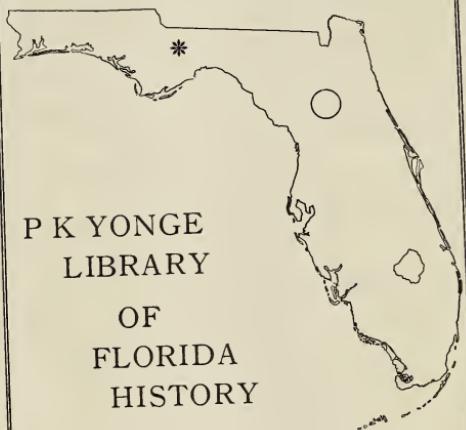


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1937

Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



354
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937

Issued by Bureau of Vital Statistics
State Board of Health

Florida State Board of Health

N. A. BALTZELL, M.D., *President*, Marianna

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., Jacksonville

A. WM. MORRISON, Miami

W. A. MCPHAUL, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville



CENTRAL
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS
EDWARD M. L'ENGLE, M.D., *Director*
JACKSONVILLE

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1937

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH
CENTRAL BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

Jacksonville, Florida, March 29, 1938

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the tenth annual compilation of such information prepared by the Bureau of Vital Statistics. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This tenth annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1937. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1936, but failed to register again for 1937.

Respectfully,



Director of Vital Statistics

W. A. MCPHAUL, M.D.
Secretary, State Board of Health

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

R. C. HELDT, D.O., Daytona Beach, term expired July 29, 1936
E. W. FLYNN, D.O., Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1940
DALE C. BEATTY, D.O., St. Petersburg, term expired August 11, 1937
NORVAL E. BROWN, D.O., Tampa, term expired August 16, 1935
ARTHUR GEORGE CHAPPELL, D.O., Jacksonville, term expired Aug. 20, 1937
RALPH B. FERGUSON, D.O., Miami, term expires August 25, 1938

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

DANIEL K. KIRK, D.C., Jacksonville, term expires July 12, 1939
A. M. MORGAN, D.C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
D. I. RAINES, D.C., Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1938

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

T. W. EVANS, N.D., Miami, term expired July 15, 1937
R. A. BRYANT, N.D., Tampa, term expires July 15, 1938
WALTER T. PERRY, N.D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1939

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

OTTO J. L. TONNISEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1940
THOMAS J. HENCHY, West Palm Beach, term expires January 8, 1939
HARRY H. YOUNG, Miami, term expires January 15, 1939

Information concerning members constituting above Boards submitted
by Honorable R. A. Gray, Secretary of State, March 19, 1938.

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
Adams, G. H.	Massachusetts	Bush, I. E.	Jacksonville
Andrews, H. M.	Miami	Bush, L. E.	Jacksonville
Apthorpe, E. M.	New York		
Apthorpe, W.	New York		
Arnold, G. E.	Michigan		
Atty, N. B.	Massachusetts		
A		C	
Ball, C. S.	Eustis	Cahill, J. B.	St. Petersburg
Barber, C. W.	England	Caine, A. B.	Indiana
Barnes, C. W.	Kentucky	Calhoun, J. C.	Ft. Lauderdale
Barry, E. J.	Orlando	Callison, C. P.	Iowa
Bartholomew, G. C.	Missouri	Cann, D. S.	Daytona Beach
Bashaw, J. P.	St. Petersburg	Carlisle, V. R.	Wisconsin
Bashline, O. O.	Pennsylvania	Carlson, H. S.	Bartow
Baucher, L. G.	Punta Gorda	Carlson, O.	Bradenton
Baum, J. D.	Ohio	Carr, H. N.	Miami
Bean, E. H.	Tampa	Carr, I. M.	Sebring
Beatty, D. C.	St. Petersburg	Carter, W. C.	California
Becker, C. M.	Winter Haven	Cathcart, N. H.	Michigan
Beckwith, C. G.	Illinois	Cave, F. A.	St. Petersburg
Beeman, M. S.	Miami	Chappell, A. G.	Jacksonville
Beeman, R. H.	New York	Claverie, J. B.	California
Beilke, M. C.	Illinois	Clay, G. R.	Tampa
Berlin, F. J.	New Jersey	Cochran, A. B. S.	California
Berry, A. E.	Tampa	Coker, D. C.	Sebring
Berry, A. E., Jr.	North Carolina	Coker, R. P.	Sebring
Berry, J. M.	Plant City	Collins, H. L.	Illinois
Berry, N. S.	Tampa	Comstock, B. H.	Lakeland
Betts, A. K.	Maine	Conklin, H. L.	New Jersey
Bingham, O. A.	Hollywood	Conklin, M. A.	Miami
Black, C. A.	Ohio	Conkling, M. T. H.	Lakeland
Black, J. R.	Miami	Conn, M.	New Jersey
Black, L. K.	Miami	Cottrell, M. K.	Ohio
Blanchard, J. F.	California	Covey, F. A.	Maine
Blauvelt, R.	Georgia	Cox, M. M.	Miami
Blauvelt, S. A.	Georgia	Cozart, J. A.	Pennsylvania
Boone, R. F.	Kansas	Crain, W. L.	Indiana
Borough, L. D.	Indiana	Craver, L. C.	New Jersey
Borough, S.	Indiana	Crosby, C. A.	Illinois
Borton, S.	Ohio	Crutchfield, W. E.	Miami
Bowen, M. E.	Ohio	Curry, E. K.	Missouri
Bowlby, D. J.	Virginia	Custis, W. W.	Ohio
Boyd, C. M.	Tampa		
Brake, D. H.	Illinois		
Branstetter, B. W.	Connecticut		
Briley, M. P.	North Carolina		
Brink, C. A.	Daytona Beach		
Brinklow, H. K.	Indiana		
Brown, C. E.	West Palm Beach		
Brown, H. L.	Kansas		
Brown, N. A.	Miami		
Brown, N. E.	Rhode Island		
Brown, N. R.	Tampa		
Brundage, C. L.	Maine		
Buffalow, O. T.	Orlando		
Bullock, B. A.	Tennessee		
Burnard, H. W.	Orlando		
Burns, T.	New York		
	Massachusetts		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address		
Duffe, P. E.	Jacksonville	Hensley, A. S.	Haines Ci		
Dunk, G. H. W.	Massachusetts	Herroder, T. L.	Californ		
Dunning, J. J.	England	Herst, S. J.	Missou		
E					
Elfrink, B. M.	North Carolina	Herzfeld, M.	Michig		
Ellison, W. H.	St. Petersburg	Hicks, A. B.	Michig		
Enright, T. M.	Miami	Higgins, C. B.	North Caroli		
Erbe, H. H.	Massachusetts	Hildreth, A. G.	Missou		
Eroh, C.	St. Petersburg	Hillyer, C. C.	Pennsylvan		
Erwin, E. P.	Miami	Hoffman, A. T.	Pensaco		
Erwin, M. B.	Miami	Holt, W. L.	Californ		
F					
Farr, B. H. C.	New Smyrna	Houghton, R. B.	Daytona Bea		
Farrar, J. M.	Illinois	Houpt, C. J.	Orlano		
Feather, E. B.	Jacksonville	Hovis, J. C.	Michiga		
Ferguson, R. B.	Miami	Howell, J. C.	Orlano		
Ferris, E. M.	St. Petersburg	Hubbell, P. R.	Michiga		
Flynn, E. T. "Pat"	Tallahassee	Hunter, M. G.	Leesbu		
Flynn, E. W.	Tallahassee	Hurd, N. M.	Orlano		
Fogarty, J. P.	Indiana	Hutton, D. F.	Michigan		
Foley, W. K.	Miami Beach	I			
Foster, J. E.	North Carolina	Irvine, S. W.	Pennsylvan		
Foster, S. D.	North Carolina	J			
Fraser, J. M.	Sarasota	Jennings, C. H.	St. Petersbu		
Frison, G. W.	DeLand	Johnson, L. C.	Michigan		
Frost, E. M.	Winter Park	Jones, E. M.	St. Petersbu		
Fuller, C. G.	Orlando	Jones, E. O.	Illino		
G					
Gagen, T. F., Jr.	St. Petersburg	Kahn, S. B.	Michigan		
Gants, S. L.	Rhode Island	Kane, J. E.	Mia		
Gates, O. B.	Michigan	Kell, R. J.	Sarasca		
George, H., III.	Delaware	Keller, F. B.	Lakela		
Getchell, C. E.	Ft. Pierce	Keyes, L. S.	Minneso		
Gettinger, D. R.	Arcadia	Kidder, E. M.	Massachus		
Ghostley, R. C.	Canada	Kidwell, J. H.	Mississi		
Gibbs, S. B.	Miami Beach	Killoren, F. E.	Mia		
Gingerich, L. E.	Miami	Kingsbury, L. C.	Lake Wal		
Glascok, A. D.	St. Petersburg	Kinney, B. E.	Illino		
Glezen, R. A.	Michigan	Kinney, L. F.	Illino		
Gnau, C. U.	Ft. Myers	Kirkpatrick, H. T.	Mia		
Goehring, H. M.	Pennsylvania	Kline, J. L.	Jacksonvie		
Gray, E. K.	Wisconsin	Knapp, F. C.	Nebrass		
Groenewoud, J. C.	Illinois	L			
Gulick, E. A.	Oklahoma	Landes, H. V.	St. Clot		
Guy, J. E.	North Carolina	Larimore, L. S.	Missou		
H					
Hain, N. M.	Miami	Larmoyeux, L. J.	Jacksonvi		
Hall, W. C.	Indiana	Latchaw, T. S.	Old		
Harris, A. J.	Tennessee	Lewis, C. H.	Winter Hau		
Harris, E. L.	Georgia	Little, A. J.	Lake Wom		
Harris, F. W.	Daytona Beach	Long, C. B.	Pennsylvan		
Harter, B. P.	Winter Garden	Long, R. L.	Clearwa		
Havens, R. L.	West Virginia	Love, S. R.	St. Petersbu		
Heberle, C. K.	Massachusetts	Lovejoy, A. C.	Winter Hau		
Heldt, C. H.	Pennsylvania	Loveland, M. M.	Californ		
		Lumley, L. E.	Lakela		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
McCaslin, J. A.	St. Petersburg	Pheils, E. H.	Ohio
McCaughan, R. C.	Illinois	Pierce, E. G.	Bradenton
McConnell, F. I.	Pennsylvania	Pierce, H. J.	Ohio
McCormick, J. J.	Miami	Pierce, H. V.	Bradenton
McDonough, W. M.	Illinois	Pierce, M. M.	Bradenton
McKinley, C. A.	Miami	Pohlig, W. A.	New Jersey
McMains, H.	Orlando	Pollard, C. E.	Illinois
M		Powrie, J. D.	Miami
Manchester, R. G.	Gainesville	Pratt, E. J.	Michigan
Martin, B. F.	St. Petersburg	Pressly, M. W., Jr.	Tampa
Martin, C. C.	California	Printy, S.	Colorado
Martin, O. F.	Massachusetts	Prisque, R. C.	Kansas
Maurer, M. E.	Ohio	Proctor, C. W.	Miami
Meador, A. P.	West Virginia	Purdon, W. F.	Gainesville
Medlar, S. A.	Pennsylvania	Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania
Merner, H. B.	Jacksonville	Q	
Metcalf, C. A.	Maine	Quartel, H. W.	Ohio
Miller, G. M.	Orlando	Quick, R. T.	Palm Beach
Miller, L.	Miami Beach	R	
Miller, P. H.	Pennsylvania	Rader, N. L.	West Palm Beach
Miller, R. L.	Tennessee	Raffenberg, M. G.	Tampa
Miller, S. A.	Iowa	Ramsey, E. L.	West Virginia
Mochrie, E.	Iowa	Ramsey, F. E.	West Virginia
Money, J. V.	Michigan	Ranagan, F. J.	Miami Beach
Monroe, J. R.	Ohio	Rankin, F.	St. Petersburg
Montague, C. C., Jr.	Sarasota	Reay, M.	Daytona Beach
Moore, G. W.	Pennsylvania	Reid, McM. J.	Ohio
Moore, R. D.	Washington, D. C.	Reitmeyer, F. T.	New Jersey
Morgan, C. M.	Colorado	Rich, J. R.	Michigan
Morris, C. H.	Illinois	Richards, T. J.	Jacksonville
Moseley, J. R.	St. Augustine	Richardson, D. D.	Miami
Mount, F. M.	California	Richardson, G. A.	Mt. Dora
Mulford, J. W.	Ohio	Richardson, H. J.	Miami
Mummaw, G. K.	Ohio	Ripley, G. H., Jr.	Miami Beach
Muncie, C. H.	New York	Robinson, L. A.	Daytona Beach
Murphy, R. W.	Daytona Beach	Rogers, R. W.	New Jersey
Mutschler, O. C.	Pennsylvania	Root, C. B.	Michigan
N		Roszman, W. F.	Pennsylvania
Nelson, F. C.	Massachusetts	Rothmeyer, G. S.	Pennsylvania
Nikola, G. F.	New York	Rowson, A. F.	England
Noeling, G. D.	Pennsylvania	Rummel, C. D.	Oklahoma
Noeling, G. D., Jr.	Pennsylvania	Runyen, A.	Tampa
Northern, R. J.	Pennsylvania	S	
O		Sams, D. R.	Sarasota
Odden, L. H.	New Jersey	Sartwell, J. O.	Massachusetts
Ogle, J. M.	Washington	Saunders, A. B.	Pensacola
O'Neill, A.	Daytona Beach	Saunders, E. A.	Canada
Osborn, E. E.	St. Petersburg	Sawyer, J. H.	Massachusetts
Osborn, H. C.	Pennsylvania	Scaife, M. E.	Illinois
P		Schumacher, E. L.	Eustis
arker, F. A.	Canada	Seaman, K. L.	California
atterson, R. D.	New Jersey	Seay, T. G.	Ft. Myers
ence, H. O.	Missouri	Sellards, D. D.	Michigan
ettit, H. J.	New York	Shalett, I. J.	Maine
ettapiece, H. J.	Maine	Shay, W. G.	Michigan

Florida State Board of Health
DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name

Address

Name

Address

Shifflett, E. E.	Kentucky	Treble, J. M.	New York
Shoemaker, P. A.	Michigan	Tucker, A. R.	North Carolina
Shull, D. R.	Ft. Lauderdale	Tuttle, F.	Miami
Shupert, M. E.	Miami		
Siegert, A. M.	Indiana		
Simmons, H. F.	Pennsylvania		
Simpson, J. H.	Jacksonville		
Singleton, R. O.	Tampa		
Slater, A. B.	Colorado		
Sluyter, E. G.	Michigan		
Smith, A. W.	Massachusetts		
Smith, H. R.	St. Petersburg		
Smith, J. R.	Wyoming		
Smith, S. P.	New York		
Smyth, B.	Palm Harbor		
Snedeker, O. O.	Michigan		
Spalding, M. R.	Massachusetts		
Spence, T. T.	North Carolina		
Spicer, E. W.	Connecticut		
Staff, L. E.	Illinois		
Stahlman, H. E.	Pennsylvania		
Stem, H. L.	Pennsylvania		
Stewart, C. B.	Minnesota		
Stewart, H. H.	Minnesota		
Stewart, J. J.	Indiana		
Stinson, J. A.	St. Petersburg		
Strayer, V. A.	Orlando		
Strobell, E. G. W.	California		
Swartz, C. H.	Lakeland		

T

Teall, C. C.	New York
Teets, C. P.	Washington, D. C.
Thompson, J. W.	New York
Thompson, M. S.	Jacksonville
Tibe, R. T.	Missouri
Tilley, M. R.	Illinois
Tillman, C. G.	Georgia
Tindall, A. W.	Pensacola
Tindall, C. C.	Kissimmee
Tindall, K. B.	Orlando
Toepfer, H. C.	Pennsylvania
Town, F. M.	St. Petersburg
Towne, A. D.	Mississippi

Treble, J. M.	New York
Tucker, A. R.	North Carolina
Tuttle, F.	Miami

U

Underwood, R. E.	Connecticut

V

Vaill, A. W.	Massachusetts
Vandagrift, E. C.	Oregon
Van de Sande, T. W.	New Jersey
Veneman, F. M. Marsh	Indiana
Vogler, C. W.	Delray Beach
von Behren, F. F.	West Palm Beach
von Stirne, S. G. Cresswell	Wisconsin
Vredenburgh, N. E.	California

W

Walker, C. N.	Clearwater
Walker, H. M.	Texas
Waller, M. E.	Indiana
Ward, D. C.	Winter Park
Waybright, K. O.	Jacksonville
Weber, W. G.	Miami
Weissberg, E. B.	Sarasota
Wheeler, G. D.	Vero Beach
Wheeler, S. E.	Lakeland
Whitaker, H. K.	Miami Beach
Wiley, E. W.	Pennsylvania
Williams, B. P.	Illinois
Wilson, H. C.	New York
Wilson, P. E.	Bartow
Wilson, R. E.	Daytona Beach
Wilson, R. W.	Daytona Beach
Wilson, R. H.	Pennsylvania
Wirt, F. C.	Dade City
Wise, H. T.	Illinois
Withers, A. M.	Jacksonville
Wunderlich, R. C.	St. Petersburg

Y

Yeamans, W. H.	St. Petersburg

Z

Ziegler, L. I.	Indiana

Doctors of Osteopathy

Arcadia: (DeSoto)
 Gettinger, Donald Rufus

Bartow: (Polk)
 Carlson, Henry S.
 Wilson, Paul Emerson

Bradenton: (Manatee)
 Carlson, Oscar
 Pierce, Emery George
 Pierce, Harold Vickery

Pierce, M. Margaret

Clearwater: (Pinellas)
 Long, Richard Lewis
 Walker, Clarence Neel

Dade City: (Pasco)
 Wirt, Frederick Cravens

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)
 Briley, Morris P.

Cann, Donald Stephen
 Harris, Frances Walton
 Houghton, Richard B.
 Murphy, Robert William
 O'Neill, Addison
 Reay, Mildred
 Robinson, Lloyd A.
 Wilson, Robert E.
 Wilson, Ruth Weurich

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

DeLand: (Volusia)	Wheeler, Sarah E.	Bullock, Benoni A.
DeShaw, Roy Gilbert		Fuller, Caroline Griffin
Frison, George Warren		Houpt, Calvin James
Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)		Howell, Joseph Corwin
Vogler, Charles W.		Hurd, Nettie M.
Eustis: (Lake)		McMains, Harrison
Ball, Clarence Strouse		Miller, Gerard Matthew
Schumacher, Erwin		Strayer, Vere A.
Leopold		Tindall, Kenneth B.
Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)		Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Calhoun, John Collier		Quick, Roy Terwilliger
Shull, David Riley		Palm Harbor: (Pinellas)
Ft. Myers: (Lee)		Smyth, Benjamin
Gnau, Charles Urban		Pensacola: (Escambia)
Seay, T. G.		Hoffman, Arthur Theodore
Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)		Saunders, Aubrey Burton
Getchell, Charles Ellsworth		Tindall, Amos Willard
Gainesville: (Alachua)		Plant City: (Hillsborough)
Manchester, Raymond		Berry, John Morrison
George		Punta Gorda: (Charlotte)
Purdon, Walter F.		Baugher, Leland Guy
Haines City: (Polk)		St. Augustine: (St. John)
Hensley, Alfred Salem		Moseley, James Robert
Hollywood: (Broward)		St. Cloud: (Osceola)
Bingham, O. Alfred		Landes, Helen V.
Homestead: (Dade)		St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Denby, Charles Henry		Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
Jacksonville: (Duval)		Beatty, Dale Clinton
Bush, Ida Ellis		Cahill, James Brayton
Bush, L. E.		Cave, Francis A.
Chappell, Arthur George		Davies, Owen P.
Duffe, Paul Edgar		Dillabough, Alyn Henry
Feather, Effie B.		Ellison, William Henry
Kline, Julia Larmoyeux		Eroh, Calvin
Larmoyeux, Louis John		Ferris, Elizabeth May
Merner, Harry Burdette		Gagen, Thomas F., Jr.
Richards, Truman J.		Glascock, Alfred Dean
Simpson, John Henry		Jennings, Charles Henry
Thompson, Margaret S.		Jones, Etha Marion
Waybright, Kenneth O.		Love, Samuel Robert
Withers, Avis M.		McCaslin, James A.
Kissimmee: (Osceola)		Martin, Basil Ferguson
Tindall, Charles C.		Osborn, Earl Evers
Lakeland: (Polk)		Rankin, Florence
Comstock, Byron Herbert		Smith, Hunter R.
Conkling, Mattie T. H.		Stinson, James Antone
Keller, Fred B.		Town, Florence May
Lumley, Leila Embrey		Wunderlich, Ray Charles
Swartz, Clyde Haven		Yeamans, Willis H.
		Sarasota: (Sarasota)
		Fraser, James MacDonald
		Kell, Robert John

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Montague, Charles C., Jr.
 Sams, Daniel Raymond
 Weissberg, Elias B.

Sebring: (Highlands)
 Carr, Iva Mae
 Coker, Doris Campbell
 Coker, Royal Philip

Tallahassee: (Leon)
 Flynn, Egmund Thomas
 "Pat"
 Flynn, Emmett William

Tampa: (Hillsborough)
 Bean, E. Harry
 Berry, Albert E.
 Berry, Nelle S.
 Bowlby, Doris Jones
 Brown, Norval Edward
 Clay, George Randall
 Day, Guibert E.
 Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
 Raffenberg, Mina G.
 Runyen, Agnes
 Singleton, Robert O.

Vero Beach: (Indian River)
 Wheeler, George D.

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
 Brinklow, Howard K.
 Dove, Chester Earl
 Dove, Nettie H.
 Rader, Nannie Lurah
 von Behren, Frederic Fust

Winter Garden: (Orange)
 Harter, Bernard Paul

Winter Haven: (Polk)
 Becker, C. Markel
 Lewis, Cora H.
 Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell

Winter Park: (Orange)
 Frost, Edgar Major
 Ward, Daniel C.

Zephyrhills: (Pasco)
 Doe, Albin H.

California:
 Blanchard, James Franklin
 Carter, Walter Caldwell
 Claverie, Jean Baptiste
 Cochran, Amy Brown
 Schoonmaker
 Diebold, Wendell August

Herroder, Theodore L.
 Holt, W. Luther
 Loveland, Mark M.
 Martin, Charles C.
 Mount, Florence M.
 Seaman, Kent L.
 Strobell, Emily Griffith
 Wilson
 Vredenburgh, Norman E.

Colorado:
 Morgan, Cleveland
 McAlister
 Printy, Sylvia
 Slater, Arthur Burdette

Connecticut:
 Brake, DeWitt Henderson
 Spicer, Ernest W.
 Underwood, Ralph
 Emerson

Delaware:
 George, Henry III

Georgia:
 Blauvelt, Rudd
 Blauvelt, Stella Adelaide
 Harris, Edwin Lewis
 Tillman, Carl Gustave

Illinois:
 Beckwith, Clifford
 Gorham
 Beilke, Martin Carl
 Boyd, Carroll Maurice
 Collins, H. L.
 Crosby, Clifton A.
 Davis, Charles H.
 Downing, Wilbur Joseph
 Farrar, J. Marvin
 Groenewoud, John C.
 Jones, Effie O.
 Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
 Kinney, Lecta Fay
 McCaughan, Russell Craig
 McDonough, Weston M.
 Morris, Chester H.
 Pollard, Charles Emerson
 Scaife, Martha Emma
 Staff, Leonard Ellis
 Tilley, Moses R.
 Williams, Byron Patterson
 Wise, Hugh Thomas

Indiana:
 Borough, Lova D.
 Borough, Samuel
 Brink, Charles Allen
 Caine, Allen Bennett
 Crain, William LeRoy

Fogarty, Joseph Patrick
 Hall, William Campbell
 Siegert, Anna Mae
 Stewart, Jasper J.
 Veneman, Fern Marie
 Marsh
 Waller, Mary Elizabeth
 Ziegler, Laura Inez

Iowa:
 Callison, C. P.
 Day, Milford C.
 Miller, Sara A.
 Mochrie, Elizabeth

Kansas:
 Boone, Richard Franklin
 Brown, Chas. Elmer
 Prisque, Raymond C.

Kentucky:
 Barnes, Charles W.
 Day, Edwin Frank
 Shifflett, Ella Edwards

Maine:
 Betts, Addie K.
 Brown, Nora Robertson
 Covey, Florence Alice
 Metcalf, Charles Austin
 Pettapiece, Henry James
 Shalett, Irving Joseph

Massachusetts:
 Adams, Gertrude H.
 Atty, Norman Belmont
 Burns, Thomas
 Dunk, George Hendry
 Walter
 Erbe, Henry Herman
 Heberle, Clement King
 Kidder, Elizabeth Meriel
 Martin, Orel F.
 Nelson, Frank Chester
 Sartwell, James Oliver
 Sawyer, Joseph Harlan
 Smith, Arthur W.
 Spalding, Manford Root
 Vaill, Anna Wadham

Michigan:
 Arnold, G. E.
 Cathcart, Nelson H.
 Gates, Otto Bey
 Glezen, Royce A.
 Herzfeld, Mark
 Hicks, Anna Belle
 Hovis, John Clark
 Hubbell, Preston Reed
 Hutton, Donald Fox
 Johnson, Le Roy Cletus

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Rich, John R.
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Sellards, Dorothy Davis
Shay, Walter George
Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
Sluyter, Edward Glenn
Snedeker, Olanis O.

Minnesota:
Keyes, Leslie Scranton
Stewart, Clara Bealafeld
Stewart, Harry H.

Mississippi:
Kidwell, James H.
Towne, Allen Dodge

Missouri:
Bartholomew, Garold C.
Curry, Etna Kelso
Herst, Sherrell Joseph
Hildreth, Arthur Grant
Larimore, Leland S.
Pence, Herbert O.
Tibe, Royal Thomas

Nebraska:
Knapp, Frances Crothers

New Jersey:
Berlin, Franklin Joseph
Conklin, Hiram Lewis
Conn, Milton
Craver, Lloyd C.
Odden, Loren Hansen
Patterson, Robert Donald
Pohlig, William Albert
Reitmeyer, Frank
Theodore
Rogers, Robert W.
Van de Sande, Theo. White

New York:
Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
Apthorpe, William
Beeman, Roy Herbert
Burnard, Harold William
Muncie, Curtis H.
Nikola, George Francis
Pettit, Henry Jewett
Smith, Stewart P.
Teall, Charles C.
Thompson, John Wilson

Treble, John Mill
Wilson, H. Clifford

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Berry, Albert E., Jr.
Branstetter, Bertha W.
Elfrink, Blanche Mayes
Foster, Julia E.
Foster, S. Dales
Guy, Jean E.
Higgins, Charles Barker
Spence, Talmage T.
Tucker, Adam Reynold

Ohio:
Baum, John D.
Black, Chester Arthur
Borton, Samuel
Cottrell, Mead Kelly
Custis, Warren Wood
Latchaw, Taylor S.
Maurer, Minnie Elizabeth
Monroe, James Ross
Mulford, John Warwick
Mummaw, Glenn K.
Pheils, Ervin Henry
Pierce, Harvey James
Quartel, H. Ward
Reid, McMillen James

Oklahoma:
Gulick, Eugene Allen
Rummel, Chauncey D.

Pennsylvania:
Bashline, Orrin Osborn
Cozart, James Allen
Denniston, Elmer Leonidas
Dorrance, Harold James
Drew, Ira Walton
Drew, Margaret S.
Goehring, Harry Morgan
Heldt, Charles Humphrey
Hillyer, Charles Clifton
Irvine, Samuel Wesley
Long, Custer Brenton
McConnell, Frank Ira
Medlar, S. Agnes
Miller, Patrick Henry
Moore, George Washington
Mutschler, Oscar C.
Noeling, George D.
Noeling, George Dietrich,
Jr.
Northern, Robert Jerome
Osborn, Harry Clifton
Purnell, Emma

Roszman, Walter Franklin
Rothmeyer, George S.
Shellenberger, John Mohler
Simmons, Harry Frank
Stahlman, Harry Earl
Stem, Harold Lewis
Toepfer, Howard Charles
Wiley, Edgel W.
Wilson, Raymond Herbert

Rhode Island:
Brown, Niles A.
Gants, Samuel L.

Tennessee:
Buffalow, Oscar Thomas
Harris, Andrew J.
Miller, Robert Lee

Texas:
Walker, Horace M.

Virginia:
Bowen, Margaret E.

Washington:
Ogle, John Marion

Washington, D. C.:
Moore, Riley D.
Teets, Charles P.

West Virginia:
Havens, Roland Louis
Meador, Aubrey Prentice
Ramsey, Evelyn Lee
Ramsey, Frank Earl

Wisconsin:
Carlisle, Vernon R.
Damm, Walter B.
Gray, Earl Kenneth
von Stirne, Sara G.
Cresswell

Wyoming:
Smith, James Ralph

Canada:
Ghostley, Raymond Chas.
Parker, Frederick Arthur
Saunders, Edward Arthur

England:
Barber, Chas. William
Dunning, John Jacob
Rowson, Allen F.

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
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Anderson, A. E.	St. Petersburg	Fisher, I.	Michigan
Anderson, W. V.	Sarasota	Fisher, J.	Georgia
Angell, G. G.	St. Petersburg	Foreman, A. M.	Sarasota
Angell, R. E.	St. Petersburg	Foster, C. E.	Jacksonville
Arnold, H. C.	Miami	Frazier, F. J.	West Palm Beach
Arnot, E. D.	Zephyrhills	Frazier, J. R.	West Palm Beach
		French, I. C.	Orlando
	B		
Bethea, V. C.	Bartow		G
Blumer, G. E.	Melbourne	Gano, A. L.	Leesburg
Boyle, E. D.	Ft. Lauderdale	Gano, C. R.	Leesburg
Boyle, G. M.	Ft. Lauderdale	Gatchell, C. H.	Orlando
Bradwell, C. O.	Tallahassee	Goelz, W. C.	Pensacola
Brown, T. U.	Jacksonville	Goodman, W. A.	Pahokee
Brown, W. H.	Indiana	Gordon, C. E.	Tampa
Brunskill, R. W.	Winter Haven	Graham, R. T.	St. Augustin
Budreau, W. E.	Miami	Grantham, T. F.	Quincy
Burch, E. L.	Arcadia	Gresham, R. R.	Ft. Myer
Butler, F.	Miami	Grooms, R. C.	Tampa
	C		
Cardwell, W. A.	Lakeland		H
Chase, F. H.	Miami	Harwood, S. E.	DeLand
Chippendale, J.	St. Petersburg	Hauri, H.	Bradenton
Clarke, W. E.	Jacksonville	Heal, M. M.	St. Petersbur
Clements, G. R.	Lake Placid	Heine, R. E.	Mian
Cliff, C. W.	Eustis	Heitz, J. J.	Sanfor
Coates, G. McC.	Lake Wales	Henson, S. S.	Crescent Cit
Cohen, E. J.	Miami	Herndon, C.	Alabama (Col.
Collins, E. E.	West Virginia	Hicks, W. L.	Plant Cit
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hook, C. R.	Gainesvill
Cooper, B. B.	Miami	Hopper, M. E.	Daytona Bea
Cowart, J. N.	Jacksonville	Horne, D. N.	Mariann
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Howard, J. F.	Sarasot
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Hutto, W. L.	South Carolin
	D		
Daniel, T. C.	St. Petersburg		J
Danks, J. C.	Pennsylvania	Jensen, W.	Daytona Bea
Davis, L. W.	St. Petersburg	Johnson, T. F.	Jacksonvil
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Jones, L. S.	West Palm Beac
Delaney, J. M.	Pensacola	Jones, S. S.	Ft. Pierc
Diesel, J. F.	New Jersey		
Doss, L. T.	Sanford		K
Doud, B. R.	Fruitland Park	Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersbu
Duffie, C. V.	Georgia	Kennedy, D. L.	Panama Cit
Dyer, M. M.	Stuart	Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakelar
	E	Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonvill
Eldridge, W. P.	Safety Harbor	Kitching, R., Jr.	Stua
	F	Krug, I. S.	India
Fabry, J.	Orlando	Kubala, S. F.	Iow
Fair, F. E.	Bradenton		
Fambrough, C. W.	Miami		L
		Lamont, H.	West Virgin
		Lanier, C.	Brooksvil
		Lawson, H. L.	Palatl

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McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Saunders, E. T.	Iowa
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Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Schubert, F. S.	Ohio
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Menz, G. W.	Orlando	Shumate, M. L.	Tampa Shores
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
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Myers, G. J.	Jacksonville	Smith, S. M.	Miami
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Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Speight, W. E.	Lakeland
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Stephan, W. F.	Clearwater
O		Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Worth
Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Swan, W. H.	Massachusetts
Olson, A. E.	Miami	Sykes, E. N.	Orlando
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	T	
P		Takahashi, J. M.	Clermont
Parker, J. G.	Panama City	Tallman, O. H.	Pensacola
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Taylor, J. W.	Illinois
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Thiess, W. W.	New York
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Pierce, E. S.	Miami	Tilson, B. D.	Illinois
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Poling, E. H.	Ohio	Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
Pontius, H. E.	Tennessee	Tucker, T. C.	St. Cloud
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Powers, R. Jr.	Miami	Vail, K. F.	Orlando
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Puddicombe, R.	Tampa	Wendland, H. J.	Bradenton
R		White, J. F.	Miami
Rabb, E. A.	Arcadia	White, J. M.	Miami
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Reynolds, L. E.	Ohio	Williams, J. J.	Tampa
Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Beach	Wolfe, W. F.	Wildwood
Richholt, E. H.	Hollywood	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
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Bartow: (Polk) Bethea, Virgil Carlyle	Gainesville: (Alachua) Hook, Cecil R.	Miami Beach: (Dade) Robertson, Paul Herald
Bradenton: (Manatee) Fair, Fred E. Hauri, Henry Wendland, Herman J.	Haines City: (Polk) Murphy, Houston Hilliard	New Smyrna: (Volusia) Wiggins, William Russell
Brooksville: (Hernando) Lanier, Clyde	Hollywood: (Broward) Richholt, Esther Holmes Smith, Virgil B.	Ocala: (Marion) Moore, Marion M.
Bushnell: (Sumter) Mahan, Ethel Reed Mahan, Harry Allen	Jacksonville: (Duval) Brown, Thomas Uriah Clarke, William Edward Cowart, John N. Cox, Henry Grady Foster, Cecil Eugene Johnson, Tesla Farris Kirk, Daniel Kane Myers, George Jefferson Perry, Walter Theodore Pritchard, Emmett B. Sagvold, Thomas Ellward Shafer, Alfred H., Jr. Smith, Allen Rex	Orlando: (Orange) Fabry, John French, Ida Carson Gatchell, Carl H. Mentz, Gustav W. Oestricher, Albert R. Sykes, Ernest Norwood Thornton, Frank Roscoe Vail, Kenneth Francis
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Stephan, William Fred Tracy, M. Everett	Lakeland: (Polk) Cardwell, William Arthur Kinsinger, Elvin Lee Scarborough, Jason Q. Sligh, Emma A. Sligh, Joseph Edgar Speight, Walter Edward	Pahokee: (Palm Beach) Goodman, William A.
Clermont: (Lake) Takahashi, Jessie May	Lake Placid: (Highlands) Clements, George R.	Palatka: (Putnam) Lawson, Howard L.
Crescent City: (Putnam) Henson, Samuel Shirly	Lake Wales: (Polk) Coates, George McCreary Nevills, Judson Harry	Panama City: (Bay) Kennedy, Duncan Lamar McDearmid, George Allen Parker, John Gordon
Dade City: (Pasco) Allen, John Morrison	Lake Worth: (Palm Beach) Saunders, Richard Guthrie Stephenson, Ray W.	Pensacola: (Escambia) Delaney, John Mansfield Goelz, William Charles Tallman, Ora Hubert
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DeLand: (Volusia) Finley, Walter Arthur Harwood, S. Elizabeth	Marianna: (Jackson) Horne, Daniel N.	Quincy: (Gadsden) Grantham, T. F.
Eustis: (Lake) Cliff, Chester William	Melbourne: (Brevard) Blumer, G. E.	
Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward) Boyle, Eva Dell Boyle, George Martz Simonson, Marie R.		
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St. Augustine: (St. Johns) Conley, Ransom Clay Graham, Roberta T.	Tampa Shores: (Pinellas) Shumate, Mary Louise	Indiana: Brown, W. Harding Krug, Inda Sinclair
St. Cloud: (Osceola) Rode, Madelyn Antoinette Tucker, Thomas C.	Tarpon Springs: (Pinellas) Smith, Maybel C. Roberts	Iowa: Kubala, Stephen F. Pop, Frank J., Jr. Saunders, Bertha Mary Saunders, Edward Terrel
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Sarasota: (Sarasota) Anderson, William Virgil Foreman, A. M. Howard, John Finley Woodhull, Mabel	West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach) Frazier, Frank J. Frazier, Josie Roebuck Jones, Lawrence Samuel McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell Pickett, Alfred Charles Rhoads, Benjamin H. Trentin, Marcel	Massachusetts: Swan, Walter Herbert
Stuart: (Martin) Dyer, Myrtle Mabel Kitching, Reginald, Jr.	Wildwood: (Sumter) Wolfe, William F.	Michigan: Fisher, Irene Montgomery, Leonard E.
Tallahassee: (Leon) Bradwell, Clinch O. Patterson, George Lester Rainey, Dennett Isaiah	Winter Haven: (Polk) Brunskill, Robt. Williams Dean, James Robert	New Jersey: Diesel, John Frederick
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		Tennessee: Pontius, Harry E.
		West Virginia: Collins, Edward Eustace Lamont, Hector

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Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		G
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	B	Gilbert, N. A.	Tampa
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Barth, C. F.	Safety Harbor	Goldstein, B. L.	New York
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Beckman, S.	Miami	Gresko, S. J.	Cottondale
Benitez, R. M.	Homestead	Grillo, E. F.	New York
Bercutt, S. L.	Miami	Grossman, H.	Miami Beach
Bernau, L. F.	Miami	Guest, L. O.	Tampa
Blumer, L.	Miami		H
Briggs, J. M.	St. Cloud	Haag, H. W.	South Flomaton
Brinkler, G. H.	Miami Beach	Hall, B.	Live Oak
Bryant, R. A.	Tampa	Hanoka, N. S.	New York
	C	Hardy, W. C.	Alabama
Casey, P. M.	Miami	Heaps, L. F.	Clearwater
Cockerham, C. D.	Bradenton	Heitz, A. W.	Sanford
Cold, K. M.	Miami	Heitz, J. J.	Orlando
Cold, P. E.	Tampa	Henderson, K. I.	St. Petersburg
Collins, F. X.	St. Petersburg	Hendry, W. T.	Perry
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hicks, C. E.	Lake Worth
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Cox, V. P.	Miami	Hinterpohl, A. R.	Miami
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Holland, J. J.	Miami
Crandall, B. E.	Indiana	Holm, A. H.	Miami
Crandall, C. R.	West Palm Beach	Hoover, C. E.	Bartow
	D	Horn, H. M.	Miami
Dahl, O.	Clearwater	Hurst, M.	St. Petersburg
Damsel, C. H.	Apopka		J
Davis, A.	Ohio	Jansik, A. D.	Safety Harbor
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
Detwiler, H. G.	Miami	Jones, R.	Lakeland
Dews, W. S.	Largo		K
di Ghilini, A. E.	Miami Beach	Kebe, G. B.	Jacksonville (Col.)
Doolittle, W. S.	St. Petersburg	Kennedy, S. I.	Miami
Dux, H.	Jacksonville	Krebs, A. E.	New Port Richey
Dykeman, L. E.	Lake Wales		L
	E	Lauber, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Eldridge, W. P.	Safety Harbor	Lauber, S.	St. Petersburg
Evans, T. W.	Miami	Lee, G. L.	Daytona Beach
	F	Lentjes, F.	Tampa
Fankhauser, G. L.	Safety Harbor	Lindhe, R. E.	Pennsylvania
Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg	Lindlahr, V. H.	Eagle Lake
Feldmann, W. J.	Ft. Lauderdale	Lunin, Y.	St. Petersburg
Fernandez, L. S.	Key West		Mc
Finley, W. A.	DeLand	McFerrin, C. B.	Orlando
French, I. C.	Orlando		M
Fricker, R. J.	Sarasota	Matera, J. M.	New York
Friedman, S.	New York	Menzel, O. L.	Orlando
Fries, H. A.	Clearwater	Merley, J. M.	Washington, D. C.
Frischkorn, C. S.	Virginia	Miller, J. H.	North Dakota

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name		Address	Name		Address
Niemi, I. S.	N	Daytona Beach	Smith, W. J.		Tampa (Col.)
Oakley, L. W.	O	Coral Gables	Soda, L. E.		Tangerine
Oliveri, V.		New York	Steele, M.		Palm Beach
			Sust y de Llanos, A. A.		Tampa
Patterson, J. A.	P	Jacksonville Beach	T		
Peerman, R. W.		Tampa	Tannenbaum, M. L.		Homestead
Perry, W. T.		Jacksonville	Thomas, C. G.		Pensacola
Posner, E. R.		New York	Thompson, E. D.		Jacksonville (Col.)
Post, M. H.		Miami	Trentin, M.		West Palm Beach
Randall, M. I.	R	Jacksonville	Trussler, C.		Missouri
Rasmussen, E. L.		Coral Gables	Turner, C. F.		Jacksonville
Rasmussen, F. C.		Ft. Myers			
Richards, D. J.		Esterio	U		
Rode, M. A.		St. Cloud	Urbuteit, F.		Tampa
Ronning, P. C.		West Palm Beach	Utrecht, W.		Tampa
Roop, W. H.		Tampa			
Rose, D.		Jacksonville	V		
Saalfrank, R. B.	S	Miami Beach	Vail, K. F.		Orlando
Sagvold, T. E.		Jacksonville	Viti-Mariani, H.		Tampa
Schaeffer, M. B.		Miami	Vogel, M. A.		Texas
Schippell, T. M.		Washington, D. C.			
Schreiber, A.		Utah	W		
Scott, D. W.		Orlando	Walden, W. A.		Ft. Myers
Selige, A.		Miami	Walsdorf, C. W.		Miami
Shafer, A. H., Jr.		Jacksonville	Wambaugh, J. L.		Miami
Shannon, K. C.		Miami	Watson, C. B.		Indiana
Singley, V. L.		Miami Beach	Weinger, I.		Miami
Sisson, R. R.		Jacksonville	Weissberg, S.		Connecticut
Slater, O. I.		Ft. Lauderdale	Wenger, R. W.		Ohio
Smith, A. R.		Jacksonville	Whitesides, G. H. E.		DeLand
Smith, T. K.		Miami	Whiting, E. E.		Jacksonville
			Woodhull, M.		Sarasota
			Woppard, G. E.		Miami Beach
			Z		
			Zarch, H. L.		Orlando

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange)	Cottondale: (Jackson)	Estero: (Lee)
Damsel, Charles Henry	Gresko, Stephen J.	Richards, David John
Bartow: (Polk)	Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)
Hoover, Claude E.	Jensen, William	Feldmann, William John
Bradenton: (Manatee)	Lee, Guy Lester	Glorig, Aram Hovanness
Cockerham, Corbett D.	Niemi, Ivar S.	Slater, Olive Isadora
Clearwater: (Pinellas)	DeLand: (Volusia)	Ft. Myers: (Lee)
Dahl, Oliver	Finley, W. Arthur	Gresham, T. A.
Fries, Harriet A.	Whitesides, Gertrude	Rasmussen, Franklin C.
Heaps, Lewis F.	Harriet Elizabeth	Walden, Watson A.
Coral Gables: (Dade)	Eagle Lake: (Polk)	Homestead: (Dade)
Oakley, Leonard Wicks	Lindlahr, Victor H.	Benitez, R. M.
Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig		Tannenbaum, Maurice L.

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Kebe, George	Walsdorf, Chester William	Henderson, Karl I.
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Perry, Walter T.	Weinger, Isidor	Lauber, John Hayes
Randall, Muriel Isobel		Lauber, Senta
Rose, David		Lunin, Yale
Sagvold, Thomas E.	Miami Beach: (Dade)	
Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.	Brinkler, George Henry	Sanford: (Seminole)
Sisson, Roscoe R.	di Ghilini, Alexander	Heitz, A. W.
Smith, Allen Rex	Elston	
Thompson, Edward Daniel	Grossman, Harry	Sarasota: (Sarasota)
(Col.)	Saalfrank, R. Bartlett	Fricker, R. J.
Turner, Charles Franklin	Singley, V. Leeds	Woodhull, Mabel
Whiting, Ernest Edwin	Woppard, George Edward	
Jacksonville Beach: (Duval)	New Port Richey: (Pasco)	South Flomaton: (Escambia)
Patterson, John A.	Krebs, A. E.	Haag, Harry W.
Key West: (Monroe)	Orlando: (Orange)	Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Fernandez, L. Soto	French, Ida Carson	Bryant, Robert Abner
Lakeland: (Polk)	Heitz, John J.	Cold, Paul E.
Jones, Rollin	McFerrin, Charles B.	Coyne, John R.
Lake Wales: (Polk)	Menzel, Ora Lorien	Gavilla, Julio
Dykeman, Lillian Edwards	Scott, David Walter	Gilbert, Naulbert A.
Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)	Vail, Kenneth Francis	Guest, Lyle Orville
Hicks, Claude E.	Zarch, Herman Louis	Lentjes, Fred
Largo: (Pinellas)	Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)	Peerman, Roy Wendell
Dews, William S.	Ballou, Thurston P.	Roop, William Henry
Live Oak: (Suwannee)	Steele, Milton	Smith, Walter Jerome
Hall, Bartow		(Col.)
Miami: (Dade)	Passag grille: (Pinellas)	Sust y de Llanos,
Baker, F. Gorton	Gesser, Charles Henry	Aurelio A.
Baumgart, Catherine		Urbuteit, Fred
May (Shively)	Pensacola: (Escambia)	Utrecht, William
Beckman, Samuel	Abernethy, George	Viti-Mariani, Hannibal
Bercutt, Sonya L.	Halsey	
Bernau, Ludwig F.	Thomas, C. G.	Tangerine: (Orange)
Blumer, Louis	Perry: (Taylor)	Soda, Lawrence Edward
Casey, Phyllis M.	Hendry, Wilson Towles	West Palm Beach: (Palm
Cold, Katherine M.		Beach)
Cox, Vernon Pennock	Plant City: (Hillsborough)	Crandall, Charles R.
Detwiler, Harold	Hicks, Wilbur Lee	Ronning, Paul C.
Govan		Trentin, Marcel
Evans, Thomas Watson	Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)	Winter Haven: (Polk)
Hinterpohl, Arthur	Barth, Con F.	Dean, James Robert
Robert	Eldridge, Warren P.	Alabama:
Holland, John Joseph	Fankhauser, Glen Leroy	Hardy, Willie Clayton
Holm, A. Harry	Jansik, Albin D.	Connecticut:
Horn, Herbert M.		Weissberg, Simon
Kennedy, Sidney Irwin	St. Augustine: (St. Johns)	Indiana:
Murray, Lorna M.	Conley, Ransom Clay	Crandall, Burton Edwin
Post, Myron Hazelton		Watson, Carl B.
Schaeffer, Michael B.	St. Cloud: (Osceola)	Missouri:
	Briggs, Jessie M.	Trussler, Clarence
	Rode, Madelyn Antoinette	
	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)	
	Alden, John R.	

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY**New York:**

Friedman, Samuel
Gold, Louis
Golstein, Benjamin Lewis
Grillo, Edward Francis
Hanoka, N. S.
Matera, Joseph Mario
Oliveri, Vincent
Posner, Emil Roy

North Dakota:

Miller, Jacob H.
Miller, Theresa Fetzer

Ohio:

Davis, Alexander
Wenger, Ralph Webster

Pennsylvania:

Lindhe, Rolf E.

Texas:

Vogel, Max A.

Utah:

Schreiber, August

Virginia:

Frischkorn, Carl Salem

Washington, D. C.

Merley, John M.
Schippell, Theresa Marie

Chiropodists

Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		L
Adams, J. E.....	St. Petersburg	Laubenthal, F. N.....	Miami
Adams, J. M.....	St. Petersburg	LePompadour, F. S.....	St. Petersburg
Adams, L. B.....	St. Petersburg	Lerner, S. J.....	Pensacola
Anderson, M.....	Tampa	Levey, I.....	Daytona Beach
Applegate, J. M.....	St. Petersburg	Levey, W.....	Daytona Beach
Arany, E. E.....	Orlando	Levy, B.....	New York
	B	Levy, L.....	New York
Beishline, M. L.....	St. Petersburg	Lewy, M.....	Tampa
Brownsey, E. G.....	Tampa	Lewy, S.....	Tampa
Burns, M. J.....	New Jersey	Lindley, R. E.....	Winter Haven
	C	Lindsay, J. H.....	Tampa
Campagna, M.....	Daytona Beach	Livers, L. L.....	Ohio
Capper, G. I.....	Oregon	London, L.....	Daytona Beach
Carsley, E. M.....	St. Petersburg		Mc
Casler, R. L.....	Ft. Lauderdale	McCormack, F. J.....	New York
	D	McDermott, M. V.....	New York
Danser, H. H.....	Daytona Beach		M
Davis, W. A.....	Tallahassee	Manship, G. R.....	DeLand
Devorsak, E. C.....	Mt. Dora	Marsh, M. E.....	Mount Dora
Doherty, J. L.....	Miami	Meister, J. L.....	Jacksonville
Dunn, C. S.....	New Jersey	Meyer, U. E.....	Palm Beach
Dyrenforth, L. J.....	West Palm Beach	Moore, R. C.....	Miami (Col.)
	E	Morley, A. R.....	New York
Egley, F. A.....	Connecticut		N
Ehrenberg, A. M.....	Orlando	Nelson, G.....	St. Petersburg
Ellison, W. E.....	Tampa		P
	G	Palmes, W. R.....	Sarasota
Girard, J. M.....	Miami	Pelletier, G. A.....	Miami Beach
Gisler, C. C.....	Orlando	Peters, M. J.....	Lakeland
Gisler, C. L.....	Orlando	Piper, E. M.....	Ft. Myers. (Col.)
Glaser, S.....	St. Petersburg	Porter, F. L.....	Palm Beach
Gleason, B.....	Miami	Powers, C. L.....	St. Petersburg
Goddard, G. R.....	Kentucky		Q
Goldberg, E.....	New York	Quixley, C. L.....	Mt. Dora
Goldwag, H. L.....	New York		R
Griffin, U. M.....	Miami	Raleigh, A. K.....	Orlando
	H	Redell, M.....	New York
Hackel, C.....	Jacksonville	Reis, S. W.....	Palm Beach
Halton, R. E.....	Sarasota	Rosen, L.....	Tampa
Hart, J. J.....	Miami	Ross, S. B.....	West Palm Beach
Hart, M. A.....	Miami	Rowe, F. W.....	Miami
Hauch, R. D.....	Illinois	Rowe, J. T.....	Miami
Henchey, T. J.....	West Palm Beach	Rowe, M. A. S.....	Miami
Heslop, J. W.....	Pennsylvania	Ryan, A. E.....	Miami
Holmes, A. M.....	Orlando	Rymer, B. J.....	New Jersey
Hurd, E. B.....	Miami		S
	J	Sadowsky, B. H.....	New York
Jones, S. R.....	Miami	Saner, P. J.....	St. Petersburg
	K	Scardulla, C. N.....	Miami Beach
Koehl, J. F.....	West Palm Beach	Schipper, J. F.....	Miami
		Schwartz, I. H.....	Miami
		Shannon, M. A.....	Miami

CHIROPODISTS

Name	Address	Name	Address
Singer, L.	Miami		V
Skaley, J. H.	Plant City	Vidler, J. W. M.	Orlando
Skinner, L. R.	West Palm Beach	von M. Gerard, W.	Miami
Sonderling, H.	New York		W
		Ward, G. M.	New York
T		Webb, E. L.	Miami
Taylor, J. B.	Tampa	Wellesley, A.	Miami Beach
Thomas, W. J.	Illinois	Wikler, S. J.	Pennsylvania
Thomson, R. C.	Jacksonville	Wiley, L. J.	Fort Walton
Tonissen, O. J. L.	Jacksonville		Y
Torpey, R. N.	Massachusetts	Young, H. H.	Miami

Chiropodists

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Rowe, Fannie Weeks	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Campagna, Matthew	Rowe, James Tonking	Adams, Joy E.
Danser, Harriet Hinchcliffe	Rowe, Maude Anna	Adams, James Milton
Levey, Irving	Shannon	Adams, Loney B.
Levey, William	Ryan, Avis Emily	Applegate, Jack Moore
London, Larry	Schipper, J. F.	Beishline, Mearl Lee
DeLand: (Volusia)	Schwartz, I. H.	Carsley, Elsie May
Manship, George Russell	Shannon, Marilla A.	Glaser, Sylvia
Fort Lauderdale: (Broward)	Singer, Louis	LePompadour, Francis S.
Casler, Robert Leroy	von M. Gerard, William	Nelson, Georgiana
Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Webb, Eugene LeHardy	Powers, Clement L.
Piper, Ella Mertie (Col.)	Young, Harry Himan	Saner, Peter J.
Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa)	Miami Beach: (Dade)	Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Wiley, Lydia Jayne	Pelletier, George Arthur	Halton, Richard Everson
Jacksonville: (Duval)	Scardulla, Chris N.	Palmes, William R.
Hackel, Carl	Wellesley, Arthur	Tallahassee: (Leon)
Meister, John Louis	Mt. Dora: (Lake)	Davis, William A.
Thomson, Raymond Carl	Devorsak, Emric Carl	Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Tonissen, Otto J. L.	Marsh, Mildred E.	Anderson, Mary
Lakeland: (Polk)	Quixley, Charles Lyle	Brownsey, Edgar George
Peters, Mathilde J.	Orlando: (Orange)	Ellison, William Edwin
Miami: (Dade)	Arany, Egmont Edward	Lewy, Morris
Doherty, James Lawrence	Ehrenberg, Arno M.	Lewy, Scofield
Girard, Joseph Murph	Gisler, Charles Christian	Lindsay, John Hubert
Gleason, Bertha	Gisler, Charles Leonard	Rosen, Louis
Griffin, Undine M.	Holmes, Addie M.	Taylor, John B.
Hart, John James	Raleigh, Anna Kaiser	West Palm Beach: (Palm
Hart, Mary Ann	Vidler, J. W. M.	Beach)
Hurd, Edward B.	Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)	Dyrenforth, Lewis J.
Jones, Sidney R.	Meyer, Ulrick E.	Henchey, Thomas Joseph
Laubenthal, Frederick	Porter, Fred Linwood	Koehl, Joseph F.
Nicholas	Reis, Solly Williams	Ross, Sidney B.
Moore, Ruth C. (Col.)	Pensacola: (Escambia)	Skinner, Lena R.
	Lerner, Sidney J.	Winter Haven: (Polk)
	Plant City: (Hillsborough)	Lindley, Russell E.
	Skaley, John H.	

CHIROPODISTS

Connecticut: Egley, Fred August	Dunn, Charles Seymour Rymer, Bernard Joseph	Sadowsky, Bernard H. Sonderling, Herman Ward, George M.
Illinois: Hauch, Robert Dixon Thomas, William Jay		
Kentucky: Goddard, Glen R.	Goldberg, Edward Goldwag, Harry L. Levy, Ben Lewy, Louis McCormack, Fermen Jerome	
Massachusetts: Torpey, Richard N.	McDermott, Mary V. Morley, Arthur R. Redell, Monroe	
New Jersey: Burns, Margaret J.		Ohio: Livers, Lorene L.
		Oregon: Capper, George I.
		Pennsylvania: Heslop, James Wesley Wikler, Simon Joseph

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CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractors, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly licensed to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of One (\$1.00) Dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by the Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name, postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgments of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the

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Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine of not more than Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1927.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. Definition.—The words "osteopathic medicine" as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. License required.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3.)

3420. Former license.—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4.)

3421. State board.—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and as such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5.)

3422. Application for examination.—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.
2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years of age or over.
3. Is of good moral character.
4. Is a citizen of the United States.
5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

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6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:

(a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon	\$25.00
(b) For issuance of license.....	5.00
(c) For the license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427.....	25.00

(Id. §6.)

3423. Professional education.—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instructions in all the subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasiticides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7.)

3424. Colleges of Osteopathy defined.—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months or four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology.

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of osteopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathic medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genito-urinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

And all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8.)

3425. Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

1. Anatomy.	8. Therapeutics.
2. Chemistry.	9. Surgery.
3. Physiology.	10. Gynecology.
4. Pathology.	11. Obstetrics.
5. Hygiene.	12. Medical jurisprudence.
6. Toxicology.	13. Practice of osteopathic medicine.
7. Diagnosis.	

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9.)

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10.)

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fees as licensees by examination. (Id. §11.)

3428. Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12.)

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13.)

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by a certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.
3. Gross malpractice.
4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.
5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.
6. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.
7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor to renew, nor suspend, nor revoke any license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14.)

3431. Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16.)

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17.)

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as if such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19.)

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.

2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.

3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.

4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15.)

Florida Chiropractic Law

CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Board: Qualifications.—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. Board: How appointed.—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. Board: Term of Office.—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years, and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. Board: Organization.—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. Board: Meetings.—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special Meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. Board: Duties.—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

FLORIDA CHIROPRACTIC LAW

SECTION 7. Board: Licensing.—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice chiropractic, in the State under the provisions of Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefore, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

SECTION 8. (As Amended 1937): Applicants: Qualifications.—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. Fees.—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide resident and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from that Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. Methods.—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11 (As Amended 1937): Subjects.—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of all questions asked: and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examinations, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

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SECTION 12 (As Amended 1937): Definition.—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in *materia medica*, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13 (As Amended 1937): To Procure License.—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14: Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or in any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or in any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate so suspended shall be notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by the said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also be notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon

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application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review and decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of Twenty-five (\$25.00) Dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided, however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16. Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

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SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of account and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of One Thousand (\$1,000.00) Dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his Successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty (\$20.00) dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practitioners are required to do.

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SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said Board for Misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. **Penalties for Violations.**—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to believe that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred (\$500.00) Dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to believe that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be *prima facie* evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. **Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.**—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. **Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.**—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not affect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

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CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. Naturopathy defined.—For the purpose of this Chapter natureopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggesto-therapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechanotherapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice *materia medica* or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by law for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §1.)

3470. Board; qualifications.—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State board of naturopathic examiners." Said board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have any interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. Board; how constituted.—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. Members of board; oath of office.—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. As its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. Organization and meetings of board.—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general circulation throughout

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the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be *prima facie* evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board, that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable, chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, mid-wifery, jurisprudence, first aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examination and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction of the board, and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for

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examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in reference to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same, to the credit and for the use of the State Board of naturopathic examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give a good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479.—Recording license.—All licenses issued as herein provided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481.—Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said board shall issue a license to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

- (a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;
- (b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;
- (c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;
- (d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;
- (e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;
- (f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;
- (g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceeding; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license or the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have

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the right of trial de novo before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," "doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, terms or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.—Any person who shall:

- (a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or
- (b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or
- (c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or
- (d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

- (a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;
- (b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner of naturopathy; and
- (c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1933

CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

Chiropody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiropody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiropodists, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiropody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Here-with and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiropody shall mean the diagnosis, medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof; and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiropodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiropody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, a Chiropody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiropody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiropody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiropody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODISTS WITHOUT EX-AMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practitioner of chiropody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiropody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration, as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiropody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more and of good moral character, and shall present a diploma from a chiropody or podiatry school, which school required for graduation a course of study of at least two years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of anatomy, chemistry, dermatology, diagnosis, materia-medica, pathology, physiology, surgery and clinical and orthopedic podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg. Minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in said examinations

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty per cent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$25.00, which shall accompany the application, to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass the requirements shall be entitled within six months to a re-examination upon payment of an additional fee of \$10.00. But two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Upon the payment of a fee of \$50.00, a license without examination may be issued to any person licensed to practice chiropody in any other State maintaining equal statutory requirements and extending the same reciprocal privileges to Chiropodists of the State of Florida.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All licensees shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8. The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by the removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold at least two examinations in each year, beginning with October 1st, 1933, and such additional meetings not exceeding three each year at such times and places as the executive officer shall direct.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act,

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937**(SENATE BILL NO. 154)**

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF
THE STATE OF FLORIDA:**

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in a conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

Official Opinions of the Attorney General

OPINION No. 17

REGISTRATION: VETERINARY DOCTORS

In Re: Whether Veterinarians Required to Register Under Chapter 12005;
Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida, is entitled:

"AN ACT to require the registration of all physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, chiropractic, naturopaths, midwives and all others practicing the medical and/or material healing art in the State of Florida; to provide fees for the same and penalties for violation."

There is nothing in either the title or the body of this Act which can be construed as applying to veterinary doctors or surgeons, and I am therefore of the opinion that veterinarians are not required to register under this act.

OPINION No. 18

REGISTRATION: NON-RESIDENTS

I am of the opinion that Senate Bill No. 75, Chapter 12005, Laws of 1927, contemplates that doctors, whether practicing or not, shall register annually with the State Board of Health.

The purpose of this registration seems to be mainly to preserve information as to the whereabouts of the physicians licensed to practice rather than a registration of those physicians actually engaged in practice. The statute says that all those licensed to practice who at the time the statute was enacted were lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine should register annually as required in the Act.

If a person applies for a license to practice medicine and engages in some other occupation he would probably be exempt from registration under the Act by notifying the jury to that effect.

OPINION No. 19

LICENSE RECORDED COUNTY WHERE PRACTICING

Section 1 of Senate Bill No. 75, approved May 28th, 1927, provides:

"That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice * * * shall before the licensee begins to practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides or in which such practice is intended to be carried on. * * *"

It is apparent from this provision, taken in connection with other provisions of the Act, that if a physician has his license recorded in the County in which he resides and intends to practice, it is necessary to have said license recorded in another County whenever he moves from one part of the State to another, or changes his abode from one part of the State to another, as the law requires that the license be recorded in the County "in which such practice is intended to be carried on."

OFFICIAL OPINIONS

OPINION No. 21

REGISTRATION: DENTISTS — PODIATRISTS

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, requires registration of every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of healing art, before the licensee begins to practice.

I am of the opinion that the words "every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art," as used in this Act are words of general import which are limited by the specification of the particular words theretofore used and that the principle of noscitur a sociis or ejus idem generis applies and limits the general words to the same class of things as are covered by the specific words.

In short, podiatrists would be required to register as their practice is kindred and similar to the practice of medicine but is limited to a specific portion of the human body.

Dentists on the other hand, can hardly be called practitioners of the same kind of science as ordinary doctors, and, therefore, I think that they are excluded, unless, of course, the practice of dentistry is held to embrace the right to give treatments for human ailments due to correction of dental deficiencies. As I understand the same, some dentists do this and some dentists do not.

It is possible that there might be a distinction between the practice of dentistry and the ordinary practice of medicine. However, if the license of the dentist authorizes, and the practice of his science embraces a certain degree of surgery and therapeutic treatment such as would ordinarily be administered by a physician, a dentist would be as much within the requirement to register as would the podiatrist. As to dentists the question should be determined by a consideration of what the dentist is licensed to do under the rules and regulations of the Dental Board and the laws of Florida.

OPINION No. 22

REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTISTS — PROFESSIONAL MASSEURS

Section 2 of Chapter 12005 requires all persons engaged in the practice of naturopathy to register with the State Board of Health. Section 1 of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, provides for the licensing of naturopaths. The practice of naturopathy is defined as including electro-therapeutics and would also seem to include professional masseurs, which practitioner would fall under the classification of those engaged in the practice of material health science used to aid in the purifying, cleansing and normalizing of the human tissues for the preservation of, and restoration of health.

Construing these two laws together it would appear that persons engaged in the practice of electro-therapeutics as well as professional masseurs are engaged in the practice of naturopathy and are, therefore, required to register as such under Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

OFFICIAL OPINIONS**OPINION No. 23****REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTICS — PROFESSIONAL MASSEURS**

Answering your letter of February 2nd, requesting my opinion as to the status for registration of electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs, it seems to me clear from the provisions of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, that all electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs should have a certificate as such from the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners before they exercise the right to practice their respective professions as such if these two sciences use mechanical, psychological or material health sciences and to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology, and applied psychology as it is apparent that they do.

Of course, if the Naturopathic Board of Examiners has not issued any license to electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs the provisions of Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, requiring them to register certificates cannot be applied, as the purpose of Chapter 12005 was to secure the registration of all professional certificates relating to the healing art as a means of checking up on those who are practicing without any certificate as required by law.

OPINION No. 32**REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — PENALTY**

Physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, naturopaths, midwives or other persons practicing medical or material healing arts, who fail to comply with the provisions of Section 3398 to 3403, Compiled Laws, 1927, relating to registration of all persons practicing the medical or material healing arts is subject to a prosecution for such failure but the failure itself will not prevent the practitioner from complying with the same and thereby avoiding liability for unlawful practice in the future.

I am, therefore, of the opinion that if an individual has failed to register for 1928 although engaged in practice, he is guilty of a violation of the statute, which may subject him to criminal prosecution, but yet at the same time there is nothing in the statute which authorizes the withholding from him of a 1929 registration or in requiring him to register for 1928, before he is authorized to register for 1929.

The purpose of the provisions of this Act as has been previously pointed out is to furnish a current record of those presently engaged in the practice for the particular year in question.

There is nothing in the Act which prohibits a physician who practiced in 1928 without registration from now filing his registration for the year 1928 in order to have recorded the fact that he did practice during 1928 but such filing subsequent to the time fixed in the statute will not by itself exempt him from liability which he has already incurred from the practice without the proper registration.

OPINION No. 33**REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — COMBINED**

Answering your request of the 17th inst. for my opinion in the premises, I beg to advise that I am of the opinion that a requirement for registration of those licensed to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, etc., as found in Senate Bills Nos. 75, 77 and 366, all relate to one and the same registration although the requirement is repeated separately in each of these Acts.

Under this construction it is not necessary that physicians register more than one time with the Bureau although there are two separate statutes which require such registration.

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Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



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14P
1938

Issued by Bureau of Vital Statistics
State Board of Health

Florida

State Board of Health

N. A. BALTZELL, M.D., *President*, Marianna

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., Jacksonville

A. WM. MORRISON, Miami

W. A. MCPHAUL, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville



CENTRAL
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS
EDWARD M. L'ENGLE, M.D., *Director*
JACKSONVILLE

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1938

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH CENTRAL BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

Jacksonville, Florida, February 15, 1939

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the eleventh annual compilation of such information prepared by the Bureau of Vital Statistics. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This eleventh annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses as of time of registration, of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1938. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1937, but failed to register again for 1938.

Respectfully,



Director, Bureau of Vital Statistics

W. A. McPHAUL, M.D.
Secretary, State Board of Health

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

A. C. LOVEJOY, D. O., Winter Haven, term expires July 29, 1939
E. W. FLYNN, D. O. Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1940
C. S. BAIL, D. O., Eustis, term expires August 11, 1940
NORVAL E. BROWN, D. O., Tampa, term expires August 16, 1941
A. G. CHAPPELL, D. O., Jacksonville, term expires August 20, 1940
RALPH B. FERGUSON, D. O., Miami, term expires August 25, 1938

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

DANIEL K. KIRK, D. C., Jacksonville, term expires July 12, 1939
A. M. MORGAN, D. C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
D. I. RAINY, D. C., Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1942

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

T. W. EVANS, N. D., Miami, term expires July 16, 1941
YALE S. LUNIN, N. D., St. Petersburg, term expires July 15, 1942
WALTER T. PERRY, N. D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1939

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

OTTO J. L. TONISSEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1940
THOMAS J. HENCHY, West Palm Beach, term expires January 8, 1939
HARRY H. YOUNG, Miami, term expires January 15, 1939

Information concerning members constituting above Boards submitted
by Honorable R. A. Gray, Secretary of State, February 4, 1939.

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address		
Adams, G. H.	Massachusetts	Burnard, H. W.	New York		
Andrews, H. M.	Coral Gables	Burns, T.	Massachusetts		
Apthorpe, E. M.	New York	Bush, I. E.	Jacksonville		
Apthorpe, W.	New York	Bush, L. E.	Jacksonville		
Atty, N. B.	Massachusetts				
A					
Ball, C. S.	Eustis	Cahill, J. B.	St. Petersburg		
Barber, C. W.	England	Caine, A. B.	Indiana		
Barnes, C. W.	Kentucky	Calhoun, J. C.	Ft. Lauderdale		
Barry, E. J.	Orlando	Callison, C. P.	Texas		
Bartholomew, G. C.	Missouri	Cann, D. S.	Daytona Beach		
Bashaw, J. P.	St. Petersburg	Carlisle, V. R.	Wisconsin		
Bashline, O. O.	Pennsylvania	Carlson, H. S.	Bartow		
Baugher, L. G.	Punta Gorda	Carlson, O.	Bradenton		
Baum, J. D.	Ohio	Carr, I. M.	Sebring		
Bean, E. H.	Tampa	Carter, W. C.	California		
Beatty, D. C.	St. Petersburg	Cathcart, N. H.	Michigan		
Becker, A. R.	Kansas	Cave, F. A.	St. Petersburg		
Becker, C. M.	Winter Haven	Chappell, A. G.	Jacksonville		
Beckwith, C. G.	Illinois	Clay, G. R.	Tampa		
Beckwith, R. L.	Illinois	Coker, D. C.	Panama City		
Beeman, M. S.	Miami	Coker, R. P.	Panama City		
Beeman, R. H.	New York	Collins, H. L.	Illinois		
Beilke, M. C.	Illinois	Comstock, B. H.	Lakeland		
Berlin, F. J.	Delaware	Conklin, H. L.	New Jersey		
Berry, A. E.	Tampa	Conklin, M. A.	Miami		
Berry, A. E., Jr.	North Carolina	Conkling, M. T. H.	Lakeland		
Berry, J. M.	Plant City	Conn, M.	Iowa		
Berry, N. S.	Tampa	Cottrell, M. K.	Ohio		
Betts, A. K.	Maine	Covey, F. A.	Maine		
Bingham, O. A.	Hollywood	Cox, M. M.	Miami		
Black, C. A.	Ohio	Cozart, J. A.	Pennsylvania		
Black, J. R.	Miami	Crain, W. L.	Indiana		
Black, L. K.	Miami	Crosby, C. A.	Illinois		
Blanchard, J. F.	California	Crutchfield, W. E.	Miami		
Blauvelt, R.	Georgia	Curry, E. K.	Missouri		
Blauvelt, S. A.	Georgia	Custis, W. W.	Ohio		
Boone, R. F.	Kansas				
Borough, L. D.	Indiana	D			
Borough, S.	Indiana	Damm, W. B.	Wisconsin		
Borton, S.	Ohio	Davies, O. P.	St. Petersburg		
Bowen, M. E.	Virginia	Davis, C. H.	Illinois		
Bowlby, D. J.	Tampa	Day, E. F.	Kentucky		
Boyd, C. M.	Illinois	Day, G. E.	Tampa		
Brake, D. H.	Connecticut	Day, M. C.	Iowa		
Branstetter, B. W.	North Carolina	Denby, C. H.	Homestead		
Briley, M. P.	Daytona Beach	Denniston, E. L.	Pennsylvania		
Brink, C. A.	Indiana	DeShaw, R. G.	DeLand		
Brinklow, H. K.	West Palm Beach	Diebold, W. A.	California		
Brookman, E. C.	Safety Harbor	Dillabough, A. H.	St. Petersburg		
Brown, C. E.	Kansas	Doe, A. H.	Zephyrhills		
Brown, N. A.	Rhode Island	Dorrance, H. J.	Pennsylvania		
Brown, N. E.	Tampa	Dove, C. E.	West Palm Beach		
Brown, N. R.	Maine	Dove, N. H.	West Palm Beach		
Brundage, C. L.	Orlando	Downing, W. J.	Illinois		
Buffalow, O. T.	Tennessee	Drew, I. W.	Pennsylvania		
Bullock, B. A.	Orlando	Drew, M. S.	Pennsylvania		
		Duffe, P. E.	Jacksonville		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name

Address

Name

Address

Dunk, G. H. W.....Miami
 Dunning, J. J.....England
 Dye, A. McK.....North Carolina

E

Elfrink, B. M.....North Carolina
 Ellison, W. H.....St. Petersburg
 Enright, T. M.....Miami
 Erbe, H. H.....Massachusetts
 Eroh, C.....St. Petersburg
 Erwin, E. P.....Miami
 Erwin, M. B.....Miami

F

Farr, B. H. C.....New Smyrna
 Farrar, J. M.....Miami
 Ferguson, D. M.....Indiana
 Ferguson, R. B.....Miami
 Ferris, E. M.....Massachusetts
 Flynn, E. T. "Pat".....Tallahassee
 Flynn, E. W.....Tallahassee
 Fogarty, J. P.....Indiana
 Foley, W. K.....Miami Beach
 Foster, J. E.....North Carolina
 Foster, S. D.....North Carolina
 Fraser, J. M.....Sarasota
 Frison, G. W.....DeLand
 Frost, E. M.....Winter Park
 Fuller, C. G.....Orlando

G

Gants, S. L.....Rhode Island
 Garfield, H. F.....Illinois
 Gates, O. B.....Michigan
 George, H., III.....Delaware
 Getchell, C. E.....Ft. Pierce
 Gettinger, D. R.....Arcadia
 Ghostley, R. C.....Canada
 Gibbs, S. B.....Miami Beach
 Gingerich, L. E.....Miami
 Glascock, A. D.....St. Petersburg
 Glezen, R. A.....Michigan
 Gnau, C. U.....Ft. Myers
 Goehring, H. M.....Pennsylvania
 Gray, E. K.....Wisconsin
 Gregory, P. D.....Fort Myers
 Groenewoud, J. C.....Illinois
 Gulick, E. A.....Iowa
 Guy, J. E.....North Carolina

H

Hain, N. M.....Miami
 Hall, W. C.....Indiana
 Harper, J.....Orlando
 Harris, A. J.....Tennessee
 Harris, E. L.....Georgia
 Harris, F. W.....Daytona Beach

Harter, B. P.....Winter Galesburg
 Havens, R. L.....West Virginia
 Heberle, C. K.....Massachusetts
 Heldt, C. H.....Pennsylvania
 Hensley, A. S.....Hainesville
 Herroder, T. L.....California
 Herst, S. J.....Mississippi
 Herzfeld, M.....Michigan
 Hicks, A. B.....Michigan
 Hildreth, A. G.....Mississippi
 Hillyer, C. C.....Jacksonville
 Hoffman, A. T.....Pennsylvania
 Holt, W. L.....California
 Houghton, R. B.....Daytona Beach
 Houpt, C. J.....Orlando
 Hovis, J. C.....Michigan
 Howell, J. C.....Orlando
 Hubbell, P. R.....Michigan
 Hunter, M. G.....Leesburg
 Hurd, N. M.....Orlando
 Hutton, D. F.....Michigan

I

Irvine, S. W.....Pennsylvania
 J
 Jeffers, H. S.....
 Jennings, C. H.....St. Petersburg
 Johnson, L. C.....Michigan
 Jones, E. O.....Illinois

K

Kahn, S. B.....Michigan
 Kane, J. E.....Michigan
 Kell, R. J.....Saranac
 Keller, F. B.....Lake
 Keyes, L. S.....Minnesota
 Kelley, H. L.....Mississippi
 Kidder, E. M.....Massachusetts
 Kidwell, J. H.....Mississippi
 Killoren, F. E.....Michigan
 Kingsbury, L. C.....Lake Wales
 Kinney, B. E.....Illinois
 Kinney, L. F.....Illinois
 Kirkpatrick, H. T.....Michigan
 Kline, J. L.....Jacksonville
 Knapp, F. C.....Nebraska

L

Landes, H. V.....Mississippi
 Larimore, L. S.....Mississippi
 Larmoyeux, L. J.....Jacksonville
 Larue, J. B.....
 Latchaw, T. S.....
 Lewis, C. H.....Winter Haven
 Little, A. J.....Lake Wales
 Long, C. B.....Pennsylvania
 Love, S. R.....St. Petersburg

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
Lovejoy, A. C.	Winter Haven	Parker, F. A.	Canada
Loveland, M. M.	California	Patterson, R. D.	New Jersey
Lumley, L. E.	Lakeland	Pence, H. O.	Missouri
Mc		Pettit, H. J.	New York
McCaslin, J. A.	St. Petersburg	Pettapiece, H. J.	Maine
McCaughan, R. C.	Illinois	Phelps, E. H.	Ohio
McConnell, F. I.	Pennsylvania	Pierce, E. G.	Bradenton
McCormick, J. J.	Miami	Pierce, H. J.	Ohio
McDonough, W. M.	Illinois	Pierce, H. V.	Bradenton
McKinley, C. A.	Miami	Pierce, M. M.	Bradenton
McLean, T. R.	New York	Pohlig, W. A.	New Jersey
McMains, H.	Orlando	Pollard, C. E.	Illinois
M		Powrie, J. D.	Miami
Manchester, R. G.	Gainesville	Pressly, M. W., Jr.	Tampa
Martin, B. F.	St. Petersburg	Printy, S.	Colorado
Martin, C. C.	California	Proctor, C. W.	Miami
Martin, O. F.	Massachusetts	Purdon, W. F.	Ft. Myers
Maurer, M. E.	Ohio	Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania
Meador, A. P.	West Virginia	Q	
Medlar, S. A.	Pennsylvania	Quartel, H. W.	Ohio
Merner, H. B.	Jacksonville	Quick, R. T.	Palm Beach
Metcalf, C. A.	Maine	R	
Miller, G. M.	Orlando	Rader, N. L.	West Palm Beach
Miller, L.	Miami Beach	Raffenberg, M. G.	Tampa
Miller, P. H.	Pennsylvania	Ramsey, E. L.	West Virginia
Miller, R. L.	Tennessee	Ramsey, F. E.	West Virginia
Miller, S. A.	Iowa	Ranagan, F. J.	Miami Beach
Mitchell, C. T.	Tennessee	Rankin, F.	St. Petersburg
Mochrie, E.	Iowa	Reid, McM. J.	Ohio
Money, J. V.	Michigan	Reitmeyer, F. T.	New Jersey
Monroe, J. R.	Ohio	Rich, J. R.	Michigan
Montague, C. C., Jr.	Sarasota	Richards, T. J.	Jacksonville
Moore, G. W.	Pennsylvania	Richardson, G. A.	Mt. Dora
Moore, R. D.	Washington, D. C.	Richardson, H. J.	Miami
Morgan, C. McA.	Colorado	Ripley, G. H., Jr.	Miami Beach
Morris, C. H.	Illinois	Robinson, L. A.	Daytona Beach
Moseley, J. R.	St. Augustine	Rhodes, B.	Rhode Island
Mulford, J. W.	Ohio	Rogers, R. W.	New Jersey
Mummaw, G. K.	Ohio	Root, C. B.	Michigan
Muncie, C. H.	New York	Roszman, W. F.	Pennsylvania
Murphy, R. W.	Daytona Beach	Rothmeyer, G. S.	Pennsylvania
Mutschler, O. C.	Pennsylvania	Routzahn, B. M.	Lakeland
N		Rowson, A. F.	England
Nelson, F. C.	Massachusetts	Runyen, A.	Tampa
Nikola, G. F.	New York	S	
Noeling, G. D.	St. Petersburg	Sams, D. R.	Sarasota
Noeling, G. D., Jr.	Pennsylvania	Sartwell, J. O.	Massachusetts
Northern, R. J.	Pennsylvania	Saunders, A. B.	Pensacola
O		Saunders, E. A.	Canada
Odden, L. H.	New Jersey	Sawyer, J. H.	Massachusetts
Ogle, J. M.	Washington	Scaife, M. E.	Illinois
Orr, J. S.	West Palm Beach	Schumacher, E. L.	Eustis
Osborn, E. E.	St. Petersburg	Schwieger, J. S.	Michigan
Osborn, H. C.	New Jersey	Seaman, K. L.	California

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
Sellards, D. D.	Michigan	Toepfer, H. C.	Pennsylvania
Shalett, I. J.	Maine	Town, F. M.	St. Petersbu
Shay, W. G.	Michigan	Towne, A. D.	Mississip
Shellenberger, J. M.	Pennsylvania	Treble, J. M.	New Yoi
Shiflett, E. E.	California	Tucker, A. R.	North Carolin
Shoemaker, P. A.	Michigan	Tuttle, F.	Miar
Shull, D. R.	Ft. Lauderdale		
Shupert, M. E.	Miami		
Siebert, A. M.	Indiana		
Simmons, H. F.	Pennsylvania		
Simpson, J. H.	Jacksonville		
Singleton, R. O.	Tampa		
Slater, A. B.	Kansas		
Sluyter, E. G.	Michigan		
Smith, A. W.	Massachusetts		
Smith, H. R.	St. Petersburg		
Smith, J. R.	Wyoming		
Smith, S. P.	New York		
Smyth, B.	Palm Harbor		
Snedecker, O. O.	Michigan		
Spalding, M. R.	Massachusetts		
Spence, T. T.	North Carolina		
Spicer, E. W.	Connecticut		
Staff, L. E.	Illinois		
Stahlman, H. E.	Pennsylvania		
Stem, H. L.	Pennsylvania		
Stewart, C. B.	Minnesota		
Stewart, H. H.	Minnesota		
Stewart, J. J.	Indiana		
Stinson, J. A.	St. Petersburg		
Strayer, V. A.	Orlando		
Strobell, E. G. W.	California		
Sullivan, A.	Illinois		
Swartz, C. H.	Lakeland		
T			
Teets, C. P.	Washington, D. C.		
Thompson, J. W.	New York		
Tibe, R. T.	Missouri		
Tilley, M. R.	Illinois		
Tillman, C. G.	Georgia		
Tindall, A. W.	Pensacola		
Tindall, C. C.	Kissimmee		
Tindall, K. B.	Orlando		
U			
Underwood, R. E.	Connectic		
V			
Vandagrift, E. C.	Oca		
Van der Voort, P. C.	Oh		
van de Sande, T. W.	New Jers		
Vogler, C. W.	Delray Bea		
von Behren, F. F.	West Palm Bea		
von Stirne, S. G. Cresswell	Wiscons		
W			
Walker, C. N.	Clearwat		
Walker, H. M.	Text		
Waller, C. F.	Miar		
Waller, M. E.	India		
Ward, D. C.	Winter Pa		
Waybright, K. O.	Jacksonvil		
Weber, W. G.	Miar		
Weissberg, E. B.	Saraso		
Wheeler, G. D.	Vero Bea		
Wheeler, S. E.	Lakelai		
Whitaker, H. K.	Miami Bea		
Wiley, E. W.	Jacksonvil		
Wilson, H. C.	New Yo		
Wilson, P. E.	Barto		
Wilson, R. E.	Daytona Bea		
Wilson, R. W.	Daytona Bea		
Wilson, R. H.	Pennsylvan		
Wirt, F. C.	Dade Ci		
Wise, H. P., Jr.	Illinc		
Wise, H. T.	Illinc		
Withers, A. M.	Jacksonvil		
Wunderlich, R. C.	St. Petersbu		
Y			
Yeamans, W. H.	St. Petersbu		

Doctors of Osteopathy

Arcadia: (DeSoto)
Gettinger, Donald Rufus

Bartow: (Polk)
Carlson, Henry S.
Wilson, Paul Emerson

Bradenton: (Manatee)
Carlson, Oscar
Pierce, Emery George
Pierce, Harold Vickery
Pierce, M. Margaret

Clearwater: (Pinellas)
Walker, Clarence Neel

Coral Gables: (Dade)
Andrews, Hazel M.

Dade City: (Pasco)
Wirt, Frederick Cravens

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)
Briley, Morris P.
Cann, Donald Stephen

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Harris, Frances Walton	Lakeland: (Polk)	New Smyrna: (Volusia)
Houghton, Richard B.	Comstock, Byron Herbert	Farr, Bertrand, H. C.
Murphy, Robert William	Conkling, Mattie T. H.	Ocala: (Marion)
Robinson, Lloyd A.	Keller, Fred B.	Vandagrift, E. C.
Wilson, Robert E.	Lumley, Leila Embry	Orlando: (Orange)
Wilson, Ruth Weurich	Routzahn, Ben Moody	Barry, Edward Joseph
DeLand: (Volusia)	Swartz, Clyde Haven	Brundage, Clarence Lester
DeShaw, Roy Gilbert	Wheeler, Sarah E.	Bullock, Benoni A.
Frison, George Warren	Lake Wales: (Polk)	Fuller, Caroline Griffin
Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)	Kingsbury, Louis C.	Harper, Josephine
Vogler, Charles W.	Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)	Houpt, Calvin James
Eustis: (Lake)	Little, Albert James	Howell, Joseph Corwin
Ball, Clarence Strouse	Leesburg: (Lake)	Hurd, Nettie M.
Schumacher, Erwin	Hunter, Melville Gunby	McMains, Harrison
Leopold	Miami: (Dade)	Miller, Gerard Matthew
Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)	Beeman, Martin Scudder	Strayer, Vere A.
Calhoun, John Collier	Black, John Russell	Tindall, Kenneth B.
Shull, David Riley	Black, Linnie Kinsman	Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Conklin, Marion A.	Quick, Roy Terwilliger
Gnau, Charles Urban	Cox, Martha M.	Palm Harbor: (Pinellas)
Gregory, Paul Donald	Crutchfield, William E.	Smyth, Benjamin
Purdon, Walter F.	Dunk, George Hendry	Panama City: (Bay)
Seay, T. G.	Walter	Coker, Doris Campbell
Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)	Enright, Thomas M.	Coker, Royal Philip
Getchell, Charles Ellsworth	Erwin, Edmund Paul	Pensacola: (Escambia)
Gainesville: (Alachua)	Erwin, Minnie B.	Hoffman, Arthur Theodore
Manchester, Raymond	Farrar, J. Marvin	Saunders, Aubrey Burton
George	Ferguson, Ralph B.	Tindall, Amos Willard
Haines City: (Polk)	Gingerich, L. E.	Plant City: (Hillsborough)
Hensley, Alfred Salem	Hain, Nancy Meek	Berry, John Morrison
Hollywood: (Broward)	Kane, John E.	Punta Gorda: (Charlotte)
Bingham, O. Alfred	Killoren, Frances E.	Baugher, Leland Guy
Homestead: (Dade)	Kirkpatrick, Hugh Tebow	Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)
Denby, Charles Henry	McCormick, James J.	Brookman, Edwin Charles
Jacksonville: (Duval)	McKinley, Carroll	St. Augustine: (St. Johns)
Bush, Ida Ellis	Alexander	Moseley, James Robert
Bush, L. E.	Powrie, James D.	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Chappell, Arthur George	Proctor, Charles Willis	Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
Duffe, Paul Edgar	Richardson, Horace James	Beatty, Dale Clinton
Hillyer, Charles Clifton	Shupert, Mary Elizabeth	Cahill, James Brayton
Kline, Julia Larmoyeux	Tuttle, Frances	Cave, Francis A.
Larmoyeux, Louis John	Waller, Charles Foster	Davies, Owen P.
Merner, Harry Burdette	Weber, Winifred G.	Dillabough, Alyn Henry
Richards, Truman J.	Miami Beach: (Dade)	Ellison, William Henry
Simpson, John Henry	Foley, Walter Kane	Eroh, Calvin
Waybright, Kenneth O.	Gibbs, Stephen Bradford	Glascock, Alfred Dean
Wiley, Edgel W.	Miller, Louis	Jennings, Charles Henry
Withers, Avis M.	Ranagan, Frances	Love, Samuel Robert
Kissimmee: (Osceola)	Josephine	
Tindall, Charles C.	Ripley, George Harris, Jr.	
	Whitaker, Henry Kelsey	
	Mount Dora: (Lake)	
	Richardson, Gerald A.	

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

McCaslin, James A.
 Martin, Basil Ferguson
 Noeling, George D.
 Osborn, Earl Evers
 Rankin, Florence
 Smith, Hunter R.
 Stinson, James Antone
 Town, Florence May
 Wunderlich, Ray Charles
 Yeamans, Willis H.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)
 Fraser, James MacDonald
 Kell, Robert John
 Montague, Charles C., Jr.
 Sams, Daniel Raymond
 Weissberg, Elias B.

Sebring: (Highlands)
 Carr, Iva Mae

Tallahassee: (Leon)
 Flynn, Egmund Thomas
 "Pat"
 Flynn, Emmett William

Tampa: (Hillsborough)
 Bean, E. Harry
 Berry, Albert E.
 Berry, Nelle S.
 Bowlby, Doris Jones
 Brown, Norval Edward
 Clay, George Randall
 Day, Guibert E.
 Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
 Raffenber, Mina G.
 Runyen, Agnes
 Singleton, Robert O.

Vero Beach: (Indian River)
 Wheeler, George D.

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
 Brinklow, Howard K.
 Dove, Chester Earl
 Dove, Nettie H.
 Orr, J. Starl
 Rader, Nannie Lurah
 von Behren, Frederic Fust

Winter Garden: (Orange)
 Harter, Bernard Paul

Winter Haven: (Polk)
 Becker, C. Markel
 Lewis, Cora H.
 Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell

Winter Park: (Orange)

Frost, Edgar Major
 Ward, Daniel C.

Zephyrhills: (Pasco)

Doe, Albin H.

California:

Blanchard, James Franklin
 Carter, Walter Caldwell
 Diebold, Wendell August
 Herroder, Theodore L.
 Holt, W. Luther
 Loveland, Mark M.
 Martin, Charles C.
 Seaman, Kent L.
 Shifflett, Ella Edwards
 Strobell, Emily Griffith
 Wilson

Colorado:

Morgan, Cleveland
 McAlister
 Printy, Sylvia

Connecticut:

Brake, Dewitt Henderson
 Spicer, Ernest W.
 Underwood, Ralph
 Emerson

Delaware:

Berlin, Franklin Joseph
 George, Henry III

Georgia:

Blaauvelt, Rudd
 Blaauvelt, Stella Adelaide
 Harris, Edwin Lewis
 Tillman, Carl Gustave

Illinois:

Beckwith, Clifford
 Gorham
 Beckwith, Robert Lee
 Beilke, Martin Carl
 Boyd, Carroll Maurice
 Collins, H. L.
 Crosby, Clifton A.
 Davis, Charles H.
 Downing, Wilbur Joseph
 Garfield, Harold Fleming
 Groenewoud, John C.
 Jones, Effie O.
 Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
 Kinney, Lecta Fay
 McCaughan, Russell Craig
 McDonough, Weston M.
 Morris, Chester H.

Pollard, Charles Emerson
 Scaife, Martha Emma
 Staff, Leonard Ellis
 Sullivan, Anna
 Tilley, Moses R.
 Wise, Hugh P., Jr.
 Wise, Hugh Thomas

Indiana:

Borough, Lova D.
 Borough, Samuel
 Brink, Charles Allen
 Caine, Allen Bennett
 Crain, William LeRoy
 Ferguson, Denzil Morton
 Fogarty, Joseph Patrick
 Hall, William Campbell
 Siegert, Anna Mae
 Stewart, Jasper J.
 Waller, Mary Elizabeth

Iowa:

Conn, Milton
 Day, Milford C.
 Gulick, Eugene Allen
 Miller, Sara A.
 Mochrie, Elizabeth

Kansas:

Becker, Alan Robert
 Boone, Richard Franklin
 Brown, Chas. Elmer
 Slater, Arthur Burdette

Kentucky:

Barnes, Charles W.
 Day, Edwin Frank

Maine:

Betts, Addie K.
 Brown, Nora Robertson
 Covey, Florence Alice
 Metcalf, Charles Austin
 Pettapiece, Henry James
 Shalett, Irving Joseph

Massachusetts:

Adams, Gertrude H.
 Atty, Norman Belmont
 Burns, Thomas
 Erbe, Henry Herman
 Ferris, Elizabeth May
 Heberle, Clement King
 Kidder, Elizabeth Meriel
 Martin, Orel F.
 Nelson, Frank Chester
 Sartwell, James Oliver
 Sawyer, Joseph Harlan
 Smith, Arthur W.
 Spalding, Manford Root

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Michigan:

Cathcart, Nelson H.
 Gates, Otto Bey
 Glezen, Royce A.
 Herzfeld, Mark
 Hicks, Anna Belle
 Hovis, John Clark
 Hubbell, Preston Reed
 Hutton, Donald Fox
 Johnson, Leroy Cletus
 Kahn, Samuel Bernard
 Money, J. Vincent
 Rich, John R.
 Root, Claude Boone
 Schwieger, James Scott
 Sellards, Dorothy Davis
 Shay, Walter George
 Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
 Sluyter, Edward Glenn
 Snedeker, Olanis O.

Minnesota:

Keyes, Leslie Scranton
 Stewart, Clara Bealafeld
 Stewart, Harry H.

Mississippi:

Kidwell, James H.
 Towne, Allen Dodge

Missouri:

Bartholomew, Garold C.
 Curry, Etna Kelso
 Herst, Sherrell Joseph
 Hildreth, Arthur Grant
 Kelley, Harlan Link
 Landes, Helen V.
 Larimore, Leland S.
 Pence, Herbert O.
 Tibe, Royal Thomas

Nebraska:

Knapp, Frances Crothers

New Jersey:

Conklin, Hiram Lewis
 Odden, Loren Hansen
 Osborn, Harry Clifton
 Patterson, Robert Donald
 Pohlig, William Albert
 Reitmeyer, Frank
 Theodore
 Rogers, Robert W.
 van de Sande, Theo. White

New York:

Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
 Apthorpe, William
 Beeman, Roy Herbert

Burnard, Harold William
McLean, Theodore Russell
Muncie, Curtis H.
Nikola, George Francis
Pettit, Henry Jewett
Smith, Stewart P.
Thompson, John Wilson
Treble, John Mill
Wilson, H. Clifford

Rhode Island:

Brown, Niles A.
 Gants, Samuel L.
 Rhodes, Barbara

Tennessee:

Buffalow, Oscar Thomas
 Harris, Andrew J.
 Miller, Robert Lee
 Mitchell, Carey T.

Texas:

Callison, C. P.
 Walker, Horace M.

Virginia:

Bowen, Margaret E.

Washington:

Ogle, John Marion

Washington, D. C.

Moore, Riley D.
 Teets, Charles P.

West Virginia:

Havens, Roland Louis
 Meador, Aubrey Prentice
 Ramsey, Evelyn Lee
 Ramsey, Frank Earl

Wisconsin:

Carlisle, Vernon R.
 Damm, Walter B.
 Gray, Earl Kenneth
 von Stirne, Sara G.
 Cresswell

Wyoming:

Smith, James Ralph

Canada:

Ghostley, Raymond Chas.
 Parker, Frederick Arthur
 Saunders, Edward Arthur

England:

Barber, Chas. William
 Dunning, John Jacob
 Rowson, Allen F.

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		
Acker, G. C.	Kentucky	Farr, D. J.	Mian
Albea, H. B.	Miami	Finley, W. A.	DeLan
Allen, J. M.	Dade City	Fisher, I.	Michigan
Anderson, A. E.	St. Petersburg	Fisher, J.	Georgi
Anderson, W. V.	Sarasota	Foreman, A. M.	Sarasot
Angell, G. G.	St. Petersburg	Foster, C. E.	Jacksonvill
Angell, R. E.	St. Petersburg	Frank, F. R.	Mian
Arnold, H. C.	Miami	Frazier, F. J.	West Palm Beac
Arnot, E. D.	Zephyrhills	Frazier, J. R.	West Palm Beac
		French, I. C.	Orland
	B		
Bethaea, V. C.	Bartow		G
Blankenship, I. N.	Clearwater	Gano, A. L.	Leesbur
Blumer, G. E.	Melbourne	Gano, C. R.	Leesbur
Boyle, E. D.	Ft. Lauderdale	Gatchell, C. H.	Orland
Boyle, G. M.	Ft. Lauderdale	Gerberg, R. J.	New Yor
Bradwell, C. O.	Tallahassee	Goelz, W. C.	Pensacol
Brown, T. U.	Jacksonville	Goodman, W. A.	West Palm Beac
Brown, W. H.	Indiana	Gordon, C. E.	Tamp
Brunskill, R. W.	Winter Haven	Graham, R. T.	St. Augustin
Budreau, W. E.	Miami	Gregg, M. D.	Delray Beac
Burch, E. L.	Arcadia	Gresham, R. R.	Ft. Myer
Butler, F.	Miami	Grooms, R. C.	Tamp
	C		H
Cardwell, W. A.	Lakeland	Harwood, S. E.	DeLan
Carlin, W. P.	Jacksonville	Heal, M. M.	St. Petersbur
Chippendale, J.	St. Petersburg	Heine, R. E.	Mian
Clements, G. R.	Sebring	Heitz, J. J.	Sanfor
Cliff, C. W.	Eustis	Hendry, W. T.	Perr
Coates, G. McC.	Lake Wales	Henson, S. S.	Crescent Cit
Collins, E. E.	West Virginia	Hicks, W. L.	Plant Cit
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hook, C. R.	Gainesvill
Cooper, B. B.	Illinois	Hopper, M. E.	Daytona Beac
Cowart, J. N.	Jacksonville	Horne, D. N.	Georgi
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Howard, J. F.	Sarasot
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Hundley, G.	Ft. Lauderdale
	D	Hutto, W. L.	South Carolin
Daniel, T. C.	St. Petersburg		J
Danks, J. C.	Pennsylvania	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beac
Davis, L. W.	St. Petersburg	Jones, L. S.	West Palm Beac
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Jones, S. S.	Tallahasse
Delaney, J. M.	Pensacola		K
Diesel, J. F.	New Jersey	Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersbur
Doss, L. T.	Sanford	Kaufman, A. E.	Ft. Lauderdale
Doud, B. R.	Fruitland Park	Kennedy, D. L.	Panama Cit
Duffie, C. V.	Lakeland	Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakelar
Dunn, M. S.	New York	Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonvill
Dyer, M. M.	Stuart	Kitching, R., Jr.	Stua
	E	Krug, I. S.	Haines Cit
Eldridge, W. P.	Safety Harbor	Kubala, S. F.	Iow
	F		L
Fair, F. E.	Bradenton	Lamont, H.	West Virgin
Fambrough, C. W.	Miami	Lanier, C.	Brooksvil
Farabaugh, F. D.	Jacksonville	Lawson, H. L.	Palatk
Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg	Loffler, E. J.	Jacksonvil

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
McDearmid, G. A.	Quincy	Saunders, B. M.	Iowa
MacDougall, W. E.	Sanford	Saunders, E. T.	Iowa
McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Saunders, L. M.	Miami
MacQuarrie, L. N.	Pennsylvania	Saunders, R. G.	Lake Worth
M		Scarborough, J. Q.	Lakeland
Maberry, E. J.	Miami	Schmitz, E. R.	Tampa
Mahan, E. R.	Bushnell	Schoenthaler, W. F.	New York
Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Schubert, F. S.	Ohio
Manley, C.	Frostproof	Scott, M. P.	Miami
Mathis, C. E.	Vero Beach	Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville
Mayo, C. T.	Tampa	Shelmire, C. T.	Ojus
Menz, G. W.	Orlando	Shumate, M. L.	Oldsmar
Mintz, B. A.	Miami	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan	Sligh, E. A.	Lakeland
Moore, M. M.	Ocala	Sligh, J. E.	Lakeland
Morgan, A. M.	Avon Park	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Morrison, T. H.	Daytona Beach	Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pierce
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Smith, M. C. R.	Tarpon Springs
Myers, G. J.	Jacksonville	Smith, V. B.	Hollywood
N		Speight, W. E.	Lakeland
Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Stephan, W. F.	Clearwater
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Worth
O		Swan, W. H.	Massachusetts
Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Sykes, E. N.	Orlando
Olson, A. E.	Miami	T	
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	Takahashi, J. M.	Clermont
P		Tallman, O. H.	Pensacola
Parker, J. G.	Panama City	Taylor, J. W.	Illinois
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Thiess, W. W.	New York
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Thornton, F. R.	Orlando
Pickett, A. C.	Illinois	Thornton, K. N.	West Palm Beach
Pierce, B. A.	Tampa	Tilson, B. D.	Illinois
Pierce, E. S.	Miami	Titus, C. B.	St. Petersburg
Pipkin, L. N.	Wauchula	Tracy, M. E.	Clearwater
Plattner, M. E.	Tampa	Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
Poling, E. H.	Ohio	Tucker, T. C.	St. Cloud
Pontius, H. E.	Tennessee	V	
Pop, F. J., Jr.	Iowa	Vail, K. F.	Orlando
Pope, H. F.	Miami	W	
Powers, R., Jr.	Miami	Wendland, H. J.	Bradenton
Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonville	White, J. F.	Miami
Prosser, J. L.	Tampa	White, J. M.	Miami
Puddicombe, R.	Tampa	Wiggins, W. R.	New Smyrna
R		Williams, J. J.	Tampa
Rabb, E. A.	Arcadia	Wolfe, W. F.	Wildwood
Rainey, D. I.	Tallahassee	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Reynolds, L. E.	Ohio	Worthing, B. W.	Ohio
Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Beach	Worthing, H. M.	St. Petersburg
Richholt, E. H.	Hollywood	Wright, O. W.	St. Petersburg
Robertson, P. H.	Miami Beach	Y	
Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud	Young, C. W.	Tampa
Roseland, R.	Jacksonville		

Doctors of Chiropractic

Arcadia: (DeSoto) Burch, Eugene L. Rabb, Earle Alvin	Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie) Smith, Blanche Ethel	Miami: (Dade) Albea, Horace B. Arnold, Henry Clayton Budreau, William Emory Butler, Frederick Fambrough, Chas. Winthrop
Avon Park: (Highlands) Morgan, Arch Marlin	Frostproof: (Polk) Manley, Clifford	Farr, Douglas Joseph Frank, Frederick R. Heine, Rosina E. Maberry, Elmer J. Mintz, Bertram Allan Nelson, Harold Albert Olson, A. E. Pierce, Edwin Stanley Pope, Hiram F. Powers, Richard, Jr. Saunders, Lewis Milo Scott, Marshall Prescott White, John Fletcher White, John Merrill
Bartow: (Polk) Bethea, Virgil Carlyle	Fruitland Park: (Lake) Doud, Blanche R.	
Bradenton: (Manatee) Fair, Fred E. Wendland, Herman J.	Gainesville: (Alachua) Hook, Cecil R.	
Brooksville: (Hernando) Lanier, Clyde	Haines City: (Polk) Krug, Inda Sinclair Murphy, Houston Hilliard	
Bushnell: (Sumter) Mahan, Ethel Reed Mahan, Harry Allen	Hollywood: (Broward) Richholt, Esther Holmes Smith, Virgil B.	
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Blankenship, Iva Neil Stephan, William Fred Tracy, M. Everett	Jacksonville: (Duval) Brown, Thomas Uriah Carlin, William Phillip Cowart, John N. Cox, Henry Grady Farabaugh, Francis Donald Foster, Cecil Eugene Kirk, Daniel Kane Loffler, Erich J. Myers, George Jefferson Perry, Walter Theodore Pritchard, Emmett B. Rosseland, Rolf Shafer, Alfred H., Jr. Smith, Allen Rex	Miami Beach: (Dade) Robertson, Paul Herald
Clermont: (Lake) Takahashi, Jessie May	Lakeland: (Polk) Cardwell, William Arthur Duffie, Cecil Vincent Kinsinger, Elvin Lee Scarborough, Jason Q. Sligh, Emma A. Sligh, Joseph Edgar Speight, Walter Edward	New Smyrna: (Volusia) Wiggins, William Russell
Crescent City: (Putnam) Henson, Samuel Shirly	Lake Wales: (Polk) Coates, George McCrery Nevills, Judson Harry	Ocala: (Marion) Moore, Marion M.
Dade City: (Pasco) Allen, John Morrison	Lake Worth: (Palm Beach) Saunders, Richard Guthrie Stephenson, Ray W.	Ojus: (Dade) Shelmire, Celia T.
Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Hopper, Maude E. Jensen, William Morrison, Theodore Henry	Leesburg: (Lake) Gano, Alice L. Gano, Cecil R.	Oldsmar: (Pinellas) Shumate, Mary Louise
DeLand: (Volusia) Finley, Walter Arthur Harwood, S. Elizabeth	Melbourne: (Brevard) Blumer, G. E.	Orlando: (Orange) French, Ida Carson Gatchell, Carl H. Mentz, Gustav W. Oestricher, Albert R. Sykes, Ernest Norwood Thornton, Frank Roscoe Vail, Kenneth Francis
Delray Beach: (Palm Beach) Gregg, Maurice David		Palatka: (Putnam) Lawson, Howard L.
Eustis: (Lake) Cliff, Chester William		Panama City: (Bay) Kennedy, Duncan Lamar Parker, John Gordon
Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward) Boyle, Eva Dell Boyle, George Martz Hundley, Ginette Kaufman, Albert Edward Simonson, Marie R.		Pensacola: (Escambia) Delaney, John Mansfield Goelz, William Charles Tallman, Ora Hubert
Ft. Myers: (Lee) Gresham, Robert R.		Perry: (Taylor) Hendry, Wilson Towles

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Plant City: (Hillsborough) Hicks, Wilbur Lee	Tampa: (Hillsborough) Coyne, John R. Gordon, Charles Elmer Grooms, R. C. Mayo, Chas. Traynor Pierce, Burton Aaron Plattner, Max Edmund Prosser, John L. Puddicombe, Raymond Schmitz, Edmund Richard Williams, Joseph James Young, Charles Warren	Indiana: Brown, W. Harding
Quincy: (Gadsden) McDearmid, George Allen		Iowa: Kubala, Stephen F. Pop, Frank J., Jr. Saunders, Bertha Mary Saunders, Edward Terrell
Safety Harbor: (Pinellas) Eldridge, Warren Perry		
St. Augustine: (St. Johns) Conley, Ransom Clay Graham, Roberta T.		Kentucky: Acker, George Coe
St. Cloud: (Osceola) Rode, Madelyn Antoinette Tucker, Thomas C.	Tarpon Springs: (Pinellas) Smith, Maybel C. Roberts	Maryland: Overbeck, Adrian
St. Petersburg: (Pinellas) Anderson, Ada E. Angell, Golden Gahm Angell, Robert E. Chippendale, John Daniel, Theodore Conrad Davis, Lee W. Farnsworth, Jas. Howard Heal, Minnie M. Kapp, M. Bernard Titus, Charles Bryan Worthing, Helen Marie Wright, Ollie Duling	Vero Beach: (Indian River) Mathis, Clarence E.	Massachusetts: Swan, Walter Herbert
Sanford: (Seminole) Doss, Luther T. Heitz, John J. MacDougall, William E.	Wauchula: (Hardee) Pipkin, Luther N.	Michigan: Fisher, Irene Montgomery, Leonard E.
Sarasota: (Sarasota) Anderson, William Virgil Foreman, A. M. Howard, John Finley Woodhull, Mabel	West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach) Frazier, Frank J. Frazier, Josie Roebuck Goodman, William A. Jones, Lawrence Samuel McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell Rhoads, Benjamin H. Thornton, King N. Trentin, Marcel	New Jersey: Diesel, John Frederick
Sebring: (Highlands) Clements, George R.	Wildwood: (Sumter) Wolfe, William F.	New York: Dunn, Maxwell S. Gerberg, Reuben S. Schoenthaler, William Frederick Thiess, William W.
Stuart: (Martin) Dyer, Myrtle Mabel Kitching, Reginald, Jr.	Winter Haven: (Polk) Brunskill, Robt. Williams Dean, James Robert	Ohio: Poling, Edith Haynes Reynolds, Leo Eugene Schubert, Frederick S. Worthing, Burt W.
Tallahassee: (Leon) Bradwell, Clinch O. Jones, Samuel Savage Patterson, George Lester Rainey, Dennett Isaiah	Zephyrhills: (Pasco) Arnot, Emerson David	Pennsylvania: Danks, Jack C. MacQuarrie, Laura N.
	Georgia: Fisher, John Horne, Daniel N.	South Carolina: Hutto, William Leo
	Illinois: Cooper, Benjamin B. Pickett, Alered Charles Taylor, James Walter Tilson, Bertha Davis	Tennessee: Pontius, Harry E.
		West Virginia: Collins, Edward Eustace Lamont, Hector

Doctors of Naturopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		G
Abel, J. F.....	Tampa	Gavilla, J.....	Tampa
Abernethy, G. H.....	Pensacola	Gesser, C. H.....	Miami
Alden, J. R.....	St. Petersburg	Gilbert, N. A.....	Tampa
		Glorig, A. H.....	Ft. Lauderdale
	B	Gold, L.....	New York
Baisden, M. J.....	Lake City	Goldstein, B. L.....	Miami Beach
Baker, F. G.....	Miami	Green, B. B.....	Tampa
Ballou, T. P.....	Palm Beach	Gresham, T. A.....	Ft. Myers
Barth, C. F.....	Safety Harbor	Gresko, S. J.....	Cottondale
Baumgart, C. S.....	Miami	Grillo, E. F.....	New York
Beckman, S.....	Miami	Grossman, H.....	Miami Beach
Bercutt, S. L.....	Miami	Guest, L. O.....	Tampa
Bernau, L. F.....	Miami		
Blankenship, I. N.....	Clearwater		H
Blumer, L.....	Miami	Haag, H. W.....	Panama City
Briggs, J. M.....	St. Cloud	Hall, B.....	Live Oak
Brinkler, G. H.....	Miami Beach	Hanoka, N. S.....	New York
Bryant, R. A.....	Tampa	Hardy, W. C.....	Alabama
	C	Hauser, B. G.....	New York
Casey, P. M.....	Miami	Heaps, L. F.....	Clearwater
Cockerham, C. D.....	Bradenton	Heintze, A. C.....	Pensacola
Cold, K. M.....	Miami	Heitz, A. W.....	Sanford
Cold, P. E.....	Tampa	Heitz, J. J.....	Orlando
Collins, F. X.....	St. Petersburg	Henderson, K. I.....	St. Petersburg
Conley, R. C.....	St. Augustine	Hendry, W. T.....	Perry
Cox, H. G.....	Jacksonville	Hicks, C. E.....	Lake Worth
Cox, V. P.....	Miami	Hicks, W. L.....	Plant City
Coyne, J. R.....	Tampa	Hinterpohl, A. R.....	Miami
Crandall, B. E.....	Indiana	Holland, J. J.....	Miami
Crandell, C. R.....	West Palm Beach	Holm, A. H.....	Miami
	D	Hoover, C. E.....	Bartow
Dahl, O.....	Clearwater	Hurst, M.....	St. Petersburg
Damsel, C. H.....	Apopka		J
Davis, A.....	Ohio	Jansik, A. D.....	Safety Harbor
Dean, J. R.....	Winter Haven	Jensen, W.....	Daytona Beach
Dearborn, R. B.....	Naranja	Johnston, M. K.....	Tampa
Detwiler, H. G.....	Miami	Jones, R.....	Lakeland
Dews, W. S.....	Largo		K
di Ghilini, A. E.....	Miami	Kennedy, S. I.....	Miami
Doolittle, W. S.....	St. Petersburg	Krebs, A. E.....	New Port Richey
Dux, H.....	Jacksonville		L
Dykeman, L. E.....	Lake Wales	Lauber, J. H.....	St. Petersburg
	E	Lauber, S.....	St. Petersburg
Ehrline, G. F.....	Miami	Lee, G. L.....	Daytona Beach
Eldridge, W. P.....	Safety Harbor	Lentjes, F.....	Tampa
Evans, M. D.....	Miami	Lindhe, R. E.....	Pennsylvania
Evans, T. W.....	Miami	Lindlahr, V. H.....	Eagle Lake
	F	Lombard, L. E.....	Miami
Fankhauser, G. L.....	Safety Harbor	Lunin, Y.....	St. Petersburg
Farnsworth, J. H.....	St. Petersburg		Mc
Feldman, W. J.....	Ft. Lauderdale	McFerrin, C. B.....	Orlando
Finley, W. A.....	DeLand	McKenney, L. D.....	West Palm Beach
Foshee, E.....	Lakeland		
French, I. C.....	Orlando		
Friedman, S.....	New York		
Frischkorn, C. S.....	Virginia		

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
M			
Massaia, J. P.	Lakeland	Slater, O. I.	Ft. Lauderdale
Matera, J. M.	Miami	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Melser, J. P.	Winter Garden	Smith, T. K.	Miami
Menzel, O. L.	Orlando	Smith, W. J.	Tampa
Merley, J. M.	Lake Worth	Snyder, C. C.	St. Petersburg
Miller, J. H.	North Dakota	Soda, L. E.	Miami Beach
Miller, T. F.	North Dakota	Steele, M.	Palm Beach
Murray, L. M.	Miami	Stenwall, C. M.	Miami
		Sust y de Llanos, A. A.	Tampa
N			
Niemi, I. S.	Daytona Beach		
O			
Oakley, L. W.	Coral Gables	Thomas, C. G.	Pensacola
Oliveri, V.	New York	Thompson, E. D.	West Palm Beach
		Tipton, M. G.	St. Petersburg
		Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
P		Trussler, C.	Missouri
Palmer, P. R.	Palm Beach	Turner, C. F.	Jacksonville
Paradis, E. C.	Miami		
Patterson, J. A.	Jacksonville Beach		
Peerman, R. W.	Tampa	U	
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Urbuteit, F.	Tampa
Polney, P. A.	Citra	Utrecht, W.	Tampa
Posner, E. R.	New York		
Post, M. H.	Miami		
		V	
R		Vail, K. F.	Orlando
Randall, M. I.	Jacksonville	Viti-Mariani, H.	Tampa
Rasmussen, E. L.	Coral Gables	Vogel, M. A.	Texas
Rasmussen, F. C.	Ft. Myers		
Richards, D. J.	Esterio	W	
Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud	Walden, W. A.	Ft. Myers
Ronning, P. C.	Miami	Walsdorf, C. W.	Miami
Roop, W. H.	Tampa	Wambaugh, J. L.	Ojus
Rose, D.	Jacksonville	Watson, C. B.	Indiana
		Weinger, I.	Miami
S		Weissberg, S.	Connecticut
Saalfrank, R. B.	Miami Beach	Wenger, R. W.	Ohio
Sampson, E. B.	Illinois	Whidden, L. A.	Boca Grande
Schaeffer, M. B.	Miami	Whitesides, G. H. E.	DeLand
Schippell, T. M.	Washington, D. C.	Whiting, E. E.	Gainesville
Schreiber, A.	Utah	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Scott, D. W.	Orlando	Woppard, G. E.	Miami Beach
Selige, A.	Miami		
Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville	Y	
Shannon, K. C.	Miami	Young, C. McK.	Miami
Singley, V. L.	Miami Beach	Young, H. E.	Miami
Sisson, R. R.	Jacksonville		
		Z	
		Zarch, H. L.	New York

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange)	Bradenton: (Manatee)	Dahl, Oliver
Damsel, Charles Henry	Cockerham, Corbett D.	Heaps, Lewis F.
Bartow: (Polk)	Citra: (Marion)	Coral Gables: (Dade)
Hoover, Claude E.	Polney, Peter A.	Oakley, Leonard Wicks
Boca Grande: (Lee)	Clearwater: (Pinellas)	Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig
Whidden, Lionel Alton	Blankenship, Iva Neil	Cottondale: (Jackson)
		Gresko, Stephen J.

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)
 Jensen, William
 Lee, Guy Lester
 Niemi, Ivar S.

DeLand: (Volusia)
 Finley, W. Arthur
 Whitesides, Gertrude
 Harriet Elizabeth

Eagle Lake: (Polk)
 Lindlahr, Victor H.

Estero: (Lee)
 Richards, David John

Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)
 Feldmann, William John
 Glorig, Aram Hovaness
 Slater, Olive Isadora

Ft. Myers: (Lee)
 Gresham, T. A.
 Rasmussen, Franklin C.
 Walden, Watson A.

Gainesville: (Alachua)
 Whiting, Ernest Edwin

Jacksonville: (Duval)
 Cox, Henry Grady
 Dux, Henry
 Perry, Walter T.
 Randall, Muriel Isobel
 Rose, David
 Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
 Sisson, Roscoe R.
 Smith, Allen Rex
 Turner, Charles Franklin

Jacksonville Beach: (Duval)
 Patterson, John A.

Lake City: (Columbia)
 Baisden, Ma Jar

Lakeland: (Polk)
 Foshee, Earline
 Jones, Rollin
 Massaia, Joseph P.

Lake Wales: (Polk)
 Dykeman, Lillian Edwards

Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)
 Hicks, Claude E.
 Merley, John M.

Largo: (Pinellas)
 Dews, William S.

Live Oak: (Suwannee)
 Hall, Bartow

Miami: (Dade)
 Baker, F. Gorton
 Baumgart, Catherine
 May (Shively)
 Beckman, Samuel
 Bercutt, Sonya L.
 Bernau, Ludwig F.
 Blumer, Louis
 Casey, Phyllis M.
 Cold, Katherine M.
 Cox, Vernon Pennock
 Detwiler, Harold
 Govan
 di Ghilini, Alexander
 Elston

Ehrline, George Francis
 Evans, Margaret Dorothy
 Evans, Thomas Watson
 Gesser, Charles Henry
 Hinterpohl, Arthur

Robert
 Holland, John Joseph

Holm, A. Harry
 Kennedy, Sidney Irwin

Lombard, Louis E.
 Matera, Joseph Mario

Murray, Lorna M.
 Paradis, Earl C.

Post, Myron Hazelton
 Ronning, Paul C.

Schaeffer, Michael B.
 Selige, Adolph

Shannon, Kenneth Coleman

Smith, Tilman K.
 Stenwall, Carl M.

Walsdorf, Chester William

Weinger, Isidor
 Young, Carolyn McKenney

Young, Hanford Earl

Miami Beach: (Dade)
 Brinkler, George Henry
 Goldstein, Benjamin Lewis
 Grossman, Harry
 Saalfrank, R. Bartlett
 Singley, V. Leeds
 Soda, Lawrence Edward
 Woppard, George Edward

Naranja: (Dade)
 Dearborn, Reuben B.

New Port Richey: (Pasco)
 Krebs, A. E.

Ojus: (Dade)
 Wambaugh, Joseph Leo

Orlando: (Orange)
 French, Ida Carson
 Heitz, John J.
 McFerrin, Charles B.
 Menzel, Ora Lorien
 Scott, David Walter
 Vail, Kenneth Francis

Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
 Ballou, Thurston P.
 Palmer, Paul R.
 Steele, Milton

Panama City: (Bay)
 Haag, Harry W.

Pensacola: (Escambia)
 Abernethy, George
 Halsey
 Heintze, Arthur Carl
 Thomas, C. G.

Perry: (Taylor)
 Hendry, Wilson Towles

Plant City: (Hillsborough)
 Hicks, Wilbur Lee

Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)
 Barth, Con F.
 Eldridge, Warren P.
 Fankhauser, Glen Leroy
 Jansik, Albin D.

St. Augustine: (St. Johns)
 Conley, Ransom Clay

St. Cloud: (Osceola)
 Briggs, Jessie M.
 Rode, Madelyn Antoinette

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
 Alden, John R.
 Collins, Francis X.
 Doolittle, William S.
 Farnsworth, James Howard
 Henderson, Karl I.
 Hurst, Milton
 Lauber, John Hayes
 Lauber, Senthala
 Lunin, Yale
 Snyder, Clifford Charles
 Tipton, Merrill G.

Sanford: (Seminole)
 Heitz, A. W.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)
 Woodhull, Mabel

Chiropodists

Name

A

Address

Name

Address

Adams, J. E.	St. Petersburg	Koehl, J. F.	West Palm Beach
Adams, J. M.	St. Petersburg		
Adams, L. B.	St. Petersburg		
Anderson, M.	Tampa		
Applegate, J. M.	St. Petersburg		
Arany, E. E.	Orlando		

B

Beishline, M. L.	St. Petersburg
Brownsey, E. G.	Tampa
Burns, M. J.	New Jersey

C

Campagna, M.	Daytona Beach
Capper, G. I.	Oregon
Carsley, E. M.	St. Petersburg
Casell, S. G.	Coral Gables
Colitz, H. E.	Miami

D

Danser, H. H.	Daytona Beach
Davis, W. A.	Tallahassee
Devorsak, E. C.	Mt. Dora
Doherty, J. L.	Miami
Dowling, H. A.	Jacksonville
Dunn, C. S.	New Jersey
Dyrenforth, L. J.	West Palm Beach

E

Egley, F. A.	Connecticut
Ehrenberg, A. M.	Orlando
Ellison, W. E.	Tampa

G

Girard, J. M.	Miami
Gisler, C. C.	Orlando
Glaser, S.	St. Petersburg
Gleason, B.	Miami
Goddard, G. R.	Kentucky
Goldberg, E.	New York
Goldwag, H. L.	New York
Griffin, U. M.	Miami

H

Hackel, C.	Jacksonville
Halton, R. E.	Sarasota
Hart, J. J.	Miami
Hart, M. A.	Miami
Hauch, R. D.	Illinois
Henchey, T. J.	West Palm Beach
Heslop, J. W.	Pennsylvania
Holmes, A. M.	Orlando
Hurd, E. B.	Miami

J

Jones, S. R.	Miami
--------------	-------

K

Koehl, J. F.	West Palm Beach
--------------	-----------------

L

Laubenthal, F. N.	Miami
LePompadour, F. S.	St. Petersburg
Lerner, S. J.	Pensacola
Levey, I.	Daytona Beach
Levey, W.	Daytona Beach
Levy, B.	New York
Lewis, W. T.	Miami
Lewy, H.	Tampa
Lewy, L.	New York
Lewy, M.	Tampa
Lewy, S.	Tampa
Lindley, R. E.	Winter Haven
Lindsay, J. H.	Jacksonville
Livers, L. L.	Ohio
London, L.	Daytona Beach

Mc

McCormack, F. J.	New York
McDermott, M. V.	New York

M

Manship, G. R.	DeLand
Marsh, M. E.	Mount Dora
Meister, J. L.	Jacksonville
Meyer, U. E.	West Palm Beach
Morley, A. R.	New York

N

Nelson, G.	St. Petersburg
------------	----------------

P

Pelletier, G. A.	Miami Beach
Peters, M. J.	Lakeland
Piper, E. M.	Ft. Myers
Porter, F. L.	Main
Powers, C. L.	St. Petersburg

Q

Quixley, C. L.	Mt. Dora
----------------	----------

R

Raleigh, A. K.	Orlando
Redell, M.	New York
Reis, S. W.	Palm Beach
Rosen, L.	Tampa
Ross, S. B.	New York
Rowe, F. W.	Miami
Rowe, J. T.	Miami
Rowe, M. A. S.	Miami
Ryan, A. E.	Miami
Rymer, B. J.	New Jersey

CHIROPODISTS

Name	Address	Name	Address
	S		
Sadowsky, B. H.	New York	Tonissen, O. J. L.	Jacksonville
Saner, P. J.	St. Petersburg	Torpey, R. N.	Massachusetts
Scardulla, C. N.	Miami Beach		V
Schipper, J. F.	Miami	Vidler, J. W. M.	Orlando
Schroedel, E. A. K.	Daytona Beach	von M. Gerard, W.	Miami
Schwartz, I. H.	Miami		W
Shannon, M. A.	Miami	Ward, G. M.	New York
Singer, L.	Miami	Webb, E. L.	Miami
Skaley, J. H.	Plant City	Wellesley, A.	Miami Beach
Skinner, L. R.	West Palm Beach	Wikler, S. J.	Pennsylvania
Sonderling, H.	New York	Wiley, L. J.	Fort Walton
	T		Y
Taylor, J. B.	Tampa	Young, H. H.	Miami
Thomas, W. J.	Jacksonville		
Thomson, R. C.	Jacksonville		

Chiropodists

Coral Gables: (Dade)	Hart, John James	Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Casell, Sidney G.	Hart, Mary Ann	Reis, Solly Williams
Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Hurd, Edward B.	
Campagna, Matthew	Jones, Sidney R.	Pensacola: (Escambia)
Danser, Harriet Hinchcliffe	Laubenthal, Frederick	Lerner, Sidney J.
Levey, Irving	Nicholas	
Levey, William	Lewis, William T.	Plant City: (Hillsborough)
London, Larry	Rowe, Fannie Weeks	Skaley, John H.
Schroedel, Esther A. K.	Rowe, James Tonking	
DeLand: (Volusia)	Rowe, Maude Anna	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Manship, George Russell	Shannon	Adams, Joy E.
Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Ryan, Avis Emily	Adams, James Milton
Piper, Ella Mertie	Schipper, J. F.	Adams, Loney B.
Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa)	Schwartz, I. H.	Applegate, Jack Moore
Wiley, Lydia Jayne	Shannon, Marilla A.	Beishline, Mearl Lee
Jacksonville: (Duval)	Singer, Louis	Carsley, Elsie May
Dowling, Heywood	von M. Gerard, William	Glaser, Sylvia
Augustus	Webb, Eugene LeHardy	LePompadour, Francis S.
Hackel, Carl	Young, Harry Himan	Nelson, Georgiana
Lindsay, John Hubert	Miami Beach: (Dade)	Powers, Clement L.
Meister, John Louis	Pelletier, George Arthur	Saner, Peter J.
Thomson, Raymond Carl	Scardulla, Chris N.	
Tonissen, Otto J. L.	Wellesley, Arthur	Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Lakeland: (Polk)	Mt. Dora: (Lake)	Halton, Richard Everson
Peters, Mathilde J.	Devorsak, Emric Carl	
Miami: (Dade)	Marsh, Mildred E.	Tallahassee: (Leon)
Colitz, Herman Earl	Quixley, Charles Lyle	Davis, William A.
Doherty, James Lawrence	Orlando: (Orange)	
Girard, Joseph Murph	Arany, Egmont Edward	Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Gleason, Bertha	Ehrenberg, Arno M.	Anderson, Mary
Griffin, Undine M.	Gisler, Charles Christian	Brownsey, Edgar George
	Holmes, Addie M.	Ellison, William Edwin
	Raleigh, Anna Kaiser	Lewy, Herbert
	Vidler, J. W. M.	Lewy, Morris
		Lewy, Scofield
		Rosen, Louis
		Taylor, John B.

CHIROPODISTS

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Dyrenforth, Lewis J.
 Henchey, Thomas Joseph
 Koehl, Joseph F.
 Meyer, Ulrick E.
 Skinner, Lena R.

Winter Haven: (Polk)

Lindley, Russell E.

Connecticut:

Egley, Fred August

Illinois:

Hauch, Robert Dixon
 Thomas, William Jay

Kentucky:

Goddard, Glen R.

Maine:

Porter, Fred Linwood

Massachusetts:

Torpey, Richard N.

New Jersey:

Burns, Margaret J.
 Dunn, Charles Seymour
 Rymer, Bernard Joseph

New York:

Goldberg, Edward
 Goldwag, Harry L.
 Levy, Ben
 Lewy, Louis

McCormack, Feren
 Jerome

McDermott, Mary V.

Morley, Arthur R.

Redell, Monroe

Ross, Sidney B.

Sadowsky, Bernard H.

Sonderling, Herman

Ward, George M.

Ohio:

Livers, Lorene L.

Oregon:

Capper, George I.

Pennsylvania:

Heslop, James Wesley
 Wikler, Simon Joseph

Compiled General Laws of Florida, 1927

CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractors, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly licensed to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of one dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by the Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name, postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the

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Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine of not more than fifty dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1937.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. Definition.—The words "osteopathic medicine" as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. License required.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3.)

3420. Former license.—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4.)

3421. State board.—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and at such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5.)

3422. Application for examination.—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.
2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years of age or over.
3. Is of good moral character.
4. Is a citizen of the United States.
5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

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6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:	
(a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon	\$25.00
(b) For issuance of license.....	5.00
(c) For the license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427.....	25.00
(Id. §6.)	

3423. **Professional education.**—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instructions in all the subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasiticides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7.)

3424. **Colleges of Osteopathy defined.**—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months or four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of osteopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathic medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genito-urinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

And all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8.)

3425.—Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

1. Anatomy.	8. Therapeutics.
2. Chemistry	9. Surgery
3. Physiology.	10. Gynecology.
4. Pathology.	11. Obstetrics.
5. Hygiene.	12. Medical jurisprudence.
6. Toxicology.	13. Practice of osteopathic medicine.
7. Diagnosis.	

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9.)

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10.)

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fees as licensees by examination. (Id. §11.)

3428.—Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12.)

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13.)

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by a certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.
3. Gross malpractice.
4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.
5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.
6. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.
7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor to renew, nor suspend, nor revoke any license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14.))

3431. Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16.)

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17.)

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as is such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19.)

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.

2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.

3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.

4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15.)

Florida Chiropractic Law

CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Board: Qualifications.—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. Board: How appointed.—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. Board: Term of Office.—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years, and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. Board: Organization.—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. Board: Meetings.—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special Meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. Board: Duties.—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

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SECTION 7. **Board: Licensing.**—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice chiropractic, in the State under the provisions of Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

SECTION 8. (As Amended 1937): **Applicants: Qualifications.**—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. **Fees.**—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide resident and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from that Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of fifty dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. **Methods.**—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11. (As Amended 1937): **Subjects.**—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of all questions asked: and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examinations, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

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SECTION 12. (As Amended 1937): Definition.—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in *materia medica*, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13. (As Amended 1937): To Procure License.—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice Chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14: Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or in any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or in any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate so suspended shall be notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by the said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon

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application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review and decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of twenty-five dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16: Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

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SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of account and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of one thousand dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practitioners are required to do.

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SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said board for misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. Penalties for Violations.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to belief that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to believe that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be *prima facie* evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not affect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

Compiled General Laws of Florida, 1927

CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. Naturopathy defined.—For the purpose of this Chapter natureopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggesto-therapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechano-therapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice *materia medica* or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by law for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §1.)

3470. Board; qualifications.—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State Board of Naturopathic Examiners." Said Board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have any interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. Board; how constituted.—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. Members of board; oath of office.—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. As its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. Organization and meetings of board.—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general circulation throughout

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the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be *prima facie* evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board, that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable, chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, mid-wifery, jurisprudence, first-aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examination and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said Board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction of the board, and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for

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examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said Board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in reference to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same, to the credit and for the use of the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give a good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479. Recording license.—All licenses issued as herein provided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481. Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said Board shall issue a license to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the Board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the Board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the Board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

- (a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;
- (b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;
- (c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;
- (d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;
- (e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;
- (f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;
- (g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceeding; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license or the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the Board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said Board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said Board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the Board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have

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the right of trial de nova before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said Board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," "doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, terms or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.—Any person who shall:

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or

(c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner of naturopathy; and

(c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1933

CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

Chiropody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiropody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiropodists, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiropody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Here-with and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiropody shall mean the diagnosis, medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof; and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiropodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiropody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, a Chiropody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiropody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiropody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiropody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODISTS WITHOUT EX-AMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practitioner of chiropody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiropody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration, as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiropody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more and of good moral character, and shall present a diploma from a chiropody or podiatry school, which school required for graduation a course of study of at least two years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of anatomy, chemistry, dermatology, diagnosis, materia-medica, pathology, physiology, surgery and clinical and orthopedic podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg. Minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in said examinations

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of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty per cent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$25.00, which shall accompany the application, to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass the requirements shall be entitled within six months to a re-examination upon payment of an additional fee of \$10.00. But two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Upon the payment of a fee of \$50.00, a license without examination may be issued to any person licensed to practice chiropody in any other State maintaining equal statutory requirements and extending the same reciprocal privileges to Chiropodists of the State of Florida.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All licensees shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8. The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by the removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold at least two examinations in each year, beginning with October 1st, 1933, and such additional meetings not exceeding three each year at such times and places as the executive officer shall direct.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act,

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upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937

(SENATE BILL NO. 154)

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in a conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

Section 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county pail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

Official Opinions of the Attorney General

OPINION NO. 17

REGISTRATION: VETERINARY DOCTORS

In Re: Whether Veterinarians Required to Register Under Chapter 12005;
Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, Laws of Florida, is entitled:

"AN ACT to require the registration of all physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, chiropractic, naturopaths, midwives and all others practicing the medical and/or material healing art in the State of Florida; to provide fees for the same and penalties for violation."

There is nothing in either the title or the body of this Act which can be construed as applying to veterinary doctors or surgeons, and I am therefore of the opinion that veterinarians are not required to register under this act.

OPINION No. 18

REGISTRATION: NON-RESIDENTS

I am of the opinion that Senate Bill No. 75, Chapter 12005, Laws of 1927, contemplates that doctors, whether practicing or not, shall register annually with the State Board of Health.

The purpose of this registration seems to be mainly to preserve information as to the whereabouts of the physicians licensed to practice rather than a registration of those physicians actually engaged in practice. The statute says that all those licensed to practice who at the time the statute was enacted were lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine should register annually as required in the Act.

If a person applies for a license to practice medicine and engages in some other occupation he would probably be exempt from registration under the Act by notifying the jury to that effect.

OPINION No. 19

LICENSE RECORDED COUNTY WHERE PRACTICING

Section 1 of Senate Bill No. 75, approved May 28th, 1927, provides:

"That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice * * * shall before the licensee begins to practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides or in which such practice is intended to be carried on. * * *"

It is apparent from this provision, taken in connection with other provisions of the Act, that if a physician has his license recorded in the County in which he resides and intends to practice, it is necessary to have said license recorded in another County whenever he moves from one part of the State to another, or changes his abode from one part of the State to another, as the law requires that the license be recorded in the County "in which such practice is intended to be carried on."

OFFICIAL OPINIONS

OPINION No. 21

REGISTRATION: DENTISTS — PODIATRISTS

Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927, requires registration of every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of healing art, before the licensee begins to practice.

I am of the opinion that the words "every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art," as used in this Act are words of general import which are limited by the specification of the particular words theretofore used and that the principle of noscitur a sociis or ejus idem generis applies and limits the general words to the same class of things as are covered by the specific words.

In short, podiatrists would be required to register as their practice is kindred and similar to the practice of medicine but is limited to a specific portion of the human body.

Dentists on the other hand, can hardly be called practitioners of the same kind of science as ordinary doctors, and, therefore, I think that they are excluded, unless, of course, the practice of dentistry is held to embrace the right to give treatments for human ailments due to correction of dental deficiencies. As I understand the same, some dentists do this and some dentists do not.

It is possible that there might be a distinction between the practice of dentistry and the ordinary practice of medicine. However, if the license of the dentist authorizes, and the practice of his science embraces a certain degree of surgery and therapeutic treatment such as would ordinarily be administered by a physician, a dentist would be as much within the requirement to register as would the podiatrist. As to dentists the question should be determined by a consideration of what the dentist is licensed to do under the rules and regulations of the Dental Board and the laws of Florida.

OPINION No. 22

REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTISTS — PROFESSIONAL
MASSEURS

Section 2 of Chapter 12005 requires all persons engaged in the practice of naturopathy to register with the State Board of Health. Section 1 of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, provides for the licensing of naturopaths. The practice of naturopathy is defined as including electro-therapeutics and would also seem to include professional masseurs, which practitioner would fall under the classification of those engaged in the practice of material health science used to aid in the purifying, cleansing and normalizing of the human tissues for the preservation of, and restoration of health.

Construing these two laws together it would appear that persons engaged in the practice of electro-therapeutics as well as professional masseurs are engaged in the practice of naturopathy and are, therefore, required to register as such under Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

OFFICIAL OPINIONS

OPINION No. 23

REGISTRATION: ELECTRO-THERAPEUTICS — PROFESSIONAL MASSEURS

Answering your letter of February 2nd, requesting my opinion as to the status for registration of electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs, it seems to me clear from the provisions of Chapter 12286, Acts of 1927, that all electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs should have a certificate as such from the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners before they exercise the right to practice their respective professions as such if these two sciences use mechanical, psychological or material health sciences and to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology, and applied psychology as it is apparent that they do.

Of course, if the Naturopathic Board of Examiners has not issued any license to electro-therapeutists and professional masseurs the provisions of Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, requiring them to register certificates cannot be applied, as the purpose of Chapter 12005 was to secure the registration of all professional certificates relating to the healing art as a means of checking up on those who are practicing without any certificate as required by law.

OPINION No. 32

REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — PENALTY

Physicians, surgeons, osteopaths, naturopaths, midwives or other persons practicing medical or material healing arts, who fail to comply with the provisions of Section 3398 to 3403, Compiled Laws, 1927, relating to registration of all persons practicing the medical or material healing arts is subject to a prosecution for such failure but the failure itself will not prevent the practitioner from complying with the same and thereby avoiding liability for unlawful practice in the future.

I am, therefore, of the opinion that if an individual has failed to register for 1928 although engaged in practice, he is guilty of a violation of the statute, which may subject him to criminal prosecution, but yet at the same time there is nothing in the statute which authorizes the withholding from him of a 1929 registration or in requiring him to register for 1928, before he is authorized to register for 1929.

The purpose of the provisions of this Act as has been previously pointed out is to furnish a current record of those presently engaged in the practice for the particular year in question.

There is nothing in the Act which prohibits a physician who practiced in 1928 without registration from now filing his registration for the year 1928 in order to have recorded the fact that he did practice during 1928 but such filing subsequent to the time fixed in the statute will not by itself exempt him from liability which he has already incurred from the practice without the proper registration.

OPINION No. 33

REGISTRATION HEALING ARTS — COMBINED

Answering your request of the 17th inst. for my opinion in the premises, I beg to advise that I am of the opinion that a requirement for registration of those licensed to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractics, etc., as found in Senate Bills Nos. 75, 77 and 366, all relate to one and the same registration although the requirement is repeated separately in each of these Acts.

Under this construction it is not necessary that physicians register more than one time with the Bureau although there are two separate statutes which require such registration.

F 354
H 4 p
1938

1939

Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



F-354
14P
1939

Issued by Bureau of Vital Statistics
State Board of Health

Florida State Board of Health

N. A. BALTZELL, M.D., *President*, Marianna

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., Jacksonville

A. WM. MORRISON, Miami

A. B. MCCREARY, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville



BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

EDWARD M. L'ENGLE, M.D., *Director*
JACKSONVILLE

F 354
H4p
1939

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

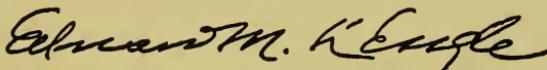
Jacksonville, Florida, February 10, 1940

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the twelfth annual compilation of such information prepared by the Bureau of Vital Statistics. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This twelfth annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses as of time of registration, of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1939. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1938, but failed to register again for 1939.

Respectfully,



Director, Bureau of Vital Statistics

A. B. McCREARY, M. D.
Secretary, State Board of Health.

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Examiners in Basic Sciences

EZDA MAY DEVINEY, Tallahassee, term expires September 12, 1943
DONALD D. BODE, Tampa, term expires September 10, 1943
MARK WORTH EMMEL, Gainesville, term expires September 10, 1941
JAY F. PEARSON, Miami, term expires September 8, 1942
JOHN FERGUSON CONN, Secretary, DeLand, term expires Sept. 25, 1942

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

A. G. CHAPPELL, D. O., Secretary, Jacksonville, term expires Aug. 20, 1940
E. W. FLYNN, D. O., Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1940
A. LOVEJOY, D. O., Winter Haven, term expires July 29, 1939
NORVAL E. BROWN, D. O., Tampa, term expires August 16, 1941
C. S. BALL, D. O., Eustis, term expires August 11, 1940
DAVIS R. SHULL, D. O., Ft. Lauderdale, term expires August 25, 1942

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

D. I. RAINY, D. C., Secretary, Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1942
A. M. MORGAN, D. C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
DANIEL KIRK, D. C., Jacksonville, term expires July 12, 1939

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

T. W. EVANS, N. D., Secretary, Miami, term expires July 16, 1941
YALE S. LUNIN, N. D., St. Petersburg, term expires July 15, 1942
REX SMITH, N. D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1943

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

HARRY H. YOUNG, Secretary, Miami, term expires January 15, 1942
OTTO J. L. TONNISSEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1940
THOMAS J. HENCHEY, West Palm Beach, term expires January 8, 1939

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
A			
Adams, G. H.	Massachusetts	Brundage, C. L.	Orlando
Andrews, H. M.	Coral Gables	Buck, R. O.	Ohio
Apthorpe, E. M.	New York	Buckmaster, R. P.	Orlando
Apthorpe, W.	New York	Buffalow, O. T.	Tennessee
Atty, N. B.	Massachusetts	Bullock, B. A.	Orlando
		Burnard, H. W.	New York
B		Burns, T.	Massachusetts
Ball, C. S.	Eustis	Bush, I. E.	Jacksonville
Barber, C. W.	England	Bush, L. E.	Jacksonville
Barnes, C. W.	Kentucky		
Barry, E. J.	Orlando	C	
Bartholomew, G. C.	Missouri	Cahill, J. B.	St. Petersburg
Bashaw, J. P.	Pennsylvania	Caine, A. B.	Indiana
Bashline, O. O.	Pennsylvania	Callison, C. P.	Texas
Baughtler, L. G.	Punta Gorda	Carr, H. N.	Miami
Baum, J. D.	Ohio	Cann, D. S.	Daytona Beach
Bean, E. H.	Tampa	Carlisle, V. R.	Wisconsin
Beatty, D. C.	St. Petersburg	Carlson, H. S.	Bartow
Becker, A. R.	Kentucky	Carlson, O.	Bradenton
Becker, C. M.	Winter Haven	Calmar, J. T.	St. Augustine
Beckwith, C. G.	Illinois	Carr, I. M.	Panama City
Beckwith, R. L.	Daytona Beach	Carter, W. C.	California
Beeman, M. S.	Miami	Cathcart, N. H.	Michigan
Beeman, R. H.	New York	Cave, F. A.	California
Beilke, M. C.	Illinois	Chappell, A. G.	Jacksonville
Bell, M. L.	Georgia	Clay, G. R.	Tampa
Berlin, F. J.	Delaware	Cohen, F. J.	Kansas
Berry, A. E.	Tampa	Coker, D. C.	Panama City
Berry, A. E., Jr.	North Carolina	Coker, R. P.	Panama City
Berry, J. M.	Plant City	Collins, H. L.	Illinois
Berry, N. S.	Tampa	Comstock, B. H.	Lakeland
Betts, A. K.	Maine	Comnings, R. N.	Miami
Bingham, O. A.	Hollywood	Conklin, H. L.	New Jersey
Black, C. A.	Ohio	Conklin, M. A.	Miami
Black, J. R.	Miami	Conkling, M. T. H.	Lakeland
Black, L. K.	Miami	Conn, M.	New Jersey
Blanchard, J. F.	California	Corrodi, A. O.	Ohio
Blauvelt, R.	Georgia	Cottrell, M. K.	Ohio
Blauvelt, S. A.	Georgia	Covey, F. A.	Massachusetts
Bock, L. H.	Michigan	Cox, M. M.	Miami
Boone, R. F.	Kansas	Cozart, J. A.	Pennsylvania
Borough, L. D.	Indiana	Craver, L. C.	New Jersey
Borough, S.	Indiana	Crosby, C. A.	Illinois
Borton, S.	Ohio	Crutchfield, W. E.	Miami
Bowen, M. E.	Virginia	Curry, E. K.	Missouri
Bowlby, D. J.	Tampa	Custis, W. W.	Ohio
Boyd, C. M.	Illinois		
Brake, D. H.	Connecticut	D	
Branstetter, B. W.	North Carolina	Damm, W. B.	Wisconsin
Briley, M. P.	Daytona Beach	Davies, O. P.	St. Petersburg
Brinklow, H. K.	West Palm Beach	Davis, C. H.	Illinois
Brookman, E. C.	New Port Richey	Day, E. F.	Kentucky
Brown, C. E.	Kansas	Day, G. E.	Tampa
Brown, N. A.	Rhode Island	Day, M. C.	Iowa
Brown, N. E.	Tampa	Denby, C. H.	Homestead
Brown, N. R.	Maine		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name

Address

Name

Add

Denniston, E. L.	Pennsylvania
DeShaw, R. G.	DeLand
Diebold, W. A.	Oregon
Dillabough, A. H.	New York
Doe, A. H.	Zephyrhills
Dorrance, H. J.	Pennsylvania
Dove, C. E.	West Palm Beach
Dove, N. H.	West Palm Beach
Downing, W. J.	Illinois
Drew, I. W.	Pennsylvania
Drew, M. S.	Pennsylvania
Duffe, P. E.	Jacksonville
Dunk, G. H. W.	Miami
Dunning, J. J.	England
Dye, A. McK.	North Carolina

E

Elfrink, B. M.	North Carolina
Ellison, W. H.	St. Petersburg
Enright, T. M.	Miami
Erbe, H. H.	Massachusetts
Eroh, C.	St. Petersburg
Erwin, E. P.	Miami
Erwin, M. B.	Miami

F

Farr, B. H.	New Smyrna Beach
Farrar, J. M.	Miami
Ferguson, C. B.	Miami
Ferguson, D. M.	Indiana
Ferguson, R. B.	Miami
Ferris, E. M.	Massachusetts
Fischer, R. L.	Pennsylvania
Flynn, E. T. "Pat"	Tallahassee
Flynn, E. W.	Tallahassee
Fogarty, J. P.	Indiana
Foley, W. K.	Miami Beach
Foster, J. E.	North Carolina
Foster, S. D.	North Carolina
Frison, G. W.	Deland
Frost, E. M.	Winter Park
Fuller, C. G.	Orlando
Fuller, W. S.	Illinois

G

Gagen, T. F., Jr.	Massachusetts
Gants, S. L.	Rhode Island
Garfield, H. F.	Illinois
Gates, O. B.	Michigan
George, H., III	Delaware
Getchell, C. E.	Ft. Pierce
Gettinger, D. R.	Arcadia
Ghostley, R. C.	Canada
Gibbs, S. B.	Miami Beach
Gingerich, L. E.	Miami
Glascock, A. D.	St. Petersburg

Gnau, C. U.	Ft. M.
Goehring, H. M.	Pennsylv
Gorman, L. J.	Massachu
Gray, E. K.	Wiscon
Green, H.	Miami B.
Gregory, P. D.	Fort M.
Groenewoud, J. C.	Ill.
Gulick, E. A.	
Guy, J. E.	North Car.

H

Hall, W. C.	Ind.
Harper, J.	Orl.
Harris, A. J.	Tenn.
Harris, E. L.	Geo.
Harris, F. W.	Daytona E.
Harris, V. A.	Mis.
Harter, B. P.	Winter Ga.
Havens, R. L.	Mich.
Heberle, C. K.	Massachu.
Heldt, C. H.	Pennsyl.
Hensley, A. S.	Haines
Herroder, T. L.	Calif.
Herst, S. J.	M.
Herzfeld, M.	Mich.
Hicks, A. B.	Mich.
Higgins, C. B.	North Car.
Hildreth, A. G.	Mis.
Hillyer, C. C.	Jackson
Hoffman, A. T.	Pens.
Holt, W. L.	Calif.
Houghton, R. B.	Daytona E.
Houpt, C. J.	Orl.
Hout, R. B.	Ind.
Hovis, J. C.	M.
Howell, J. C.	Or.
Hubbell, P. R.	Mich.
Hunter, E. B.	New Smyrna I.
Hunter, M. G.	Lees.
Hurd, N. M.	Or.
Hutton, D. F.	Mich.

I

Irvine, S. W.	Pennsyl.
---------------	----------

J

Jeffers, H. S.	
Jennings, C. H.	St. Peter.
Johnson, L. C.	Mich.
Jones, E. O.	Ill.

K

Kahn, S. B.	Mich.
Kane, J. E.	
Kell, R. J.	San.
Keller, F. B.	Lak.
Keyes, L. S.	Minn.

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address		
Kelley, H. L.	Missouri	Morgan, C. McA.	Colorado		
Kidder, E. M.	Massachusetts	Morris, C. H.	Illinois		
Killoren, F. E.	Miami	Moseley, J. R.	St. Augustine		
Kingsbury, L. C.	Lake Wales	Mulford, J. W.	Ohio		
Kinney, B. E.	Illinois	Mummaw, G. K.	Ohio		
Kinney, L. F.	Illinois	Muncie, C. H.	New York		
Kirkpatrick, H. T.	Miami	Murphy, R. W.	Daytona Beach		
Knapp, F. C.	Nebraska	Mutschler, O. C.	Pennsylvania		
L					
Landes, H. V.	Missouri	Nelson, F. C.	Massachusetts		
Larimore, L. S.	Missouri	Nikola, G. F.	New York		
Larmoyeur, L. J.	Jacksonville	Noeling, G. D.	St. Petersburg		
Lewis, C. H.	Winter Haven	Noeling, G. D., Jr.	Pennsylvania		
Little, A. J.	Lake Worth	Northern, R. J.	Pennsylvania		
Long, C. B.	Pennsylvania	Nye, H. R.	Ohio		
Love, S. R.	St. Petersburg	N			
Lovejoy, A. C.	Winter Haven	Odden, L. H.	New Jersey		
Loveland, M. M.	California	Ogle, J. M.	Washington		
Lumley, L. E.	Lakeland	O'Neill, A.	Daytona Beach		
Lynch, A. E.	New Smyrna Beach	Orr, J. S.	Miami		
Mc					
McCaughan, R. C.	Illinois	Osborn, E. E.	St. Petersburg		
McCormick, J. J.	Miami	Osborn, H. C.	New Jersey		
McDonough, W. M.	Illinois	O			
Mack, F. A.	Miami Beach	Odden, L. H.	New Jersey		
McKinley, C. A.	Miami	Ogle, J. M.	Washington		
McLean, T. R.	New York	O'Neill, A.	Daytona Beach		
McMains, H.	Orlando	Orr, J. S.	Miami		
M					
Malumphy, F. J.	Massachusetts	Osborn, H. C.	New Jersey		
Manchester, R. G.	Gainesville	P			
Martin, B. F.	St. Petersburg	Parker, F. A.	Canada		
Martin, O. F.	Massachusetts	Patterson, R. D.	New Jersey		
Maurer, M. E.	Ohio	Pence, H. O.	Missouri		
Meador, A. P.	West Virginia	Pettit, H. J.	New York		
Medlar, S. A.	Pennsylvania	Pettapiece, H. J.	Maine		
Merner, H. B.	Jacksonville	Heils, E. H.	Ohio		
Metcalf, C. A.	Maine	Pierce, E. G.	Bradenton		
Miller, G. M.	Orlando	Pierce, H. J.	Ohio		
Miller, L.	Miami Beach	Pierce, H. V.	Bradenton		
Miller, P. H.	Pennsylvania	Pierce, M. M.	Bradenton		
Miller, R. L.	Tennessee	Pohlig, W. A.	New Jersey		
Miller, S. A.	Iowa	Pollard, C. E.	Illinois		
Mitchell, C. T.	Tennessee	Powrie, J. D.	Miami		
Mochrie, E.	Iowa	Pressly, M. W., Jr.	Tampa		
Money, J. V.	Michigan	Printy, S.	Colorado		
Monroe, J. R.	Ohio	Proctor, C. W.	Miami		
Montague, C. C., Jr.	Sarasota	Purdon, W. F.	Ft. Myers		
Moore, G. W.	Pennsylvania	Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania		
Moore, R. D.	Washington, D. C.	Q			
		Quartel, H. W.	Ohio		
		Quick, R. T.	West Palm Beach		
R					
		Rader, N. L.	West Palm Beach		
		Raffenberg, M. G.	Tampa		
		Ramsey, E. L.	West Virginia		
		Ramsey, F. E.	West Virginia		
		Ranagan, F. J.	Miami Beach		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Add
Rankin, F.	St. Petersburg	Stahlman, H. E.	Pennsylv
Reay, M.	Daytona Beach	Stauffer, C. W.	Illino
Reid, McM. J.	Ohio	Stem, H. L.	Pennsylv
Reitmeyer, F. T.	New Jersey	Stewart, C. B.	St. Petersb
Rich, J. R.	Michigan	Stewart, H. H.	Minneso
Richards, T. J.	Jacksonville	Stewart, J. J.	Indi
Richardson, D. D.	Miami	Stinson, J. A.	St. Petersb
Richardson, G. A.	Mt. Dora	Strayer, V. A.	Orla
Ripley, G. H., Jr.	Miami Beach	Strobell, E. G. W.	Califor
Robinson, L. A.	Daytona Beach	Sullivan, A.	Illino
Rhodes, B.	Rhode Island	Swartz, C. H.	Lakele
Rogers, R. W.	New Jersey		
Root, C. B.	Michigan		
Roszman, W. F.	Pennsylvania		
Rothmeyer, G. S.	Pennsylvania	T	
Routzahn, B. M.	Lakeland	Teets, C. P.	Washington, D
Rummel, C. D.	Oklahoma	Thompson, J. W.	New Y
Runyen, A.	Tampa	Tibe, R. T.	Miss
		Tilley, M. R.	Illino
S		Tillman, C. G.	Geor
Sams, D. R.	Sarasota	Tindall, A. W.	Pensa
Sartwell, J. O.	Massachusetts	Tindall, C. C.	Kissim
Saunders, A. B.	Pensacola	Tindall, K. B.	Orla
Saunders, E. A.	Canada	Toepfer, H. C.	Pennsylv
Sawyer, J. H.	Massachusetts	Town, F. M.	St. Petersb
Scaife, M. E.	Illinois	Towne, A. D.	Mississ
Schumacher, E. L.	Eustis	Treble, J. M.	New Y
Schwieger, J. S.	Michigan	Tucker, A. R.	North Caro
Seaman, K. L.	Indiana		
Seay, T. G.	Ft. Myers	U	
Sellards, D. D.	Michigan	Underwood, R. E.	Connect
Shackelton, W. A.	Miami		
Shalett, I. J.	Maine	V	
Shay, W. G.	Michigan	Vandagrift, E. C.	Ohio
Shellenberger, J. M.	Pennsylvania	Van der Voort, P. C.	C
Shifflett, E. E.	California	van de Sande, T. W.	New Jers
Shoemaker, P. A.	Michigan	Volger, C. W.	Delray Be
Shull, D. R.	Ft. Lauderdale	von Behren, F. F.	West Palm Be
Shupert, M. E.	Miami	von Stirne, S. G. Cresswell	Wiscons
Siegert, A. M.	Indiana	Vredenburgh, N. E.	Califor
Sigler, W. D.	Miami		
Simmons, H. F.	Pennsylvania	W	
Simpson, J. H.	Jacksonville	Walker, C. N.	Clearwa
Singleton, R. O.	Tampa	Walker, H. M.	Te
Slater, A. B.	Kansas	Waller, C. F.	Mia
Sluyter, E. G.	Michigan	Waller, M. E.	Indi
Smith, A. W.	Massachusetts	Ward, D. C.	Winter P
Smith, H. R.	St. Petersburg	Warren, C. S.	Color
Smith, J. R.	Texas	Waybright, K. O.	Jacksonv
Smith, S. P.	New York	Weber, W. G.	Mi
Smyth, B.	Palm Harbor	Weissberg, E. B.	Saras
Snyder, F. D.	Cocoa	Wheeler, G. D.	Vero Be
Spalding, M. R.	Massachusetts	Wheeler, S. E.	Lakel
Spence, T. T.	North Carolina	Whitaker, H. K.	Miami Be
Spicer, E. W.	Connecticut	White, G. H.	Mi
Staff, L. E.	Illinois		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
White, W. E., Jr.....	Fernandina	Wise, H. P., Jr.,.....	Illinois
Wiley, E. W.....	Jacksonville	Wise, H. T.....	Illinois
Wilson, H. C.....	New York	Withers, A. M.....	Jacksonville
Wilson, P. E.....	Bartow	Wunderlich, R. C.....	St. Petersburg
Wilson, R. E.....	Daytona Beach	Wright, R. M.....	Michigan
Wilson, R. W.....	Daytona Beach		Y
Wilson, R. H.....	Pennsylvania	Yeamans, W. H.....	St. Petersburg
Wirt, F. C.....	Dade City		

Doctors of Osteopathy

Bradenton: (DeSoto) Gettinger, Donald Rufus	Eustis: (Lake) Ball, Clarence Strouse Schumacher, Erwin Leopold	Kissimmee: (Osceola) Tindall, Charles C.
Bartow: (Polk) Carlson, Henry S. Wilson, Paul Emerson	Fernandina: (Nassau) White, William Edmond, Jr.	Lakeland (Polk) Comstock, Byron Herbert Conkling, Mattie T. H. Keller, Fred B.
Bradenton: (Manatee) Carlson, Oscar Pierce, Emery George Pierce, Harold Vickery Pierce, M. Margaret	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward) Calhoun, John Collier Shull, David Riley	Lumley, Leila Embry Routzahn, Ben Moody Swartz, Clyde Haven Wheeler, Sarah E.
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Walker, Clarence Neel	Ft. Myers: (Lee) Gnau, Charles Urban Gregory, Paul Donald Purdon, Walter F. Seay, T. G.	Lake Wales: (Polk) Kingsbury, Louis C.
Cocoa: (Brevard) Snyder, Frank Delano	Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie) Getchell, Charles Ellsworth	Lake Worth: (Palm Beach) Little, Albert James
Coral Gables: (Dade) Andrews, Hazel M.	Gainesville: (Alachua) Manchester, Raymond George	Leesburg: (Lake) Hunter, Melville Gunby
Dade City: (Pasco) Wirt, Frederick Cravens	Haines City: (Polk) Hensley, Alfred Salem	Miami: (Dade) Beeman, Martin Scudder Black, John Russell Black, Linnie Kinsman Carr, Harry Newton Commings, Robert Noble Conklin, Marion A. Cox, Martha M. Crutchfield, William E. Dunk, George Henry Walter
Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Beckwith, Robert Lee Briley, Morris P. Cann, Donald Stephen Harris, Frances Walton Houghton, Richard B. Murphy, Robert William O'Neill, Addison Reay, Mildred Robinson, Lloyd E. Wilson, Robert E. Wilson, Ruth Weurich	Hollywood: (Broward) Bingham, O. Alfred	Enright, Thomas M. Erwin, Edmund Paul Erwin, Minnie B. Farrar, J. Marvin Ferguson, Cecil B. Ferguson, Ralph B. Gingerich, L. E. Herst, Sherrell Joseph Hovis, John Clark Kane, John E. Killoren, Frances E. Kirkpatrick, Hugh Tebow McCormick, James J.
eland: (Volusia) DeShaw, Roy Gilbert Frison, George Warren	Homestead: (Dade) Denby, Charles Henry	
Daytona Beach: (Palm Beach) Volger, Charles W.	Jacksonville: (Duval) Bush, Ida Ellis Bush, L. E. Chappell, Arthur George Duffe, Paul Edgar Hillyer, Charles Clifton Larmoyeux, Louis John Merner, Harry Burdette Richards, Truman J. Simpson, John Henry Waybright, Kenneth O. Wiley, Edgel W. Withers, Avis M.	

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

McKinley, Carroll
Alexander
Orr, J. Starl
Powrie, James D.
Proctor, Charles Willis
Richardson, Donald D.
Shackelton, Willard Arthur
Shupert, Mary Elizabeth
Sigler, William Davis
Waller, Charles Foster
Weber, Winifred G.
White, Gilbert H.

Miami Beach: (Dade)
Foley, Walter Kane
Gibbs, Stephen Bradford
Green, Harry
Mack, Frank Andrew
Miller, Louis
Ranagan, Frances
Josephine
Ripley, George Harris, Jr.
Whitaker, Henry Kelsey

Mount Dora: (Lake)
Richardson, Gerald A.

New Port Richey: (Pasco)
Brookman, Edwin Charles

New Smyrna Beach: (Volusia)
Farr, Bertrand H.
Hunter, Ethel Brittain
Lynch, Alice Ellena

Ocala: (Marion)
Vandagrift, E. C.

Orlando: (Orange)
Barry, Edward Joseph
Brundage, Clarence Lester
Buckmaster, Richard Pearl
Bullock, Benoni A.
Fuller, Caroline Griffin
Harper, Josephine
Houpt, Calvin James
Howell, Joseph Corwin
Hurd, Nettie M.
McMains, Harrison
Miller, Gerard Matthew
Strayer, Vere A.
Tindall, Kenneth B.

Palm Harbor: (Pinellas)
Smyth, Benjamin

Panama City: (Bay)
Carr, Iva Mae
Coker, Doris Campbell
Coker, Royal Philip

Pensacola: (Escambia)
Hoffman, Arthur Theodore
Saunders, Aubrey Burton
Tindall, Amos Willard

Plant City: (Hillsborough)
Berry, John Morrison

Punta Gorda: (Charlotte)
Baugher, Leland Guy

St. Augustine: (St. Johns)
Calmar, Joseph Thomas
Moseley, James Robert

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Beatty, Dale Clinton
Cahill, James Brayton
Davies, Owen P.
Ellison, William Henry
Eroh, Calvin
Glascocock, Alfred Dean
Jennings, Charles Henry
Love, Samuel Robert
Martin, Basil Ferguson
Noeling, George D.
Osborn, Earl Evers
Rankin, Florence
Smith, Hunter R.
Stewart, Clara Bealafeld
Stinson, James Antone
Town, Florence May
Wunderlich, Ray Charles
Yeamans, Willis H.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Kell, Robert John
Montague, Charles C., Jr.
Sams, Daniel Raymond
Weissberg, Elias B.

Tallahassee: (Leon)
Flynn, Egmond Thomas
"Pat"
Flynn, Emmett William

Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Bean, E. Harry
Berry, Albert E.
Berry, Nelle S.

Bowlby, Doris Jones
Brown, Norval Edward
Clay, George Randall
Day, Guilbert E.
Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
Raffenberg, Mina G.
Runyen, Agnes
Singleton, Robert O.

Vero Beach: (Indian River)
Wheeler, George D.

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Brinklow, Howard K.
Dove, Chester Earl
Dove, Nettie H.
Quick, Roy Terwilliger
Rader, Nannie Lurah
von Behren, Frederic F.

Winter Garden: (Orange)
Harter, Bernard Paul

Winter Haven: (Polk)
Becker, C. Markel
Lewis, Cora H.
Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell

Winter Park: (Orange)
Frost, Edgar Major
Ward, Daniel C.

Zephyrhills: (Pasco)
Doe, Albin H.

California:
Blanchard, James Frank
Carter, Walter Caldwell
Cave, Francis A.
Herroder, Theodore L.
Holt, W. Luther
Loveland, Mark M.
Shifflett, Ella Edwards
Strobell, Emily Griffith
Wilson
Vredenburgh, Norman F.

Colorado:
Morgan, Cleveland
McAlister
Printy, Sylvia
Warren, Charles Sherman

Connecticut:
Brake, Dewitt Henders
Spicer, Ernest W.
Underwood, Ralph
Emerson

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Delaware:

Berlin, Franklin Joseph
George, Henry III

Georgia:

Bell, Mary Lillian
Blauvelt, Rudd
Blauvelt, Stella Adelaide
Harris, Edwin Lewis
Tillman, Carl Gustave

Illinois:

Beckwith, Clifford
Gorhan
Beilke, Martin Carl
Boyd, Carroll Maurice
Collins, H. L.
Crosby, Clifton A.
Davis, Charles H.
Downing, Wilbur Joseph
Fuller, Willard Smith
Garfield, Harold Fleming
Groenewoud, John C.
Jones, Effie O.
Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
Kinney, Lecta Fay
McCaughan, Russell Craig
McDonough, Weston M.
Morris, Chester H.
Pollard, Charles Emerson
Scaife, Martha Emma
Staff, Leonard Ellis
Stauffer, Chas. Wesey
Sullivan, Anna
Tilley, Moses R.
Wise, Hugh P., Jr.
Wise, Hugh Thomas

Indiana:

Borough, Lova D.
Borough, Samuel
Caine, Allen Bennett
Ferguson, Denzil Morton
Fogarty, Joseph Patrick
Hall, William Campbell
Hout, Riblet Brisbane
Seaman, Kent L.
Seigert, Anna Mae
Stewart, Jasper J.
Waller, Mary Elizabeth

Iowa:

Day, Milford C.
Gulick, Eugene Allen
Miller, Sara A.
Mochrie, Elizabeth

Kansas:

Boone, Richard Franklin
Brown, Chas. Elmer
Cohen, Frederick J.
Slater, Arthur Burdette

Kentucky:

Barnes, Charles W.
Becker, Alan Robert
Day, Edwin Frank

Maine:

Betts, Addie K.
Brown, Nora Robertson
Metcalf, Charles Austin
Pettapiece, Henry James
Shalett, Irving Joseph

Massachusetts:

Adams, Gertrude H.
Atty, Norman Belmont
Burns, Thomas
Covey, Florence Alice
Erbe, Henry Herman
Ferris, Elizabeth May
Gagen, Thomas F., Jr.
Gorman, Lionel J.
Heberle, Clement King
Kidder, Elizabeth Meriel
Malumphy, Francis Joseph
Martin, Orel F.
Nelson, Frank Chester
Sartwell, James Oliver
Sawyer, Joseph Harlan
Smith, Arthur W.
Spalding, Manford Root

Michigan:

Bock, Leo Henry
Cathcart, Nelson H.
Gates, Otto Bey
Glezen, Royce A.
Havens, Ronald Louis
Herzfeld, Mark
Hicks, Anna Belle
Hubbell, Preston Reed
Hutton, Donald Fox
Johnson, Leroy Cletus
Kahn, Samuel Bernard
Money, J. Vincent
Rich, John R.
Root, Claude Boone
Schwieder, James Scott
Sellards, Dorothy Davis
Shay, Walter George
Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
Sluyter, Edward Glenn
Wright, Russell Melvin

Minnesota:

Keyes, Leslie Scranton
Stewart, Harry H.

Mississippi:

Towne, Allen Dodge

Missouri:

Bartholomew, Garold C.
Curry, Etna Kelso
Harriss, Victoria Alexander
Hildreth, Arthur Grant
Kelley, Harlan Link
Landes, Helen V.
Larimore, Leland S.
Pence, Herbert O.
Tibe, Royal Thomas

Nebraska:

Knapp, Frances Crothers

New Jersey:

Conklin, Hiram Lewis
Conn, Milton
Craver, Lloyd C.
Odden, Loren Hansen
Osborn, Harry Clifton
Patterson, Robert Donald
Pohlig, William Albert
Reitmeyer, Frank
Theodore
Rogers, Robert W.
van de Sande, Theo. White

New York:

Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
Apthorpe, William
Beeman, Roy Herbert
Burnard, Harold William
Dillabough, Alyn Henry
McLean, Theodore Russell
Muncie, Curtis H.
Nikola, George Francis
Pettit, Henry Jewett
Smith, Stewart P.
Thompson, John Wilson
Treble, John Mill
Wilson, H. Clifford

North Carolina:

Berry, Albert E., Jr.
Branstetter, Bertha W.
Dye, Arthur McKee
Elfrink, Blanche Mayes
Foster, Julia E.
Foster, S. Dales
Guy, Jean E.
Higgins, Charles Barker
Spence, Talmadge T.
Tucker, Adam Reynold

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Oklahoma:

Rummel, Chauncy D.

Ohio:

Baum, John D.
 Black, Chester Arthur
 Borton, Samuel
 Buck, Randall Orson
 Corrodi, Albert Osmond
 Cottrell, Mead Kelly
 Custis, Warren Wood
 Jeffers, Herbert Sidney
 Maurer, Minnie Elizabeth
 Monroe, James Ross
 Mulford, John Warwick
 Mummaw, Glenn Karold
 Nye, Harold Robert
 Phuels, Ervin Henry
 Pierce, Harvey James
 Quartel, H. Ward
 Reid, McMillen James
 Van der Voort, Paul C.

Oregon:

Diebold, Wendell August

Pennsylvania:

Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
 Bashline, Orrin Osborn
 Cozart, James Allen
 Denniston, Elmer Leonidas
 Dorrance, Harold James
 Drew, Ira Walton
 Drew, Margaret S.
 Fischer, Ralph L.
 Goehring, Harry Morgan

Heldt, Charles Humphrey

Irvine, Samuel Wesley

Long, Custer Brenton

Medlar, S. Agnes

Miller, Patrick Henry

Moore, George Washington

Mutschler, Oscar C.

Noeling, George Dietrich, Jr.

Northern, Robert Jerome

Purnell, Emma

Rossman, Walter Franklin

Rothmeyer, George S.

Shellenberg, John Mohler

Simmons, Harry Frank

Stahlman, Harry Earl

Stem, Harold Lewis

Toepfer, Howard Charles

Wilson, Raymond Herbert

Virginia:

Bowen, Margaret E.

Washington:

Ogle, John Marion

Washington, D. C.

Moore, Riley D.

Teets, Charles P.

West Virginia:

Meador, Aubrey Prentice

Ramsey, Evelyn Lee

Ramsey, Frank Earl

Wisconsin:

Carlisle, Vernon R.

Damm, Walter B.

Gray, Earl Kenneth

von Stirne, Sara G.

Cresswell

Rhode Island:

Brown, Niles A.

Gants, Samuel L.

Rhodes, Barbara

Tennessee:

Buffalow, Oscar Thomas

Harris, Andrew J.

Miller, Robert Lee

Mitchell, Carey T.

Texas:

Callison, C. P.

Smith, James Ralph

Walker, Horace M.

Canada:

Ghostley, Raymond Chas.

Parker, Frederick Arthur

Saunders, Edward Arthur

England:

Barber, Chas. William

Dunning, John Jacob

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		E
Acker, G. C.	Kentucky	Eldridge, W. P.	Safety Harbor
Albea, H. B.	Miami	Elliott, R. J.	Homestead
Allen, J. M.	Dade City		F
Anderson, A. E.	St. Petersburg	Fair, F. E.	Bradenton
Anderson, W. V.	Sarasota	Fambrough, C. W.	Miami
Angell, G. G.	St. Petersburg	Farabaugh, F. D.	Jacksonville
Angell, R. E.	St. Petersburg	Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Arnold, H. C.	Miami	Farr, D. J.	Miami
Arnot, E. D.	Zephyrhills	Finley W. A.	DeLand
	B	Fisher, I.	Michigan
Bethea, V. C.	Bartow	Fisher, J.	Georgia
Bickel, F.	Hollywood	Foreman, A. M.	Sarasota
Blankenship, I. N.	Clearwater	Foster, C. E.	Jacksonville
Blumer, G. E.	Melbourne	Frank, F. R.	Miami
Boyle, G. M.	Ft. Lauderdale	Frazier, F. J.	West Palm Beach
Bradwell, C. O.	Tallahassee	Frazier, J. R.	West Palm Beach
Brown, T. U.	Jacksonville	French, I. C.	Orlando
Brown, W. H.	Indiana		G
Brunkskill, R. W.	Winter Haven	Gano, A. L.	Leesburg
Budreau, W. E.	Miami	Gano, C. R.	Leesburg
Burch, E. L.	Arcadia	Gatchell, C. H.	Orlando
Butler, F.	Miami Beach	Gerberg, R. J.	New York
	C	Goelz, W. C.	Pensacola
Cacheris, C. J.	Miami	Gordon, C. E.	Tampa
Cardwell, W. A.	Lakeland	Graham, R. T.	St. Augustine
Carlin, W. P.	Jacksonville	Greer, W. B.	Jacksonville
Chippendale, J.	St. Petersburg	Gregg, M. D.	Delray Beach
Clarke, W. E.	Jacksonville	Gresham, R. R.	Mississippi
Clements, G. R.	Sebring	Grooms, R. C.	Tampa
Cliff, C. W.	Eustis		H
Coates, G. McC.	Lake Wales	Hackradt, O. A.	Miami
Collins, E. E.	West Virginia	Haire, M. L.	Quincy
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hardwood, S. E.	DeLand
Connor, A. J.	Daytona Beach	Hauri, H.	Bradenton
Cooper, B. B.	Illinois	Heal, M. M.	St. Petersburg
Cowart, J. N.	Jacksonville	Heine, R. E.	Miami
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Heines, R. L.	Miami
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Heitz, J. J.	Sanford
	D	Hendry, W. T.	Perry
Dall, P. N.	Connecticut	Henson, S. S.	Crescent City
Daniel, T. C.	St. Petersburg	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Danks, J. C.	Daytona Beach	Hook, C. R.	Gainesville
Davis, L. W.	St. Petersburg	Hopper, M. E.	Colorado
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Horne, D. N.	Georgia
Delaney, J. M.	Pensacola	Howard, J. F.	Sarasota
Diesel, J. F.	New Jersey	Hundley, G.	Ft. Lauderdale
Doss, L. T.	Sanford	Hutto, W. L.	South Carolina
Duffie, C. V.	Lakeland		I
Dunn, M. S.	New York	Irion, A. D.	Clearwater
Dyer, M. M.	Stuart	Irion, J. W.	Clearwater
	J	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
		Jones, L. S.	West Palm Beach
		Jones, S. S.	Tallahassee

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name

K

Address

Name

Addr

Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersburg	Ploudre, A. McG.	West Palm Be.
Kaufman, A. E.	Ft. Lauderdale	Ploudre, F. G.	West Palm Be.
Kennedy, D. L.	Georgia	Poling, E. H.	Or.
Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakeland	Pontius, H. E.	Tennes.
Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonville	Pop, F. J., Jr.	Id.
Kitching, R., Jr.	Stuart	Pope, H. F.	Mia.
Krug, I. S.	Haines City	Powers, R., Jr.	Mia.
Kubala, S. F.	Iowa	Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonv.

L

Lamont, H.	West Virginia	Posser, J. L.	Tan.
Lanier, C.	Brooksville	Puddicombe, R.	
Lawson, H. L.	Palatka		
Loffler, E. J.	Jacksonville		

Mc

McDearmid, G. A.	Quincy	Rabb, E. A.	Arca.
MacDougall, W. E.	Sanford	Rainey, D. I.	Tallahas.
McEwan, T. D.	St. Petersburg	Reynolds, L. E.	Clearwa.
McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Be.
MacQuarrie, L. N.	Pennsylvania	Richholt, E. H.	Hollyw.

M

Maberry, E. J.	Miami	Rode, M. A.	St. Cl.
Mahan, E. R.	Bushnell	Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Be.
Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Roseland, R.	Jacksonv.
Manley, C.	Frostproof		
Mayo, C. T.	Tampa		
Menegay, J. E.	St. Petersburg		
Menz, G. W.	Orlando		
Mintz, B. A.	Miami		
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan		
Moore, M. M.	Ocala		
Morgan, A. M.	Avon Park		
Morrison, T. H.	Daytona Beach		
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City		
Myers, G. J.	California		

N

Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Saunders, B. M.	Ft. My.
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Saunders, E. M.	Ft. My.

O

Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Saunders, B. M.	Ft. My.
Olson, A. E.	Miami	Saunders, E. M.	Ft. My.
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	Saunders, E. T.	Ft. My.

P

Parker, J. G.	Panama City	Shumate, M. L.	Oldsm.
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Sligh, E. A.	Lakel.
Pickett, A. C.	Illinois	Sligh, J. E.	Lakel.
Pierce, B. A.	Tampa	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonv.
Pierce, E. S.	Miami	Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pie.
Pipkin, L. N.	Wauchula	Smith, M. A.	South Carol.

Ploudre, A. McG.	West Palm Be.
Ploudre, F. G.	West Palm Be.
Poling, E. H.	Or.
Pontius, H. E.	Tennes.
Pop, F. J., Jr.	Id.
Pope, H. F.	Mia.
Powers, R., Jr.	Mia.
Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonv.
Posser, J. L.	Tan.
Puddicombe, R.	Tan.

Q

Quinn, W. J.	New Y.
--------------	--------

R

Rabb, E. A.	Arca.
Rainey, D. I.	Tallahas.
Reynolds, L. E.	Clearwa.
Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Be.
Richholt, E. H.	Hollyw.
Robertson, P. H.	Miami Be.
Rode, M. A.	St. Cl.
Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Be.
Roseland, R.	Jacksonv.

S

Saunders, B. M.	Ft. My.
Saunders, E. M.	Ft. My.
Saunders, E. T.	Ft. My.
Saunders, L. M.	Mia.
Saunders, R. G.	Lake Wo.
Scarborough, J. Q.	Lakel.
Schecht, W. G.	Mia.
Schmitz, E. R.	Tan.
Schoenthaler, W. F.	New Y.
Schubert, F. S.	O.
Scott, M. P.	Jacksonv.
Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonv.
Shelmine, C. T.	Califor.
Shively, R. T.	Vero Be.
Shumate, M. L.	Oldsm.
Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Sligh, E. A.	Lakel.
Sligh, J. E.	Lakel.
Smith, A. R.	Jacksonv.
Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pie.
Smith, M. A.	South Carol.
Smith, M. C. R.	Tarpon Spr.
Smith, V. B.	Hollyw.
Speight, W. E.	Lakel.
Stephan, W. F.	Clearwa.
Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Wo.
Swan, W. H.	Massachus.
Sykes, E. N.	Orla.

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	T	Address	Name	W	Address
Tallman, O. H.		Pensacola	Warner, L. C.		Ohio
Taylor, J. W.		Illinois	Webb, H. B.		Orlando
Thiess, W. W.		New York	Wendland, H. J.		Bradenton
Thornton, F. R.		Orlando	White, J. F.		Miami
Thornton, K. N.	West Palm Beach		White, J. M.		Miami
Tilson, B. D.	St. Petersburg		Wiggins, W. R.	New Smyrna Beach	
Titus, C. B.	St. Petersburg		Williams, J. J.		Tampa
Tracy, M. E.	Ocala		Wolfe, W. F.		Wildwood
Trentin M.	West Palm Beach		Woodhull, M.		Sarasota
Tucker, T. C.	St. Cloud		Worthing, B. W.		Ohio
			Worthing, H. M.	St. Petersburg	
Vail, K. F.	Orlando		Wright, O. D.	St. Petersburg	
	V			Y	
			Young, C. W.		Tampa
			Young, R. L., Jr.		Orlando

Doctors of Chiropractic

Arcadia: (DeSoto)	Daytona Beach: (Volusia)	Gainesville: (Alachua)
Burch, Eugene L.	Danks, Jack C.	Hook, Cecil R.
Rabb, Earle Alvin	Connor, Arthur J.	
Avon Park: (Highlands)	Jensen, William	Haines City: (Polk)
Morgan, Arch Marlin	Morrison, Theodore Henry	Krug, Inda Sinclair
Bartow: (Polk)	DeLand: (Volusia)	Murphy, Houston Hilliard
Bethea, Virgil Carlysle	Finley, Walter Arthur	Hollywood: (Broward)
Bradenton: (Manatee)	Harwood, S. Elizabeth	Bickel, Frederick
Fair, Fred E.	Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)	Richholt, Esther Holmes
Hauri, Henry	Gregg, Maurice David	Smith, Virgil B.
Wendland, Herman J.	Ross, James Thweatt, Jr.	Homestead: (Dade)
Brooksville: (Hernando)	Eustis: (Lake)	Elliott, Russell John
Lanier, Clyde	Cliff, Chester William	Jacksonville: (Duval)
Bushnell: (Sumter)	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)	Brown, Thomas Uriah
Mahan, Ethel Reed	Boyle, George Martz	Carlin, William Phillip
Mahan, Harry Allen	Hundley, Ginette	Clarke, William Edward
Clearwater: (Pinellas)	Kaufman, Albert Edward	Cowart, John N.
Blankenship, Iva Neil	Simonson, Marie R.	Cox, Henry Grady
Reynolds, Leo Eugene	Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Farabaugh, Francis Donald
Irion, Alma Dorothy	Saunders, Bertha Mary	Foster, Cecil Eugene
Irion, John William	Saunders, Edward	Greer, William Boyd
Stephan, William Fred	Meredith	Kirk, Daniel Kane
Crescent City: (Putnam)	Saunders, Edward Terrell	Loffler, Erich J.
Henson, Samuel Shirly	Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)	Perry, Walter Theodore
Dade City: (Pasco)	Smith, Blanche Ethel	Pritchard, Emmett B.
Allen, John Morrison	Frostproof: (Polk)	Roseland, Rolf
	Manley, Clifford	Scott, Marshall P.
		Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
		Smith, Allen Rex
		Lakeland: (Polk)
		Cardwell, William Arthur
		Duffie, Cecil Vincent
		Kinsinger, Elvin Lee

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Scarborough, Jason Q.	Orlando: (Orange)	Sanford: (Seminole)
Sligh, Emma A.	French, Ida Carson	Doss, Luther T.
Sligh, Joseph Edgar	Gatchell, Carl H.	Heitz, John J.
Speight, Walter Edward	Mentz, Gustav W.	MacDougall, William E.
Lake Wales: (Polk)	Oestricher, Albert R.	
Coats, George McCreary	Sykes, Ernest Norwood	Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Nevills, Judson Harry	Thornton, Frank Roscoe	Anderson, William Virgil
Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)	Vail, Kenneth Francis	Foreman, A. M.
Saunders, Richard Guthrie	Webb, Hardie Black	Howard, John Finley
Stephenson, Ray W.	Young, Rexford L., Jr.	Woodhull, Mabel
Leesburg: (Lake)	Palatka: (Putnam)	Sebring: (Highlands)
Gano, Alice L.	Lawson, Howard L.	Clements, George R.
Gano, Cecil R.	Panama City: (Bay)	Stuart: (Martin)
Melbourne: (Brevard)	Parker, John Gordon	Dyer, Myrtle Mable
Blumer, G. E.	Pensacola: (Escambia)	Kitching, Reginald, Jr.
Miami: (Dade)	Delaney, John Mansfield	Tallahassee: (Leon)
Albea, Horace B.	Goelz, William Charles	Bradwell, Clinch O.
Arnold, Henry Clayton	Tallman, Ora Hubert	Jones, Samuel Savage
Budreau, William Emory	Perry: (Taylor)	Patterson, George Lester
Cacheris, Constantine	Hendry, Wilson Towles	Rainey, Dennett Isaiah
John	Plant City: (Hillsborough)	Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Fambrough, Chas.	Hicks, Wilbur Lee	Coyne, John R.
Winthrop	Quincy: (Gadsden)	Gordon, Charles Elmer
Farr, Douglas Joseph	Haire, Marcus Lycurgus	Grooms, R. C.
Frank, Frederick R.	McDearmid, George Allen	Mayo, Chas. Traynor
Hackradt, Otto Albert	Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)	Pierce, Burton Aaron
Heine, Rosina E.	Eldridge, Warren Perry	Prosser, John L.
Heines, Richard Lester	St. Augustine: (St. Johns)	Puddicombe, Raymond
Maberry, Elmer J.	Conley, Ransom Clay	Schmitz, Edmond Richard
Mintz, Bertram Allan	Graham, Roberta T.	Williams, Joseph James
Nelson, Harold Albert	St. Cloud: (Osceola)	Young, Charles Warren
Olson, A. E.	Rode, Madelyn Antionette	Tarpon Springs: (Pinellas)
Pierce, Edwin Stanley	Tucker, Thomas C.	Smith, Mabel C. Robert
Pope, Hiram F.	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)	Vero Beach: (Indian River)
Powers, Richard, Jr.	Anderson, Ada E.	Shively, Robert Thomas
Saunders, Lewis Milo	Angell, Golden Gahm	Wauchula: (Hardee)
Schecht, William Grant	Angell, Robert E.	Pipkin, Luther N.
White, John Fletcher	Chippendale, John	West Palm Beach: (Palm
White, John Merrill	Daniel, Theodore Conrad	Beach)
Miami Beach: (Dade)	Davis, Lee W.	Frazier, Frank J.
Butler, Frederick	Farnsworth, Jas. Howard	Frazier, Josie Roebuck
Robertson, Paul Herald	Heal, Minnie M.	Jones, Lawrence Samuel
New Smyrna Beach:	Kapp, M. Bernard	McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell
(Volusia)	Menegay, John Edward	Ploudre, Audrey McGill
Wiggins, William Russell	McEwan, Thomas Douglas	Ploudre, Frank George
Ocala: (Marion)	Tilson, Bertha Davis	Rhoads, Benjamin H.
Moore, Marion M.	Titus, Charles Bryan	Thornton, King N.
Tracy M. Everett	Worthing, Helen Marie	Trentin, Marcel
Oldsmar: (Pinellas)	Wright, Ollie Duling	
Shumate, Mary Louise		

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Wildwood: (Sumter)	Indiana:	New York:
Wolfe, William F.	Brown, W. Harding	Dunn, Maxwell S.
Winter Haven: (Polk)	Iowa:	Gerberg, Reuben J.
Brunskill, Robt. Williams	Kubala, Stephen F.	Quinn, W. John
Dean, James Robert	Pop, Frank J., Jr.	Schoenthaler, William
Zephyrhills: (Pasco)	Kentucky:	Frederick
Arnot, Emerson David	Acker, George Coe	Thiess, William W.
California:	Maryland:	Ohio:
Myers, George Jefferson	Overbeck, Adrian	Poling, Edith Haynes
Shelmire, Celia T.	Massachusetts:	Schubert, Frederick S.
Colorado:	Swan, Walter Herbert	Warner, Lawrence Chas.
Hopper, Maude E.	Michigan:	Worthing, Burt W.
Connecticut:	Fisher, Irene	Pennsylvania:
Dall, Peter Nicolaisen	Montgomery, Leonard E.	MacQuarrie, Laura N.
Georgia:	Mississippi:	South Carolina:
Fisher, John	Gresham, Robert R.	Hutto, William Leo
Horne, Daniel N.	New Jersey:	Smith, Marshall Albert
Kennedy, Duncan Lamar	Diesel, John Frederick	Tennessee:
Illinois:		Pontius, Harry E.
Cooper, Benjamin B.		West Virginia:
Pickett, Alfred Charles		Collins, Edward Eustace
Taylor, James Walter		Lamont, Hector

Doctors of Naturopathy

Name

A

Abernethy, G. H.....Pensacola
Alden, J. R.....St. Petersburg

B

Baisden, M. J.....Cross City
Baker, F. G.....Miami
Ballou, T. P.....Palm Beach
Barth, C. F.....Safety Harbor
Baumgart, C. S.....Miami
Beck, W. C.....Jacksonville
Beckman, S.....Miami
Bercutt, S. L.....California
Blankenship, I. N.....Clearwater
Blumer, L.....Miami
Brainerd, W. W.....New Jersey
Briggs, J. M.....St. Cloud
Brinkler, G. H.....Miami Beach
Bryant, R. A.....Tampa
Brown, W. A.....Tampa
Bulerick, W. A.....Illinois

C

Camara, J. A.....Missouri
Carroll, F. E.....Wauchula
Casey, P. M.....Miami
Clark, W. T.....Pennsylvania
Cockerham, C. D.....Bradenton
Cold, P. E.....Tampa
Collins, F. X.....St. Petersburg
Conley, R. C.....St. Augustine
Cox, H. G.....Jacksonville
Cox, V. P.....Miami
Coyne, J. R.....Tampa
Crandall, B. E.....Indiana
Crandell, C. R.....West Palm Beach

D

Dahl, O.....Clearwater
Damsel, C. H.....Apopka
Davis, A.....Ohio
Dean, J. R.....Winter Haven
Dearborn, R. B.....Miami
Detwiler, H. G.....Miami
Dews, W. S.....Largo
Doolittle, W. S.....St. Petersburg
Dux, H.....Jacksonville
Dykeman, L. E.....Lake Wales

E

Ehrline, G. F.....Miami
Eldridge, W. P.....Safety Harbor
Evans, M. D.....Miami
Evans, T. W.....Miami

Name

F

Frankhauser, G. L.....Safety Harbor
Frankhauser, J. H.....St. Petersburg
Farr, D. J.....Miami
Feldmann, W. J.....Ft. Lauderdale
Finley, W. A.....DeLand
Foshee, E.....Lakeland
French, I. C.....Orlando
Friedman, S.....New York
Frischkorn, C. S.....Virginia

G

Gatter, C. L.....Pennsylvania
Gavilla, J.....Tampa
Gesser, C. H.....Miami
Gilbert, N. A.....Tampa
Gleim, H. E.....Ohio
Glorig, A. H.....Ft. Lauderdale
Goldstein, B. L.....New York
Green, B. B.....Tampa
Gresham, T. A.....Ft. Myers
Gresko, S. J.....Cottondale
Grillo, E. F.....New York
Grossman, H.....Miami Beach
Guest, L. O.....Tampa

H

Haag, H. W.....Panama City
Haire, M. L.....Quincy
Hall, B.....Live Oak
Hanoka, N. S.....New York
Hardy, W. C.....Graceville
Hauser, B. G.....New York
Heaps, L. F.....Clearwater
Heintze, A. C.....Pensacola
Heitz, A. W.....Sanford
Heitz, J. J.....Orlando
Henderson, K. I.....St. Petersburg
Hendry, W. T.....Peru
Hicks, C. E.....Lake Worth
Hicks, W. L.....Plant City
Hinterpohl, A. R.....California
Holland, J. J.....Miami
Holm, A. H.....Miami
Hurst, M.....St. Petersburg

J

Jansik, A. D.....Safety Harbor
Jensen, W.....Daytona Beach
Johnson, L. P.....Tampa
Johnson, W. I.....Ohio
Johnston, M. H.....Tampa
Jones, R.....Lakeland

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
K		R	
Kelso, J.	Ohio	Rasmussen, E. L.	Coral Gables
Kendall, R. P., Jr.	Miami	Rasmussen, F. C.	Coral Gables
Kennedy, S. I.	Miami	Rasmussen, H. L.	Ft. Myers
Krebs, A. E.	New Port Richey	Robbins, D. F.	Miami
		Rode, M. A.	St. Cloud
L		Ronning, P. C.	Miami
Lauber, J. H.	St. Petersburg	Roop, W. H.	Tampa
Lauber, S.	St. Petersburg	Rose, D.	Jacksonville
Lee, G. L.	Daytona Beach	Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Beach
Lehman, W. H.	Ohio		
Lentjes, F.	Tampa		
Lindhe, R. E.	Pennsylvania	S	
Lindlahr, V. H.	Eagle Lake	Saalfrank, R. B.	Miami
Lombard, L. E.	Miami	Sachs, M. H.	Miami
Lunin, Y.	St. Petersburg	Sampson, E. B.	Illinois
Luther, B.	Miami	Schaeffer, M. B.	Miami
		Schippell, T. M.	Washington, D. C.
Mc		Schreiber, A.	Utah
McCarthy, W. B.	Jacksonville	Scott, D. W.	Orlando
McFerrin, C. B.	Orlando	Shafer, A. H. Jr.	Jacksonville
McKenney, L. D.	West Palm Beach	Shannon, K. C.	Miami
		Singley, V. L.	Miami Beach
M		Sisson, R. R.	Jacksonville
Mashadre, L. J.	Pennsylvania	Slater, O. I.	Ft. Lauderdale
Massaia, J. P.	Lakeland	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
Matera, J. M.	Miami	Smith, E. Y.	Jacksonville
Melser, J. P.	Boca Grande	Smith, T. K.	Miami
Menzel, O. L.	Orlando	Smith, W. J.	Tampa
Merley, J. M.	Lake Worth	Snyder, C. C.	St. Petersburg
Miller, J. H.	North Dakota	Soda, L. E.	Miami Beach
Miller, T. F.	North Dakota	Spitler, H. R.	Key West
Mollier, M. C.	Pennsylvania	Steele, M.	Palm Beach
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Sust y de Llanos, A. A.	Tampa
Murray, L. M.	Miami	Springmyer, C. C.	St. Petersburg
N		T	
Niemi, I. S.	Daytona Beach	Thomas, C. G.	Pensacola
		Thompson, E. D.	West Palm Beach
O		Thornton, K. N.	West Palm Beach
Oakley, L. W.	West Palm Beach	Tift, M. D.	Illinois
Oliveri, V.	New York	Tipton, M. G.	St. Petersburg
		Trentin, M.	West Palm Beach
P		Trussler, C.	Missouri
Palese, L. R.	New Jersey	Turner, C. F.	Jacksonville
Palma, P. R.	Miami Beach		
Paradis, E. C.	Miami		
Patterson, D. E.	Delray Beach	U	
Patterson, J. A.	Jacksonville Beach	Urbuteit, F.	Tampa
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Utrecht, W.	Tampa
Polney, P. A.	Oklawaha		
Posner, E. R.	New York	V	
Post, M. H.	Miami	Vail, K. F.	Orlando

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
Walden, W. A.	Ft. Myers	Wong, G. N.	Pennsylvania
Walsdorf, C. W.	Miami	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
Wambaugh, J. L.	Ojus	Woppard, G. E.	Miami Beach
Watson, C. B.	Indiana		
Weinger, I.	Miami		
Weissberg, S.	Connecticut		
Wenger, R. W.	Ohio		
Whidden, L. A.	Boca Grande		
Whitesides, G. H. E.	DeLand		
Whiting, E. E.	Gainesville		
Y			
		Young, C. McK.	Michigan
		Young, H. E.	Michigan
Z			
		Zamost, I.	Pennsylvania
		Zarch, H. L.	Georgia

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange) Damsel, Charles Henry	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward) Feldmann, William John Glorig, Aram Hovanness Slater, Olive Isador	Lake Wales: (Polk) Dykeman, Lillian Edward
Boca Grande: (Lee) Melser, James P. Whidden, Lionel Alton	Ft. Myers: (Lee) Gresham, T. A. Rasmussen, Hazel H. Walden, Watson A.	Lake Worth: (Palm Beach) Hicks, Claude E. Merley, John M.
Bradenton, (Manatee) Cocherham, Corbett D.	Gainesville: (Alachua) Whiting Ernest Edwin	Largo: (Pinellas) Dews, William S.
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Blankenship, Iva Neil Dahl, Oliver Heaps, Lewis F.	Graceville: (Jackson) Hardy Willie Clayton	Live Oak: (Suwannee) Hall, Bartow
Coral Gables: (Dade) Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig Rasmussen, Franklin C.	Haines City: (Polk) Murphy, Houston H.	Miami: (Dade) Baker, F. Gorton Baumgart, Catherine May (Shively)
Cottondale: (Jackson) Gresko, Stephen J.	Jacksonville: (Duval) Beck, William C. Cox, Henry Grady Dux, Henry McCarthy, William Brown Perry, Walter T. Rose, David Shafer, Alfred H., Jr. Sisson, Roscoe R. Smith, Allen Rex Smith, Edward Young Turner, Charles Franklin	Beckman, Samuel Blumer, Louis Casey, Phyllis M. Cox, Vernon Pennock Dearborn, Reuben B. Detwiler, Harold Govan Ehrline, George Francis Evans, Margaret Dorothy Evans, Thomas Watson Farr, Douglas Joseph Gesser, Charles Henry Holland, John Joseph Holm, A. Harry Kendall, Randall Palmer, Jr. Kennedy, Sidney Irwin Lombard, Louis E. Luther, Beatrice Matera, Joseph Mario Murray, Lorna M. Paradis, Earl C.
Cross City: (Dixie) Baisden, Ma Jar	Jacksonville Beach: (Duval) Patterson, John A.	
Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Jensen, William Lee, Guy Lester Niemi, Ivar S.	Key West (Monroe) Spitler, Harry Riley	
DeLand: (Volusia) Finley, W. Arthur Whitesides, Gertrude Harriet Elizabeth	Lakeland: (Polk) Foshee, Earline Jones, Rollin Massaia, Joseph P.	
Delray Beach: (Palm Beach) Patterson, Dellizon Earl Ross, James T., Jr.		
Eagle Lake: (Polk) Lindlahr, Victor H.		

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Post, Myron Hazleton	Frankhauser, Glen Leroy	Winter Haven: (Polk)
Robbins, Donald Frederick	Jansik, Albin D.	Dean, James Robert
Ronning, Paul C.	St. Augustine: (St. Johns)	California:
Saalfrank, R. Bartlett	Conley, Ransom Clay	Bercutt, Sonya L.
Sachs, Moses H.	St. Cloud: (Osceola)	Hinterpohl, Arthur Robert
Schaeffer, Michael B.	Briggs, Jessie M.	Connecticut:
Shannon, Kenneth Coleman	Rode, Madelyn Antoinette	Weissberg, Simon
Smith, Tilman K.	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)	Georgia:
Walsdorf, Chester William	Alden, John R.	Zarch, Herman Louis
Weinger, Isidor	Collins, Francis X.	Illinois:
Young, Carolyn McKenney	Doolittle, William S.	Bulerick, William A.
Young, Hanford Earl	Farnsworth, James Howard	Sampson, Ewell B.
Miami Beach: (Dade)	Henderson, Karl I.	Tift, Martin D.
Brinkler, George Henry	Hurst, Milton	Indiana:
Grossman, Harry	Lauber, John Hayes	Crandall, Burton Edwin
Palma, Paul R.	Lauber, Senta	Watson, Carl B.
Singley, V. Leeds	Lunin, Yale	Missouri:
Soda, Lawrence Edward	Snyder, Clifford Charles	Camara Joseph Anthony
Woppard, George Edward	Springmyer, Clifton Cread	Trussler, Clarence
New Port Richey: (Pasco)	Tipton, Merrill G.	New Jersey:
Krebs, A. E.	Sanford: (Seminole)	Brainerd, Warren Will
Ocklawaha: (Marion)	Heitz, A. W.	Palese, Lawrence Rocco
Polney, Peter A.	Sarasota: (Sarasota)	New York:
Ojus: (Dade)	Woodhull, Mabel	Friedman, Samuel
Wambough, Joseph Leo	Tampa: (Hillsborough)	Goldstein, Benjamin Lewis
Orlando: (Orange)	Brown, W. Alston	Grillo, Edward Francis
French, Ida Carson	Bryant, Robert Abner	Hanoka, N. S.
Heitz, John J.	Cold, Paul E.	Hauser, Bengamin
McFerrin, Charles B.	Coyne, John R.	Gayelord
Menzel, Ora Lorien	Gavilla, Julio	Oliveri, Vincent
Scott, David Walter	Gilbert, Naulbert A.	Posner, Emil Roy
Vail, Kenneth Francis	Green, Bertha B.	North Dakota:
Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)	Guest, Lyle Orville	Miller, Jacob H.
Ballou, Thurston P.	Johnson, Lyle P.	Miller, Theresa Fetzer
Steele, Milton	Johnston, Mabyl K.	Ohio:
Panama City: (Bay)	Lentjes, Fred	Davis, Alexander
Haag, Harry W.	Roop, William Henry	Gleim, Harry F.
Pensacola: (Escambia)	Smith, Walter Jerome	Johnson W. Irving
Abernethy, George	Sust y de Llanos,	Kelso, James
Halsey	Aurelio A.	Lehman, Wilburn H.
Heintze, Arthur Carl	Urbuteit, Fred	Wenger, Ralph Webster
Thomas, C. G.	Utrecht, William	Pennsylvania:
Perry: (Taylor)	Viti-Mariani, Hannibal	Clark W. Thomas
Hendry, Wilson Towles	Wauchula: (Hardee)	Gatter, Charles L.
Plant City: (Hillsborough)	Carroll, Francis E.	Lindhe, Rolf E.
Hicks, Wilbur Lee	West Palm Beach (Palm	Mashadre, Louis J.
Quincy: (Gadsden)	Beach)	Mollier, Merri Claude
Haire, Marcus Lycurgus	Crandall, Charles R.	Wong, George Nelson
Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)	McKenney, Louis Duve'	Zamost, Israel
Barth, Con F.	Oakley, Leonard Wicks	Texas:
Eldridge, Warren P.	Thompson, Edward Daniel	Vogel, Max A.
	Thornton, King N.	Utah:
	Trentin, Marcel	Schreiber, August
		Virginia:
		Frischkorn, Carl Salem
		Washington, D. C.
		Schippell, Theresa Marie

Chiropodists

Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		
Adams, J. E.....	St. Petersburg	Hart, M. A.....	Miami
Adams, J. M.....	St. Petersburg	Hauch, R. D.....	Illinois
Adams, L. B.....	St. Petersburg	Henchey, T. J.....	West Palm Beach
Anderson, M.....	Tampa	Heslop, J. W.....	Pennsylvania
Applegate J. M.....	St. Petersburg	Holmes, A. M.....	Orlando
Arany E. E.....	Orlando	Hurd, E. B.....	Miami
	B		J
Beishline, M. L.....	Lakeland	Jones, S. R.....	Miami
Babcock, D. M.....	Illinois		K
Blonde, J. V.....	Miami	Koehl, J. F.....	West Palm Beach
Brownsey, E. G.....	Tampa		L
Burns, M. J.....	New Jersey	Laubenthal, F. N.....	Miami
	C	Laubenthal, J. J.....	Miami
Campagna, M.....	Daytona Beach	LePompadour, F. S.....	St Petersburg
Capper, G. I.....	Oregon	Lerner, S. J.....	Pensacola
Carsley, E. M.....	St. Petersburg	Levey, I.....	Daytona Beach
Casell, S. G.....	Coral Gables	Levey, W.....	Daytona Beach
Casler, R. L.....	Ft. Lauderdale	Levy, B.....	New York
Colitz, H. E.....	Miami Beach	Lewis, W. T.....	Pennsylvania
Crim, W. W.....	Coral Gables	Lewy, L.....	New York
	D	Lewy, M.....	Tampa
Danser, H. H.....	Daytona Beach	Lewy, S.....	Tampa
Davis, W. A.....	Tallahassee	Lindley, R. E.....	Winter Haven
Devorsak, E. C.....	Mt. Dora	Lindsay, J. H.....	Jacksonville
Doherty, J. L.....	Miami	Livers, L. L.....	Ohio
Dowling, H. A.....	Jacksonville	London, L.....	Daytona Beach
Dunn, C. S.....	New Jersey		Mc
Dyrenforth, L. J.....	West Palm Beach	McCormack, F. J.....	New York
	E	McDermott, M. V.....	Miami Beach
Eagle, G. H.....	Miami		M
Egley, F. A.....	Connecticut	Manship, G. R.....	DeLand
Ehrenberg, A. M.....	Orlando	Marsh, M. E.....	Mount Dora
Ellison, W. E.....	Tampa	Meister, J. L.....	Jacksonville
	F	Meyer, U. E.....	West Palm Beach
Feinberg, H.....	Miami Beach	Morley, A. R.....	New York
	G		P
Girard, J. M.....	Miami Beach	Pelletier, G. A.....	Miami Beach
Gisler, C. C.....	Orlando	Peters, M. J.....	Lakeland
Glaser, S.....	St. Petersburg	Pierce, V. M.....	Wisconsin
Gleason, B.....	Miami	Piper, E. M.....	Ft. Myers
Goddard, G. R.....	Kentucky	Porter, F. L.....	Maine
Goldberg, E.....	New York	Powers, C. L.....	St. Petersburg
Goldwag, H. L.....	New York		Q
Griffin, U. M.....	Miami	Quixley, C. L.....	Ocala
	H		
Hackel, C.....	Jacksonville		
Halton, R. E.....	Sarasota		
Hart, J. J.....	Miami		

CHIROPODISTS

Name	R	Address	Name	T	Address
Raleigh, A. K.		Orlando	Taylor, J. B.		Tampa
Redell, M.		New York	Thomas, W. J.		Illinois
Reis, S. W.		Palm Beach	Thomson, R. C.		Jacksonville
Rosen, L.		Tampa	Tonissen, O. J. L.		Jacksonville
Ross, S. B.		New York	Torpey, R. N.		Massachusetts
Rowe, F. W.		Miami			
Rowe, J. T.		Miami			
Rowe, M. A. S.		Miami			
Ryan, A. E.		Miami			
Rymer, B. J.		New Jersey			
S					
Sadowsky, B. H.		Miami Beach	Vidler, J. W. M.		Orlando
Saner, P. J.		St. Petersburg	von M. Gerard, W.		Miami Beach
Scardulla, C. N.		Miami Beach			
Schipper, J. F.		Miami			
Schroedel, E. A. K.		Daytona Beach			
Schwartz, I. H.		Miami			
Shannon, M. A.		Miami			
Singer, L.		Miami			
Skaley, J. H.		Plant City			
Skinner, L. R.		West Palm Beach			
Sonderling, H.		New York			
W					
			Ward, G. M.		New York
			Webb, E. L.		Miami
			Wellesley, A.		Miami Beach
			Wikler, S. J.		Pennsylvania
			Wiley, L. J.		Fort Walton
Y					
			Young, H. H.		Miami

Chiropodists

Coral Gables: (Dade)	Lakeland: (Polk)	Girard, Joseph Murph
Casell, Sidney G.	Beishline, Mearl Lee	McDermott, Mary V.
Crim, Warren Walter	Peters, Mathilde J.	Pelletier, George Arthur
Daytona Beach (Volusia)	Miami: (Dade)	Scardulla, Bernard H.
Campagna, Matthew	Blonde, John V.	Scardulla, Chris N.
Danser, Harrie Hinchcliffe	Eagle, Goldie Horr	Von M. Gerard, William
Levey, Irving	Doherty, James Lawrence	Wellesley, Arthur
Levey, William	Gleason, Bertha	
London, Larry	Griffin, Undine M.	
Schroedel, Esther A. K.	Hart, John James	
DeLand: (Volusia)	Hart, Mary Ann	
Manship, George Russell	Hurd, Edward B.	
Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)	Jones, Sidney R.	
Casler, Robert Leroy	Laubenthal, Frederick	
Ft. Myers: (Lee)	Nicholas	
Piper, Ella Mertie	Laubenthal, Jacob John	
Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa)	Rowe, Fannie Weeks	
Wiley, Lydia Jayne	Rowe, James Tonking	
Jacksonville: (Duval)	Rowe, Maude Anna	
Dowling, Heywood	Shannon	
Augustus	Ryan, Avis Emily	
Hackel, Carl	Schipper, J. F.	
Lindsay, John Hubert	Schwartz, I. H.	
Meister, John Louis	Shannon, Marilla A.	
Thomson, Raymond Carl	Singer, Louis	
Tonissen, Otto J. L.	Webb, Eugene LeHardy	
	Young, Harry Himan	
	Miami Beach: (Dade)	
	Colitz, Herman Earl	
	Feinberg, Herbert	
	Pensacola: (Escambia)	
	Lerner, Sidney J.	
	Plant City: (Hillsborough)	
	Skaley, John H.	

CHIROPODISTS

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)

Adams, Joy E.
 Adams, James Milton
 Adams, Loney B.
 Applegate, Jack Moore
 Carsley, Elsie May
 Glaser, Sylvia
 LePomadour, Francis S.
 Powers, Clement L.
 Saner, Peter L.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)

Halton, Richard Everson

Tallahassee: (Leon)

Davis, William A.

Tampa: (Hillsborough)

Anderson, Mary
 Brownsey, Edgar George
 Ellison, William Edwin
 Lewy, Morris
 Lewy, Scofield
 Rosen, Louis
 Taylor, John B.

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)

Dyrenforth, Lewis J.
 Henchey, Thomas Joseph
 Koehl, Joseph F.
 Meyer, Ulrick E.
 Skinner, Lena R.

Winter Haven: (Polk)

Lindley, Russell E.

Connecticut:

Egley, Fred August

Illinois:

Babcock, Donald Murray
 Hauch, Robert Dixon
 Thomas, William Jay

Kentucky

Goddard, Glen R.

Maine:

Porter, Fred Linwood

Massachusetts:

Torpey, Richard N.

New Jersey:

Burns, Margaret J.
 Dunn, Charles Seymour
 Rymer, Bernard Joseph

New York:

Goldberg, Edward
 Goldwag, Harry L.
 Levy, Ben
 Lewy, Louis
 McCormack, Ferden
 Jerome

Morley, Arthur R.

Redell, Monroe

Ross, Sidney B.

Sonderling, Herman

Ward, George M.

Ohio:

Livers, Lorene L.

Oregon:

Capper, George I.

Pennsylvania:

Heslop, James Wesley
 Lewis, William T.
 Wikler, Simon Joseph

Wisconsin:

Pierce, Victoria M.

Florida Basic Science Law

CHAPTER 19281—(No. 286)

SENATE BILL No. 35

AN ACT to Establish a State Board of Examiners in the Basic Sciences Underlying the Practice of the Healing Art, to Provide For its Organization, Powers, Duties and Compensation, to Provide For Examination in the Basic Sciences and That Certification by Said Board of Proficiency in the Basic Sciences to be a Prequisite to the Eligibility of Any Person For Examination For License to Practice the Healing Art; to Define the Basic Sciences, the Healing Art, a License, and to Provide Penalties For the Violation of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

Section 1. This Act shall be known as the "Florida Basic Science Law."

Section 2. DEFINITIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS ACT:

(a) The term Basic Science shall mean the following subjects: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

(b) For the purpose of this Act, the healing art includes any system, treatment, operation, diagnosis, prescription or practice for the ascertainment, cure, relief, palliation, adjustment, or correction of any human disease, ailment, deformity, injury, or unhealthy or abnormal physical or mental condition.

(c) A license is a certificate issued to a person authorizing him or her to practice the healing art.

Section 3. There is hereby established a board of examiners in the basic sciences to consist of five (5) members authorized and directed to conduct written examination of all persons who shall hereafter desire to apply for a license to practice the healing art. Said examination shall cover the five (5) following basic sciences, viz: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

Section 4. No person shall hereafter be eligible for examination or permitted to take an examination for a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof or be granted any such license unless and until he has presented to the licensing board or other authority empowered to issue such license, a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences as provided in this Act. This requirement shall be in addition to all other requirements now or hereafter in effect with respect to the issuance of such license or licenses.

Section 5. This Act shall not be construed as applying to dentists, pharmacists, nurses, optometrists, chiropodists and Christian Sciences practicing within the limits of their respective callings; nor to persons licensed to practice the healing art or any branch thereof in the State of Florida at the time this Act first takes effect, nor to persons specifically permitted by law to practice without licenses who practice each within the limits of the privileges thus granted them.

Section 6. The Governor shall, within 30 days after this Act takes effect, appoint a board of examiners in the basic sciences, hereinafter referred to as the "board of examiners in the basic sciences" consisting of five (5) members learned in the basic sciences named herein, from the faculties of the universities and colleges in Florida having four years college courses who shall be appointed one (1) for two (2) years, and two (2) for three (3) years and two (2) for four (4) years from the date of their respective

appointments. On the expiration of the term of any member the Governor shall fill the vacancy or vacancies by appointment for a term of four (4) years; on the death or resignation or removal of any member the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment for the unexpired portion of the term. Every member shall serve until his successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two (2) members of the board shall be appointed from the faculties of any one (1) of the Universities or colleges described herein.

Section 7. The board shall meet and organize as soon as practicable, after appointment. It shall have power to elect officers from its members, to adopt a seal and to make such rules, in addition to the rules hereinafter specified, as it deems expedient to carry this Act into effect. The board shall elect a chairman and secretary from among its members. The secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences who is to handle all the funds received by the board must execute a bond in adequate amount and with good and sufficient surety, payable to the State and conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties of his office.

Section 8. The secretary shall keep a correct record of the proceedings of said board which shall be *prima facie* evidence of all matters contained therein; he shall also keep the questions submitted in the examination of any applicant and the applicant's answers thereto, and upon the granting of a certificate, shall certify to the secretary of State, the various boards of examiners in the healing arts, and the State Board of Health.

Section 9. The chairman of the Board shall arrange the place in which to conduct the examination held by said board which shall be at one of the universities or colleges represented by members of the board.

Section 10. The expenses of this board shall be paid out of the fees received from applicants. After all the expenses, and deducting 10% as a sinking fund to be used for future deficits, the remainder shall be divided equally among the members of the board.

Section 11. The fee for examination or any re-examination by the board shall be ten (\$10.00) dollars; all fees shall be paid to the secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences by the applicant at the time of filing application.

Section 12. No person shall be eligible for examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences until he shall have furnished satisfactory evidence to the board that he is a citizen of the United States of America, is of good moral character and is a graduate of an accredited high school, or possesses the educational qualifications equivalent to those required for graduation by all accredited high schools, such educational qualifications to be determined by the board.

Section 13. Any person desiring to take the examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall make application to the board, at least fifteen (15) days before the examination on a form provided by the board. Such application must be accompanied by the examination fee and such proof as is necessary to show the eligibility of the candidate to take such examination. All applications shall be in accordance with the rules of the board and shall be signed and verified by oath of the applicant. Provided that said application should not contain questions to be answered by said applicant which will disclose the professional school he may have attended or what system of treating the sick he intends to pursue.

Section 14. The board shall give public notice of the time and place of all examinations to be held under this Act and such notice shall be given in such manner as the board may deem expedient and in ample time to allow all candidates to comply with the provisions of this title.

Section 15. Said board shall meet at a place selected by the chairman and there conduct examinations in the basic sciences twice a year, at a time to be selected by the board, the examinations to be held approximately six (6) months apart. Every examination shall be conducted in writing in English in such manner that the applicant shall be known by number only until such examination papers are read and the proper grade determined. The examination shall be of such a nature as to constitute a reasonable test as to whether the person so examined has such knowledge of the elementary principles of the basic sciences as should be attained upon the completion of a course of study of the following subjects for the number of hours specified: Anatomy 400 hours; Physiology 200 hours; Chemistry 200 hours; Pathology 160 hours; Bacteriology 100 hours. The board shall establish rules for conducting all examinations, grading of examinations and passing upon the educational qualifications of applicants as shown by such examinations. If the applicant receives a credit of 75% or more in each of the basic sciences, he shall be considered as having passed the examination. If the applicant receives less than 75% in one subject and receives 75% or more in each of the remaining subjects, he shall be allowed a re-examination at the examination next ensuing, on application and the payment of the prescribed fee, and he shall be required to be re-examined only in the subject in which he receives a rating less than 75%. If the applicant receives less than 75% in more than one subject, he shall not be re-examined unless he presents proof, satisfactory to the board, of additional study in the basic sciences sufficient to justify re-examination. No part of the preparation of questions, the actual giving of the examinations or the grading of papers may in any way be delegated to any person other than a member of the board, or otherwise performed by any person not a member of the board.

Section 16. Three members of the board shall constitute a quorum for conducting examinations.

Section 17. The board shall issue a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences to each of the successful applicants after examinations as provided in this Act. All examination papers and the answers thereto, together with the grading thereof, shall be saved for a period of two years, and unsuccessful applicants shall be entitled to photostatic copies thereof, upon payment of the expense of same, upon filing his appeal in the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held, which appeal must be filed within a year of the date on which the results are announced. Any unsuccessful applicant who may feel aggrieved by reason of the conduct or action of the board in denying him a certificate of proficiency may appeal to the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held and there obtain judicial review of the ruling complained of; but in every such case the burden shall be upon the applicant to show gross error, discrimination or other unfair treatment, the rulings and findings of the Board being in all such cases presumptively correct.

Section 18. Each certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall be in the form prescribed by the board, under the name and seal of the board and signed by its chairman and secretary.

Section 19. Any person affected hereby who shall practice the healing art or any branch thereof without first having obtained a certificate or proficiency in the basic sciences, or who shall violate or participate in the violation of any of the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one (1) year, or both such fine and imprisonment. It shall be the duty of the attorney-general and of the several county solicitors or state attorneys, where there is no county solicitor, to prosecute violations of this Act.

Section 20. CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES VOID.—Any basic science certificate of proficiency and any license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof, issued contrary to this Act, is void. Any licensing board which has issued a license on the basis of a void basic science certificate shall revoke or cancel that license. The procedure for such revocation or cancellation shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Act under which such license was issued, authorizing the cancellation or revocation of licenses generally. The certificate issued to any person by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences shall be revoked automatically by the revocation of his license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof.

Section 21. FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.—Any person who obtains or attempts to obtain a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof from any board or officer authorized to issue such license, without presenting to said board or officer a valid certificate issued to the applicant by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences, as in this Act required, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both in the discretion of the Court.

Section 22. ISSUE OF FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.—Any person who knowingly issues or participates in the issue of a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof (1) to any person who has not presented to the licensing board a valid certificate from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences or (2) to any person who has presented to such licensing board a certificate obtained from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences by dishonesty or fraud, or any forged or counterfeit certificate, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both, in the discretion of the Court.

Section 23. No provisions of this Act shall be construed as repealing any statutory provision in force at the time of its passage with reference to the requirements governing the issuing of a license to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, but any board authorized to issue licenses to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, shall accept certificates of proficiency issued by the Florida Board of examiners in the basic sciences in lieu of examining applicants in such sciences.

Section 24. Should any section, clause, sentence or provisions of this Act be held to be invalid for any reason, such holding or decree shall not be construed as affecting the validity of any of the remaining portions of this Act, it being the intent of the Legislature that this Act shall stand and that the Legislature would have adopted the remainder of this Act notwithstanding the invalidity of any such section, clause, sentence, or provision.

Section 25. All laws or parts of laws contrary to the provisions of this Act or inconsistent therewith are hereby repealed.

Section 26. This Act shall take effect ninety (90) days after its passage and approval of the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Became a law without the Governor's approval.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, June 12, 1939.

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CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractors, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That form and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly licensed to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of one dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by The Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the

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Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine of not more than fifty dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1937.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. Definition.—The words “osteopathic medicine” as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. License required.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3.)

3420. Former license.—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4.)

3421. State board.—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and at such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5.)

3422. Application for examination.—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.
2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years or age or over.
3. Is of good moral character.
4. Is a citizen of the United States.
5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

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6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:		
(a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon		\$25.00
(b) For issuance of license.....		5.00
(c) For the license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427.....		25.00

(Id. §6.)

3423. Professional education.—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instructions in all subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasiticides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7.)

3424. Colleges of Osteopathy defined.—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months of four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology.

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of osteopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathic medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genito-urinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

An all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8.)

3425. Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

1. Anatomy.	8. Therapeutics.
2. Chemistry.	9. Surgery.
3. Physiology.	10. Gynecology.
4. Pathology.	11. Obstetrics.
5. Hygiene.	12. Medical jurisprudence.
6. Toxicology.	13. Practice of osteopathic medicine.
7. Diagnosis.	

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9.)

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10.)

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fee as licensees by examination. (Id. §11.)

3428. Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12.)

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13.)

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.
3. Gross malpractice.
4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.
5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.
6. Advertising, practising or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.
7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor renew, nor suspend, nor revoke any license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14.)

3431. Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16.)

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17.)

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as if such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19.)

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.

2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.

3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.

4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15.)

CHAPTER 19066—(No. 71).

HOUSE BILL NO. 419

AN ACT To Require All Persons Licensed to Practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida to Renew Annually Their Licenses with the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; To Provide for the Conditions Upon Which Renewal of Licenses Shall Be Issued and Requirements Prerequisite to the Granting of Such Renewal Licenses; To Provide for Notice to Be Given Licensees Under Said Board of the Provisions and Requirements of This Act; To Provide for the Forfeiture of Licenses to Practice Osteopathic Medicine for the Failure to Comply With the Provisions of This Act, and to Prescribe Requirements for the Restoration of Licenses:

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. All persons who are now or may hereafter be regularly licensed to practice osteopathic medicine in the State of Florida shall, on or before the first day of January annually hereafter, renew his or her license and pay a renewal fee of \$5.00 each year to the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; provided that, beginning on the first day of January, 1941, in addition to the payment of such renewal fee, each licensee so applying for a license renewal shall furnish to said Board satisfactory evidence that he or she has attended the two-day educational program as conducted by the Florida Association of Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons, or its equivalent as approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida, in the year preceding each such application for a renewal. The Secretary of the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners shall send a written notice to this effect to every person holding a valid license to practice osteopathic medicine within this State, at least thirty days prior to the first day of January in each year, directed to the

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last known address of such licensee, and shall enclose with such notice proper blank forms for application for such annual license renewal. Every person failing to renew his or her license within thirty days after the same is due shall automatically forfeit his or her license to practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida but may have his or her license restored upon payment of a restoration fee of \$5.00 for each delinquent year in addition to the renewal fee of \$5.00 and upon presentation of satisfactory evidence of post graduate study of a standard approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 15, 1939.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 15, 1939.

Florida Chiropractic Law

CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. **Board: Qualifications.**—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. **Board: How appointed.**—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. **Board: Term of Office.**—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. **Board: Organization.**—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. **Board: Meetings.**—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. **Board: Duties.**—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

FLORIDA CHIROPRACTIC LAW

SECTION 7. Board: Licensing.—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice chiropractic, in the State under the provisions of Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

Section 8. (As Amended 1937): Applicants: Qualifications.—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is a graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. Fees.—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide residence and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from the Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of fifty dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. Methods.—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11. (As Amended 1937): Subjects.—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of

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all questions asked: and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examination, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

SECTION 12. (As Amended 1937): **Definition.**—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in *materia medica*, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13. (As Amended 1937): **To Procure License.**—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14. Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State Board of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or in any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or in any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate so suspended shall be

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notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review and decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of any pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of twenty-five dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16. Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

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The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of accounts and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of one thousand dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

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SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practitioners are required to do.

SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said board for misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. Penalties for Violations.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to belief that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punish by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to believe that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be *prima facie* evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not affect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

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CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. Naturopathy defined.—For the purpose of this Chapter naturopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggesto-therapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechano-therapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice *materia medica* or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by laws for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12286, Acts of 1927, §1.)

3470. Board; qualifications.—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State Board of Naturopathic Examiners," Said Board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have any interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. Board; how constituted.—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. Members of board; oath of office.—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. At its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. Organization and meetings of board.—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general circulation throughout

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the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be *prima facie* evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable, chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, mid-wifery, jurisprudence, first-aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examination and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said Board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction of the board,

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and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said Board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in reference to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same, to the credit and for the use of the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479. Recording license.—All licenses issued as herein provided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481. Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said Board shall issue a license to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the Board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the Board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the Board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

(a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;

(b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;

(c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;

(d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;

(e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;

(f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;

(g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceeding; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license or the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the Board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said Board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said Board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the Board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have the right of trial de nova before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused, and unless

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the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said Board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," "doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, term or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts, 1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.—Any person who shall:

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or

(c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name, or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner or naturopathy; and

(c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1933

CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

AS AMENDED 1939

Chiropody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiropody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiropodists, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiropody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Here-with and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiropody shall mean the diagnosis medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof, and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiropodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiropody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, a Chiropody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiropody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiropody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiropody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODISTS WITHOUT EXAMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practitioner of chiropody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiropody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiropody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more, a bona fide citizen of the United States and of good moral character, and shall make oath that he or she has not been convicted of any offense that would constitute a felony either in Florida or any other state

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

or country, shall present a diploma from a Chiropody or Podiatry school which requires for graduation a course of study of at least three years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of Anatomy, Chemistry, Dermatology, Materia Medica, Pathology, Physiology, Surgery and Clinical and Orthopedic Podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg, minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in the said examination of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty percent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$50.00, which shall accompany the application to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass requirements shall be entitled, within six months, to a re-examination upon the payment of an additional fee of \$10.00, but two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Every person who has successfully passed the examination provided for herein and to whom a license has been issued shall not be entitled to practice the profession of Chiropody in this State until such person causes his name to be registered at the office of the State Board of Health at Jacksonville, Florida, and by registering with the Secretary of the State Board of Chiropody Examiners; and further that any such person must present (in person), certificates from the above officials, showing registration aforesaid before an occupational license may be applied for or procured from any City or State and County Official having jurisdiction of the issuance of occupational licenses. Any person who attempts to procure or does procure an occupational license in violation of the provisions of this Section shall be subject to the penalty provided for in Section Nine of this Act. The definition of the word "Chiropody" in this Act, is identical with the word "Podiatry" and for all such purposes, they shall be considered one and the same.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores, nor to the sale under any circumstance of foot appliances and correctional devices for the foot made, designed, fabricated or manufactured within the State of Florida, when such appliances or devices have been approved by a physician or surgeon licensed to practice medicine or surgery in the State of Florida.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

licensees shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8. The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold one annual examination in each year; said examination to be held on the second Monday in June of each year; said examination shall be held at such place or places as may be designated by the Board of Chiropody Examiners.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

(12) REFUSAL TO GRANT LICENSE; REVOCATION.—The license or registration of a practitioner of Chiropody may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner reprimanded upon the following grounds:

(a) That the Chiropodist is guilty of fraud in the practice of Chiropody, or fraud or deceit in his admission to the practice of Chiropody.

(b) That the Chiropodist has been convicted in a court of competent jurisdiction of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which if committed within the State of Florida, would constitute a felony under the laws thereof.

(c) That the Chiropodist is engaged in the practice of Chiropody under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name.

(d) That a Chiropodist is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for the performance of his professional duties.

(e) That the Chiropodist is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading, or deceptive advertising; or advertising that he can cure or treat diseases by any secret medicine, or that he can cure a manifestly incurable disease.

(f) The obtaining of a fee on representation that a manifestly incurable disease can be permanently cured.

(g) That a Chiropodist is grossly ignorant, or incompetent, or guilty of willful negligence in the practice of Chiropody or has been guilty of employing, allowing or permitting any unlicensed person or persons to per-

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

from any work in his or her office, which under the provisions of this Act, can only be legally done by a person or persons holding a license to practice Chiropody, or of practicing deceit or other fraud upon the public or individual patients, in obtaining, or attempting to obtain practice; or of false notice, advertisement, publication, or circulation of false claims, or fraudulent and misleading statements of his or her art or skill or knowledge, or of his or her methods of treatment, or practice, or shall be guilty of any offense involving moral turpitude, or advertising professional services in a superior manner, or of advertising by means of a large and glaring display, light signs or containing as a part thereof, the representation of a foot, leg, or any portion of the human foot or leg, or of employing or making use of advertising solicitors or of free publicity press agents, or advertising any free Chiropody work or free examinations, or of advertising to guarantee any Chiropody services or to perform any Chiropody operation painlessly, the Board shall revoke the license of such person.

These charges may be preferred by any person or corporation, or the Board may, on its own motion direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. An accusation may be filed with the Secretary and Treasurer of the Board charging any licensed Chiropodist with any of the offenses herein enumerated. Such accusation to be in writing, signed by the accuser and verified under oath.

(13) HEARING OF CHARGES AGAINST ACCUSED; FORM OF NOTICE TO ACCUSED.—Whenever such accusation as provided for in the preceding paragraph is filed, the Board shall set a day for a hearing and the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall transmit to the accused a true copy of any and all charges filed with him relating to such accusations, and shall notify in writing the accused that on the day fixed for the hearing, which day shall not be less than ten days from the date of such notice, he or she may appear or show cause, if any, why his or her license to practice Chiropody, in the State of Florida, should not be revoked. For the purpose of such hearing, the Board is hereby empowered to require by subpoena the attention of witnesses, to administer oaths and hear testimony, either oral or documentary, for and against the accused and said accused shall have the right at said hearing to cross examine the witnesses, to produce witnesses in his defense and to appear personally or by counsel. The notice provided for in this Section shall be substantially in the following form:

To.....
Florida: You are hereby notified that charges have been filed with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropody Examiners against you as a practicing Chiropodist, in the State of Florida, a true copy of such charges being attached hereto, and that the said Board has fixed the day of, A. D.,
19....., at the hour of o'clock,....., in

..... Florida, for a hearing on such charges, at which time you are hereby notified to appear before Said Board and show cause, if any you can, why your license to practice Chiropody in the State of Florida should not be revoked. At the same time and place, the Board will hear testimony, either oral or documentary, both for and against you, relating to such charges.

Dated at, Florida.

.....
Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida
Board of Chiropody Examiners.

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

Such notice shall be sent to the accused by registered mail, directed to his or her last known mailing address, and the post office registration receipt therefor, or the post office registration receipt signed by the accused, or his or her agent, shall be *prima facie* evidence of such notice.

(14) **BOARD'S POWER TO REVOKE LICENSE OF CHIROPDIST.**—Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of Chiropody and call in the license of said licentiate upon a two-thirds majority vote of the Board; provided, however, that such suspended Chiropodist may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari to the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have the right to demand a trial *de novo* before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused according to the evidence and law applicable to the facts which shall be produced before him, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render the decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked, at any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like conditions as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court or courts in which said accused is registered as a Chiropodist, a certificate under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled, and such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled".

Any person who shall practice after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced Chiropody without a license. However, at any time after six months from the date of said conviction, said Board may, by a majority vote, issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring, or conferring all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropody as defined and regulated by this Chapter; the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license.

(15) **RECORDS TO BE KEPT BY SECRETARY-TREASURER OF BOARD.**—The Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall keep a record book in which shall be entered the names of all persons to whom licenses have been granted under this Chapter, the license number, and the dates of granting such licenses and other matters of record, and the book so provided and kept shall be deemed a book of records, and a transcript of any record therein, or a certificate that there is not entered therein the name and license number of, or date of granting such license to, a person charged with a violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter, certified under the hands of the Secretary-Treasurer and the seal of the Board, shall be admitted as evidence in any of the courts of this State. The original books, records and papers of the Board shall be kept at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board, which office shall be at such place as may be designated by the Board. The said Secretary-Treasurer shall furnish to any person making application therefor, a copy of any part thereof, certified by him as Secretary-Treasurer, upon payment of a fee of twenty-five cents per hundred words so copied, the said fee to belong to the Secretary-Treasurer.

(16) **PRACTICING CHIROPODY WITHOUT LICENSE, ETC.**—Any licensed Chiropodist who fails or neglects to register by Janu-

GENERAL LAWS OF FLORIDA, ACTS OF 1933

ary first of any year as required by the provisions of Section One to Eleven shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than fifty dollars.

Any person who shall

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any Chiropody diploma, license record or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice Chiropody under cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully on fraudulent representation; or

(c) Advertise to practice Chiropody under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of like or different name, and

Any person who not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice Chiropody in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice Chiropody,

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or designate him as a practitioner of Chiropody; and

(c) Use the title "Doctor", or any abbreviation thereof in connection with his name, or with any trade name in the conduct of any occupation or profession, involving or pertaining to the public health, or the diagnosis or treatment of any human disease, pain, injury, deformity or physical condition unless duly licensed by a Board created under the laws of the State of Florida; and

Any person who during the time his license to practice Chiropody shall be suspended or revoked, shall practice Chiropody, shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

(17) **EFFECT OF PARTIAL INVALIDITY OF CHAPTER.**—If any clause or section of this Chapter be declared unconstitutional, or invalid for any other reason, by any competent court of this State, the remaining portion or portions of this Chapter shall be and remain in force and valid as if such clause or section had not been incorporated therein.

Approved by the Governor May 29, 1939.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, May 30, 1939.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937

(SENATE BILL NO. 154)

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF
THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

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Registration of Practitioners
of
Osteopathy
Chiropractic
Naturopathy
Chiropody
In Florida



Issued by Bureau of Narcotics
State Board of Health

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Florida State Board of Health

SHALER RICHARDSON, M.D., *President*, Jacksonville

HERBERT L. BRYANS, M.D., *Pensacola*

A. WM. MORRISON, PH.G., *Miami*

W. H. PICKETT, M.D., *State Health Officer*, Jacksonville

BUREAU OF NARCOTICS

M. H. DOSS, *Director*

JACKSONVILLE

F354
H4P
1940

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Letter of Transmittal

FLORIDA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH BUREAU OF NARCOTICS

Jacksonville, Florida, February 10, 1941

SIR:

I transmit herewith the Annual Report on the registration of Doctors of Osteopathy, Doctors of Chiropractic, Doctors of Naturopathy and Chiropodists who are licensed to practice in this State, which is the thirteenth annual compilation of such information prepared by the Florida State Board of Health. It is based on original applications filed as provided for in Chapter 12005, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1927. A copy of this report has been placed in the hands of each person who registered as indicated in the official list herewith.

This thirteenth annual report contains a complete list showing the names and addresses as of time of registration, of individuals who have registered for the calendar year 1940. I am also transmitting to you in a separate report, a complete list of those who registered for 1939, but failed to register again for 1940.

Respectfully,



Director, Bureau of Narcotics.

W. H. PICKETT, M. D.,
Secretary, State Board of Health.

MEMBERS OF EXAMINING BOARDS*State Board of Examiners in Basic Sciences*

EZDA MAY DEVINEY, Tallahassee, term expires September 12, 1943
DONALD D. BODE, Tampa, term expires September 10, 1943
MARK WORTH EMMEL, Gainesville, term expires September 10, 1941
JAY F. PEARSON, Miami, term expires September 8, 1942
JOHN FERGUSON CONN, Secretary, DeLand, term expires Sept. 25, 1942

State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners

NORVAL E. BROWN, D. O., Secretary, Tampa, term expires Aug. 16, 1941
GEORGE W. FRISON, D. O., DeLand, term expires July 29, 1942
E. W. FLYNN, D. O., Tallahassee, term expires July 29, 1942
CHARLES W. TINDALL, D. O., Kissimmee, term expires Aug. 11, 1943
JAMES J. McCORMICK, D. O., Miami, term expires Aug. 20, 1943
DAVID R. SHULL, D. O., Ft. Lauderdale, term expires Aug. 25, 1941

State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

D. I. RAINY, D. C. Secretary, Tallahassee, term expires July 10, 1942
A. M. MORGAN, D. C., Avon Park, term expires July 10, 1940
DANIEL K. KIRK, D. C., Jacksonville, term expires August 12, 1942

State Board of Naturopathic Examiners

T. W. EVANS, N. D., Secretary, Miami, term expires July 16, 1941
YALE S. LUNIN, N. D., St. Petersburg, term expires July 15, 1942
REX SMITH, N. D., Jacksonville, term expires July 15, 1943

State Board of Chiropody Examiners

HARRY H. YOUNG, Secretary, Miami, term expires January 15, 1942
OTTO J. TONNISEN, Jacksonville, term expires January 5, 1943
THOMAS J. HENCHY, West Palm Beach, term expired January 8, 1938

Information concerning members constituting above boards submitted by Honorable R. A. Gray, Secretary of State, February 19, 1941.

Doctors of Osteopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address		
A					
Abbott, J. W.	St. Petersburg	Brinklow, H. K.	West Palm Beach		
Adams, G. H.	Massachusetts	Brogan, M. P.	Missouri		
Adkins, A. McK.	Missouri	Brookman, E. C.	New Port Richey		
Andrews, H. M.	Coral Gables	Brown, C. E.	Kansas		
Andrews, W. E.	Maine	Brown, N. A.	Rhode Island		
Apthorpe, E. M.	New York	Brown, N. E.	Tampa		
Apthorpe, W.	New York	Brown, N. R.	Maine		
Atty, N. B.	Massachusetts	Brundage, C. L.	Orlando		
Aveni, D. J.	Ohio	Buck, R. O.	Ohio		
B					
Ball, C. S.	Eustis	Buckmaster, R. P.	Orlando		
Barber, C. W.	Connecticut	Buffalow, O. T.	Tennessee		
Barnes, C. W.	Kentucky	Bullock, B. A.	Orlando		
Barry, E. J.	Orlando	Burnard, H. W.	New York		
Bartholomew, G. C.	Missouri	Burns, T.	Massachusetts		
Bashaw, J. P.	Pennsylvania	Bush, I. E.	Jacksonville		
Bashline, O. O.	Pennsylvania	Bush, L. E.	Jacksonville Beach		
Bashline, W.	Pennsylvania	C			
Baugher, L. G.	Punta Gorda	Cahill, J. D.	St. Petersburg		
Baum, J. D.	Ohio	Caine, A. B.	Indiana		
Beach, O. L.	Connecticut	Calhoun, J. C.	Ft. Lauderdale		
Bean, E. H.	Daytona Beach	Callison, C. P.	Bartow		
Beatty, D. C.	St. Petersburg	Calmar, J. T.	Connecticut		
Becker, A. R.	Kentucky	Campbell, H. H.	Maine		
Becker, C. M.	Winter Haven	Cann, D. S.	Daytona Beach		
Beckwith, C. G.	New York	Carlisle, V. R.	Wisconsin		
Beckwith, R. L.	Daytona Beach	Carlson, H. S.	Bartow		
Beeman, E. E.	New York	Carr, H. N.	Miami		
Beeman, M. S.	Miami	Carter, W. C.	California		
Beeman, R. H.	New York	Cathcart, N. H.	Michigan		
Beilke, M. C.	Illinois	Cave, F. A.	California		
Bell, M. L.	Georgia	Chappell, A. G.	Jacksonville		
Berlin, F. J.	Delaware	Charbonneau, U. A.	Ohio		
Berry, A. E.	Tampa	Childers, J. W.	Missouri		
Berry, A. E., Jr.	North Carolina	Chittenden, A. E.	Maine		
Berry, J. M.	Plant City	Clay, G. R.	Tampa		
Berry, N. S.	Tampa	Close, H. M.	Maine		
Betts, A. K.	Maine	Cohen, F. J.	Kansas		
Bingham, O. A.	Hollywood	Coker, D. C.	Panama City		
Black, C. A.	Ohio	Coker, R. P.	Panama City		
Black, J. R.	Miami	Collins, H. L.	Illinois		
Black, L. K.	Miami	Colson, D. S.	Missouri		
Blanchard, J. F.	California	Comings, R. N.	Miami		
Blasingame, W. B.	Georgia	Comstock, B. H.	Lakeland		
Blauvelt, R.	Georgia	Conklin, H. L.	New Jersey		
Blauvelt, S. A.	Georgia	Conklin, M. A.	Miami		
Boone, R. F.	Utah	Conn, M.	New Jersey		
Borough, L. D.	Indiana	Connet, D. I.	Missouri		
Borough, S.	Indiana	Corrodi, A. O.	Ohio		
Borton, S.	Ohio	Cottrell, M. K.	Ohio		
Bowen, M. E.	Virginia	Covey, F. A.	Coral Gables		
Bowlby, D. J.	Tampa	Cox, M. M.	Miami		
Boyd, C. M.	Illinois	Cozart, J. A.	Pennsylvania		
Brady, L. P.	Michigan	Crawbuck, W. E.	Montana		
Brake, D. H.	Connecticut	Crosby, C. A.	Illinois		
Branstetter, B. W.	North Carolina	Crutchfield, W. E.	Miami		
Briley, M. P.	Daytona Beach	Cryer, C. E.	Illinois		
		Curry, E. K.	Missouri		
		Custis, W. W.	Ohio		

DOCTORS OF OSTEOPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
D			
Damm, W. B.	Wisconsin	Fuller, W. S.	Illinois
Davidson, E. S.	Australia	Furby, J. F.	Michigan
Davies, O. P.	St. Petersburg	G	
Davis, C. H.	Illinois	Gagen, T. F., Jr.	Massachusetts
Day, E. F.	Kentucky	Gahan, E. J.	Missouri
Day, G. E.	Tampa	Gants, S. L.	Rhode Island
Day, M. C.	Iowa	Garfield, H. F.	Illinois
Decker, E. B.	Indiana	Garrett, M. L.	Michigan
Denby, C. H.	Homestead	Gates, O. B.	Michigan
Denniston, E. L.	Pennsylvania	George, H., III.	Delaware
DeShaw, R. G.	DeLand	Getchell, C. E.	Ft. Pierce
Diebold, W. A.	Oregon	Gettinger, D. R.	Arca
Dillabough, A. H.	New York	Ghostley, R. C.	Canada
Dinges, R. L.	Illinois	Gibbs, S. B.	Miami Beach
Dorrance, H. J.	Pennsylvania	Gingerich, L. E.	Michigan
Douglas, W. G.	Clermont	Glascott, A. D.	St. Petersburg
Dove, C. E.	West Palm Beach	Gnau, C. U.	Ft. Myers
Dove, N. H.	West Palm Beach	Goehring, H. M.	Pennsylvania
Downing, W. J.	Illinois	Gorman, L. J.	Massachusetts
Dressler, O.	Pennsylvania	Gray, E. K.	Wisconsin
Drew, H. A.	Vermont	Green, H.	Miami Beach
Drew, I. W.	Pennsylvania	Griffith, T. R.	Idaho
Drew, M. S.	Pennsylvania	Gulick, E. A.	Idaho
Drinkall, E. J.	Illinois	H	
Duffe, P. E.	Jacksonville	Hain, N. W.	Michigan
Dunk, G. H. W.	Miami	Hall, W. C.	Indiana
Dunning, J. J.	England	Harkins, D. J.	New Jersey
Dye, A. McK.	North Carolina	Harper, J.	Orlando
E			
Ellison, W. H.	St. Petersburg	Harris, E. L.	Georgia
Enright, T. M.	Miami	Harris, F. W.	Daytona Beach
Erbe, H. H.	Massachusetts	Harris, V. A.	Mississippi
Eroh, C.	St. Petersburg	Hampton, D. V.	California
Erwin, E. P.	Miami	Havens, R. L.	St. Petersburg
Erwin, M. B.	Miami	Heberle, C. K.	Massachusetts
F			
Farnum, S. M.	Louisiana	Heldt, C. H.	Pennsylvania
Farr, B. H.	New Smyrna Beach	Hensley, A. S.	Haines City
Farrar, J. M.	Miami	Herst, S. J.	Michigan
Ferguson, C. B.	Miami	Herzfeld, M.	Michigan
Ferguson, D. M.	Indiana	Hicks, A. B.	Michigan
Ferguson, R. B.	Miami	Hildreth, A. G.	Mississippi
Ferris, E. M.	Massachusetts	Hillyer, C. C.	Jacksonville
Fischer, R. L.	Pennsylvania	Hoffman, A. T.	Pensacola
Fish, H. L.	Ohio	Holt, W. L.	California
Flynn, E. T. "Pat"	Tallahassee	Homan, R. K.	Michigan
Flynn, E. W.	Tallahassee	Houpt, C. J.	Orlando
Fogarty, J. P.	Indiana	Hout, R. B.	Indiana
Foley, W. K.	Miami Beach	Hovis, J. C.	Michigan
Forehand, D. C.	Georgia	Howell, J. C.	Orlando
Foster, J. E.	North Carolina	Hubbell, P. R.	Michigan
Foster, S. D.	North Carolina	Hughes, R. E.	Pennsylvania
Frank, A. R.	Marianna	Hull, J. S.	Mississippi
Frison, G. W.	Deland	Hunter, E. B.	New Smyrna Beach
Frost, E. M.	Winter Park	Hunter, M. G.	Leesburg
Fuller, C. G.	Orlando	Hurd, N. M.	Orlando
I		Hutton, D. F.	Michigan
Irvine, S. W.	Pennsylvania		

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Jamison, W. D.	Michigan	Mack, F. A.	Texas
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Jennings, C. H.	St. Petersburg	Manchester, R. G.	Gainesville
Johnson, A. B.	Kentucky	Markert, W. W.	Michigan
Johnson, Carl J.	Kentucky	Martin, B. F.	St. Petersburg
Johnson, L. C.	Michigan	Martin, O. F.	Massachusetts
Johnston, R. L.	Sebring	Mathews, L. K.	Michigan
Jones, C. E.	New Jersey	Mathews, S. C.	New York
Jones, E. O.	Illinois	Maurer, M. E.	Ohio
K		M	
Kahn, S. B.	Michigan	Mays, R. C.	St. Petersburg
Kane, J. E.	Miami	Meador, A. P.	West Virginia
Keckler, J. W.	Ohio	Medlar, S. A.	Pennsylvania
Kierstead, W. B.	Rhode Island	Merner, H. B.	Jacksonville
Kell, R. J.	Sarasota	Metcalf, C. A.	Maine
Kelley, H. L.	Dunedin	Miller, G. M.	Orlando
Kelly, J. J.	Daytona Beach	Miller, L.	Miami Beach
Kennedy, W. R., Jr.	Pennsylvania	Miller, R. L.	Tennessee
Ketner, W. A.	Pennsylvania	Miller, S. A.	Iowa
Keyes, L. S.	Minnesota	Mitchell, C. T.	Deland
Kidder, E. M.	Massachusetts	Mochrie, E.	Iowa
Killoren, F. E.	Miami	Money, J. V.	Michigan
Kingsbury, L. C.	Lake Wales	Monger, L. M.	Michigan
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Kinney, L. F.	Illinois	Montague, C. C., Jr.	Sarasota
Kirkpatrick, H. T.	Miami	Montague, J. L.	Gainesville
Kline, J. L.	Jacksonville	Moore, G. W.	Pennsylvania
Knapp, F. C.	Miami Beach	Moore, R. D.	Washington, D. C.
L		Morgan, C. McA.	Colorado
Larimer, J. McM.	Miami Beach	Morris, C. H.	Illinois
Larimore, L. S.	Missouri	Moseley, J. R.	St. Augustine
Larmoyeux, L. J.	Jacksonville	Mulford, J. W.	Ohio
Lash, S. R.	Ohio	Mummaw, G. K.	Ohio
LePere, O. R.	Texas	Muncie, C. H.	New York
Leuzinger, J.E.	Pennsylvania	Murphy, R. W.	Daytona Beach
Lewis, C. H.	Winter Haven	Musselman, D. A.	Illinois
Little, A. J.	Lake Worth	Mutschler, O. C.	Pennsylvania
Long, H. J.	Ohio	N	
Long, C. B.	Pennsylvania	Nelson, F. C.	Massachusetts
Long, R. W.	Ft. Lauderdale	Nichols, J. H.	Clearwater
Love, S. R.	St. Petersburg	Nikola, G. F.	New York
Lovejoy, A. C.	Winter Haven	Noeling, G. D.	St. Petersburg
Loveland, M. M.	California	Noeling, G. D., Jr.	Pennsylvania
Lumley, L. E.	Lakeland	Northern, R. J.	Pennsylvania
Lynch, A. E.	New Smyrna Beach	Norton, G. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Mc		Nuckles, G. T.	Missouri
McCaughan, R. C.	Illinois	Nye, H. R.	Ohio
McCormick, J. J.	Miami	O	
McDonough, W. M.	Illinois	Odden, L. H.	New Jersey
McDowell, J. O.	Maine	Ogle, J. M.	Washington
McHerron, Jesse D.	Michigan	O'Neill, A.	Daytona Beach
McKinley, C. A.	Miami	Orr, J. S.	Miami
McLean, T. R.	New York	Orth, H. C.	Pennsylvania
McMains, H.	Orlando	Osborn, E. E.	St. Petersburg
		Osborn, H. C.	New Jersey

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Patterson, R. J.	Maine	Saunders, A. B.	Pensacola
Paul, F. W.	Michigan	Saunders, E. A.	Canada
Pence, H. O.	Missouri	Saunders, I. J.	Quincy
Perry, D. G.	Maine	Sawyer, J. H.	St. Petersburg
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Pheils, E. H.	Ohio	Schumacher, E. L.	Eustis
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Pierce, E. G.	Bradenton	Seaman, K. L.	Indiana
Pierce, H. J.	Ohio	Seay, T. G.	Ft. Myers
Pierce, H. V.	Bradenton	Sekenga, A. L.	Orlando
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Pollard, C. E.	Illinois	Shackelton, W. A.	Miami
Powrie, J. D.	Miami	Shalett, I. J.	Maine
Pressly, M. W., Jr.	Tampa	Shay, W. G.	Michigan
Printy, S.	Colorado	Shellenberger, J. M.	Pennsylvania
Proctor, C. W.	Miami	Shoemaker, P. A.	Michigan
Puffer, E. E.	Maine	Shull, D. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
Purtzer, E. V.	Missouri	Shupert, M. E.	Miami
Purdon, W. F.	Ft. Myers	Siebert, A. M.	Indiana
Purnell, E.	Pennsylvania	Sikkenga, A. L.	Orlando
Q		Simalla, K.	Missouri
Quartel, H. W.	Ohio	Simmons, H. F.	Pennsylvania
Quick, R. T.	West Palm Beach	Simpson, J. H.	Jacksonville
R		Singleton, R. O.	Tampa
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Reitmeyer, F. T.	New Jersey	Smyth, B.	Palm Harbor
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Richardson, G. A.	Mt. Dora	Sprague, H. R.	Ohio
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Robuck, S. V.	Illinois	Stauffer, C. W.	Illinois
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Rossman, W. F.	Pennsylvania	Stewart, J. J.	Indiana
Rothmeyer, G. S.	Pennsylvania	Stimson, H. P.	Michigan
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		Strayer, V. A.	Orlando
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		Sturmer, L. G.	Missouri
		Sturmer, V. B.	Missouri
		Sullivan, A.	Illinois
		Swartz, C. H.	Louisiana

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Tilley, M. R.	Illinois	Waller, M. E.	Indiana
Tillman, C. G.	Georgia	Walstrom, B. E.	Illinois
Tindall, A. W.	Pensacola	Walstrom, M. L.	Illinois
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Tindall, K. B.	Orlando	Ward, D. C.	Winter Park
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Towne, A. D.	Mississippi	Weber, W. G.	Miami
Treble, J. M.	New York	Weissberg, E. B.	Sarasota
Trimble, H. B.	Georgia	Wheeler, G. D.	Vero Beach
Tucker, A. R.	North Carolina	Wheeler, S. E.	Lakeland
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	V	White, P. L.	Tennessee
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Vandagrift, E. C.	Ocala	Wiggins, W. H.	New Jersey
Van der Voort, P. C.	Ohio	Wiley, E. W.	Jacksonville
van de Sande, T. W.	New Jersey	Wilson, H. C.	New York
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von Behren, F. F.	West Palm Beach	Wilson, R. W.	Daytona Beach
von Stirne, S. G.	Wisconsin	Wilson, R. H.	Pennsylvania
	W	Wirt, F. C.	Dade City
Waitley, D. D.	Illinois	Wise, H. P., Jr.	Illinois
Walker, C. N.	Clearwater	Wise, H. T.	Illinois
	Y	Withers, A. M.	Jacksonville
		Woodruff, R. A.	Michigan
		Woofenden, L.	Michigan
		Wunderlich, R. C.	St. Petersburg
		Wright, R. M.	Michigan
	Y	Yeamans, W. H.	St. Petersburg

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Bartow: (Polk) Callison, C. P. Carlson, Henry S.	Coral Gables: (Dade) Andrews, Hazel M. Covey, Florence Alice	DeLand: (Volusia) DeShaw, Roy Gilbert Frison, George Warren Mitchell, Carey T.
Bradenton: (Manatee) Pierce, Emery George Pierce, Harold Vickery Pierce, M. Margaret	Dade City: (Pasco) Wirt, Frederick Cravens	Delray Beach: (Palm Beach) Vogler, Charles W.
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Nichols, James Henry Walker, Clarence Neel	Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Bean, E. Harry Beckwith, Robert Lee Briley, Morris P. Cann, Donald Stephen Harris, Frances Walton Kelly, John J. Murphy, Robert William O'Neill, Addison Reay, Mildred	Dowling Park: (Suwannee) Smith, Arthur N.
Clermont: (Lake) Douglas, Wellington Gordon		Dunedin: (Pinellas) Kelley, Harlan Link
		Eustis: (Lake) Ball, Clarence Strouse Schumacher, Edwin Leopold

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Ft. Myers: (Lee) Gnau, Charles Urban Purdon, Walter F. Seay, T. G.	Miami: (Dade) Beeman, Martin Scudder Black, John Russell Black, Linnie Kinsman Carr, Harry Newton Commings, Robert Noble Conklin, Marion A. Cox, Martha M. Crutchfield, William E. Dunk, George Hendry Walter Enright, Thomas M. Erwin, Edmund Paul Erwin, Minnie B. Farrar, J. Marvin Ferguson, Cecil B. Ferguson, Ralph B. Gingerich, L. E. Hain, Nancy Meek Herst, Sherrell Joseph Kane, John E. Killoren, Frances E. Kirkpatrick, Hugh Tebow McCormick, James J. McKinley, Carroll Alexander Orr, J. Starl Powrie, James D. Proctor, Charles Willis Richardson, Donald D. Shackleton, Willard Arthur Shupert, Mary Elizabeth Waller, Charles Foster Weber, Winifred G. White, Gilbert H.	Orlando: (Orange) Barry, Edward Joseph Brundage, Clarence Lester Buckmaster, Richard Pearl Bullock, Benoni A. Fuller, Caroline Griffin Harper, Josephine Houpt, Calvin James Howell, Joseph Corwin Hurd, Nettie M. McMains, Harrison Miller, Gerald Matthew Sikkenga, Albert Leon Strayer, Vere A. Tindall, Kenneth B.
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Homestead: (Dade) Denby, Charles Henry	Homestead: (Dade) Denby, Charles Henry	Pensacola: (Escambia) Hoffman, Arthur Theodore Saunders, Aubrey Burton Tindall, Amos Willard
Jacksonville: (Duval) Bush, Ida Ellis Chappell, Arthur George Duffe, Paul Edgar Hillyer, Charles Clifton Kline, Julia Larmoyeux Larmoyeux, Louis John Merner, Harry Burdette Richards, Truman J. Sams, Julian Reynolds Simpson, John Henry Waybright, Kenneth O. Wiley, Edgel W. Withers, Avis M.	Jacksonville Beach: (Duval) Bush, L. E.	Plant City: (Hillsborough) Berry, John Morrison
Kissimmee: (Osceola) Tindall, Charles C.	Miami Beach: (Dade) Foley, Walter Kane Gibbs, Stephen Bradford Green, Harry Knapp, Frances Crothers Larimer, John McMasters Miller, Louis Ranagan, Frances Josephine Ripley, George Harris, Jr. Whitaker, Henry Kelsey	Punta Gorda: (Charlotte) Baugher, Leland Guy
Lakeland: (Polk) Comstock, Byron Herbert Lumley, Leila Embry Routzahn, Ben Moody Wheeler, Sarah Elizabeth	Mount Dora: (Lake) Richardson, Gerald A.	Quincy: (Gadsden) Saunders, Irwin J.
Lake Wales: (Polk) Kingsbury, Louis C.	New Port Richey: (Pasco) Brookman, Edwin Charles	St. Augustine: (St. Johns) Moseley, James Robert
Lake Worth: (Palm Beach) Little, Albert James	New Smyrna Beach: (Volusia) Farr, Bertrand H.	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas) Abbott, John William Beatty, Dale Clinton Cahill, James Brayton Davies, Owen P. Ellison, William Henry Eroh, Calvin Glascock, Alfred Dean Havens, Roland Louis Jennings, Charles Henry Love, Samuel Robert Martin, Basil Ferguson Mays, Robert Charles Noeling, George D. Osborn, Earl Evers Patterson, Alton B. Rankin, Florence Sawyer, Joseph Harlan

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 Town, Florence May
 Wunderlich, Ray Charles
 Yearmans, Willis H.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)
 Kell, Robert John
 Montague, Charles C., Jr.
 Weissberg, Elias B.

Sebring: (Highlands)
 Johnston, Robert Lamar

Tallahassee: (Leon)
 Flynn, Egmund Thomas
 "Pat"
 Flynn, Emmett William

Tampa: (Hillsborough)
 Berry, Albert E.
 Berry, Nelle S.
 Bowlby, Doris Jones
 Brown, Norval Edward
 Clay, George Randall
 Day, Guibert E.
 Kinney, Blanche Ethyl
 Pressly, Mason W., Jr.
 Raffenberg, Mina G.
 Runyen, Agnes
 Singleton, Robert O.

Vero Beach: (Indian River)
 Wheeler, George D.

West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
 Brinklow, Howard Kingsley
 Dove, Chester Earl
 Dove, Nettie H.
 Quick, Roy Terwilliger
 Rader, Nannie Lurah
 von Behren, Frederic Fust

Winter Garden: (Orange)
 Harter, Bernard Paul

Winter Haven: (Polk)
 Becker, C. Markel
 Lewis, Cora H.
 Lovejoy, Ashley Campbell

Winter Park: (Orange)
 Frost, Edgar Major
 Ward, Daniel C.

Atlanta:
 Trimble, Hoye B.

California:
 Blanchard, James Franklin
 Carter, Walter Caldwell

Cave, Francis A.
 Holt, W. Luther
 Loveland, Mark M.
 Strobell, Emily Griffith Wilson

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 Morgan, Cleveland McAlister
 Printy, Sylvia
 Warren, Charles Sherman

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 Beach, Orin Lamson
 Brake, Dewitt Henderson
 Calmar, Joseph Thomas
 Rockwell, Park Kimmell
 Spicer, Ernest W.
 Underwood, Ralph Emerson

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 Berlin, Franklin Joseph George, Henry III

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 Bell, Mary Lillian Blasingame, Wilbur Burnard
 Blauvelt, Rudd
 Blauvelt, Stella Adelaide Forehand, David Calhoun Harris, Edwin Lewis Tillman, Carl Gustave Trimble, Hoyt B.

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 Beilke, Martin Carl
 Boyd, Carroll Maurice
 Collins, H. L.
 Crosby, Clifton A.
 Cryer, Clifford Eugene
 Davis, Charles H.
 Dinges, Ransom L.
 Downing, Wilbur Joseph
 Drinkall, Earl Johnson
 Fuller, Willard Smith
 Garfield, Harold Fleming Jones, Effie O.
 Kinney, Lecta Fay
 McCaughan, Russell Craig
 McDonough, Weston M.
 Morris, Chester H.
 Musselman, David A.
 Pollard, Charles Emerson Robuck, Samuel Verner Scaife, Martha Emma Staff, Leonard Ellis Stauffer, Chas. Wesley Stockebrand, A. L. Sullivan, Anna

Tengblad, Malcolm Allan
 Tilley, Moses R.
 Waitley, Douglas Dale
 Walstrom, Brother Emil
 Walstrom, May Lyall
 Wise, Hugh P., Jr.
 Wise, Hugh Thomas

Indiana:
 Borough, Lova D.
 Borough, Samuel Caine, Allen Bennett Decker, Ernest Bradley Ferguson, Denzil Morton Fogarty, Joseph Patrick Hall, William Campbell Hout, Riblet Brisbane Seaman, Kent L.
 Siegert, Anna Mae Stewart, Jasper J.
 Waller, Mary Elizabeth

Iowa:
 Day, Milford C.
 Griffith, Thomas Ray Gulick, Eugene Allen Miller, Sara A.
 Mochrie, Elizabeth

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 Slater, Arthur Burdette

Kentucky:
 Barnes, Charles W.
 Becker, Alan Robert Day, Edwin Frank Johnson, Aaron B.
 Johnson, Carl J.

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 Farnum, Stephen M.
 Swartz, Clyde Haven

Maine:
 Andrews, Warren Eugene Betts, Addie K.
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 McDowell, John O.
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 Adams, Gertrude H.
 Atty, Norman Belmont

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 Spalding, Manford Root
 Vaill, Anna Wadhams

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 Cathcart, Nelson Hugh
 Furby, John Franklin
 Garrett, Maurice Leonard
 Gates, Otto Bey
 Glezen, Royce A.
 Herzfeld, Mark
 Hicks, Anna Belle
 Homan, Robert Kenneth
 Hovis, John Clark
 Hubbell, Preston Reed
 Hutton, Donald Fox
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 Kahn, Samuel Bernard
 Markert, Walter W.
 Mathews, Lamar Kiddie
 McHerron, Jesse D.
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 Paul, Frank W.
 Rich, John R.
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 Schwieger, James Scott
 Sellards, Dorothy Davis
 Shay, Walter George
 Shoemaker, Paul Alonzo
 Sluyter, Edward Glenn
 Stimson, Harry Poynor
 Woodruff, Robert Arnold
 Woofenden, Lloyd
 Wright, Russell Melvin

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Keyes, Leslie Scranton
 Stewart, Harry H.

Mississippi:

Towne, Allen Dodge

Missouri:

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 Bartholomew, Garold C.
 Brogan, Michael Phillip
 Childers, John William

Colson, Dwight S.
 Connet, Dorothy Isabelle
 Curry, Etna Kelso
 Gahan, Edward John
 Harriss, Victoria Alex'dria
 Hildreth, Arthur Grant
 Hull, John Swinney
 Kelley, Harlan Link
 Larimore, Leland S.
 Nuckles, George Taylor
 Pence, Herbert O.
 Purtzer, Evelyn V.
 Sams, Daniel Raymond
 Simalla, Kayrol
 Stowell, Glenn Wesley
 Sturmer, Louis G.
 Sturmer, Viola Bulluss
 Tibe, Royal Thomas

Montana:

Crawbuck, William Edward

New Jersey:

Conklin, Hiram Lewis
 Conn, Milton
 Harkins, Daniel J.
 Jones, Charles E.
 Odden, Loren Hansen
 Osborn, Harry Clifton
 Patterson, Robert Donald
 Pohlig, William Albert
 Reitmeyer, Frank Theodore
 Rogers, Robert W.
 van de Sande, Theo. White
 Walker, Daniel LaVerne
 Walker, Ora M.
 Wiggins, William Harold

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Apthorpe, Edna Marvin
 Apthorpe, William
 Beckwith, Clifford Gorham
 Beeman, Edward E.
 Beeman, Roy Herbert
 Burnard, Harold William
 Dillabough, Alyn Henry
 Matthews, Schuyler Colfax

McLean, Theodore Russell

Muncie, Curtis H.
 Nikola, George Francis
 Pettit, Henry Jewett
 Smith, Stewart P.
 Thompson, John Wilson
 Treble, John Mill
 Wilson, H. Clifford

North Carolina:

Berry, Albert E., Jr.

Branstetter, Bertha W.
 Dye, Arthur McKee
 Foster, Julia E.
 Foster, S. Dales
 Spence, Talmage T.
 Tucker, Adam Reynold

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 Baum, John D.
 Black, Chester Arthur
 Borton, Samuel
 Buck, Randall Orson
 Charbonneau, U. A.
 Corrodi, Albert Osmond
 Cottrell, Mead Kelly
 Custis, Warren Wood
 Fish, Herbert L.
 Hampton, Donald Vernon
 Jeffers, Herbert Sidney
 Keckler, John W.
 Lash, Samuel Ralph
 Long, Harold J.
 Maurer, Minnie Elizabeth
 Monroe, James Ross
 Mulford, John Warwick
 Mummau, Glenn Karo
 Nye, Harold Robert
 Pheils, Erwin Henry
 Pierce, Harvey James
 Quartel, H. Ward
 Reid, McMillen James
 Rogers, Thomas Orland
 Schulz, William Henry
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 Van der Voort, Paul C.

Oregon:

Diebold, Wendell August

Pennsylvania:

Bashaw, Joseph Pierce
 Bashline, Orrin Osborn
 Bashline, Wayne
 Cozart, James Allen
 Denniston, Elmer Leonidas
 Dorrance, Harold James
 Dressler, Otterbein
 Drew, Ira Walton
 Drew, Margaret S.
 Fischer, Ralph L.
 Goehring, Harry Morgan
 Heldt, Charles Humphreys
 Hughes, Roy Ellsworth
 Irvine, Samuel Wesley
 Kennedy, William Robert
 Ketner, William Alfred
 Leuzinger, J. Ernest
 Long, Custer Brenton

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Washington

Mutschler, Oscar C.

Noeling, George Dietrich, Jr.

Northern, Robert Jerome

Orth, Harvey C.

Pierce, Edward Glenn

Purnell, Emma

Rossman, Walter

Franklin

Rothmeyer, George S.

Shellenberger, J. Mohler

Simmons, Harry Frank

Smith, Francis J.

Stahlman, Harry Earl

Stem, Harold Lewis

Sterrett, Henry Willard

Toepfer, Howard Charles

Walter, Nelson John

Wilson, Raymond

Herbert

Rhode Island:

Brown, Niles A.

Gants, Samuel L.

Kierstead, William

Brooke

Rhodes, Barbara

Tennessee:

Buffalow, Oscar Thomas

Miller, Robert Lee

White, Paul Lyle

Texas:

LePere, Oscar R.

Mack, Frank Andrew

Smith, James Ralph

Walker, Horace M.

Utah:

Boone, Richard

Franklin

Vermont:

Drew, Howard Albert

Virginia:

Bowen, Margaret E.

Washington:

Ogle, John Marion

Washington, D. C.

Moore, Riley D.

Teets, Charles P.

West Virginia:

Meador, Aubrey Prentice

Ramsey, Evelyn Lee

Ramsey, Frank Earl

Wisconsin:

Carlisle, Vernon R.

Damm, Walter B.

Gray, Earl Kenneth

von Stirne, Sara G.

Australia:

Davidson, Edwin Stewart

Canada:

Ghostley, Raymond Chas.

Parker, Frederick Arthur

Saunders, Edward Arthur

England:

Dunning, John Jacob

Doctors of Chiropractic

Name	Address	Name	Address
A		E	
Acker, G. C.	Kentucky	Eldridge, W. P.	Clearwater Beach
Albea, H. B.	Miami	Elliott, R. J.	Homestead
Allen, J. M.	Dade City		
Anderson, A. E.	St. Petersburg	F	
Anderson, W. V.	Sarasota	Fair, F. E.	Bradenton
Angell, G. G.	St. Petersburg	Fambrough, C. W.	Miami
Angell, R. E.	St. Petersburg	Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Arnold, H. C.	Miami	Farr, D. J.	Miami
Arnot, E. D.	Zephyrhills	Finley, W. A.	DeLand
		Fisher, I.	Michigan
B		Fisher, J.	Georgia
Bassett, W. L.	St. Petersburg	Foreman, A. M.	Sarasota
Bethea, V. C.	Bartow	Foster, C. E.	Jacksonville
Bickel, F.	Hollywood	Frank, F. R.	Miami
Blumer, G. E.	Melbourne	Frazier, F. J.	West Palm Beach
Boyd, T. R.	Miami	Frazier, J. R.	West Palm Beach
Boyle, G. M.	Ft. Lauderdale	French, I. C.	Orlando
Bradwell, C. O.	Tallahassee		
Brown, T. U.	Jacksonville	G	
Brown, W. H.	Indiana	Gano, A. L.	Leesburg
Brunskill, R. W.	Winter Haven	Gano, C. R.	Leesburg
Budreau, W. E.	Miami	Gardner, J. D.	Pennsylvania
Burch, E. L.	Arcadia	Gatchell, C. H.	Orlando
Butler, F.	Miami Beach	Gerberg, R. J.	New York
		Goelz, W. C.	Pensacola
C		Goodwin, R. F.	St. Petersburg
Cacheris, C. J.	Miami	Gordon, C. E.	Tampa
Cardwell, W. A.	Lakeland	Graham, R. T.	St. Augustine
Carlin, W. P.	Jacksonville	Greer, W. B.	Jacksonville
Carlson, J. E.	Miami	Gregg, M. D.	Delray Beach
Chippendale, J.	Maine		
Clarke, W. E.	Jacksonville	H	
Clements, G. R.	Sebring	Hackradt, O. A.	Miami
Cliff, C. W.	Eustis	Haire, M. L.	Quincy
Coates, G. McC.	Lake Wales	Hardwood, S. E.	Deland
Coll, A. F.	Jacksonville	Hauri, H.	Bradenton
Collins, E. E.	West Virginia	Heine, R. E.	Miami
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Heines, R. L.	Miami
Connor, A. J.	Daytona Beach	Heitz, J. J.	Sanford
Cooper, B. B.	Illinois	Hendry, W. T.	Peru
Cowart, J. N.	Jacksonville	Henson, S. S.	Crescent City
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Hicks, C. E.	Lake Worth
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
		Hook, C. R.	Gainesville
D		Hopper, M. E.	California
Dall, P. N.	Connecticut	Horne, D. N.	George Town
Daniel, T. C.	St. Petersburg	Howard, J. F.	Sarasota
Danks, J. C.	Pennsylvania	Hundley, G.	Ft. Lauderdale
Davis, D. J.	Miami	Hutto, W. L.	South Carolina
Davis, L. W.	St. Petersburg		
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	J	
Delaney, J. M.	Pensacola	Jensen, W.	Daytona Beach
Diesel, J. F.	New Jersey	Johnson, T. F.	Jacksonville
Doss, L. T.	Sanford	Johnson, W. I.	Ohio
Duffie, C. V.	Lakeland	Jones, L. S.	West Palm Beach
Dunn, M. S.	New York	Jones, S. S.	Miami
Dyer, M. M.	Stuart		

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
	K		
Kapp, M. B.	St. Petersburg	Pickett, A. C.	Illinois
Kaufman, A. E.	Ft. Lauderdale	Pierce, B. A.	Tampa
Kennedy, D. L.	Georgia	Pierce, E. S.	Miami
Kinsinger, E. L.	Lakeland	Pipkin, L. N.	Mulberry
Kirk, D. K.	Jacksonville	Ploudre, A. McG.	West Palm Beach
Kitching, R., Jr.	Georgia	Ploudre, F. G.	West Palm Beach
Knight, G. S.	St. Cloud	Poling, E. H.	Ohio
Kolling, A. J.	Minnesota	Pontius, H. E.	Tennessee
Krug, I. S.	Haines City	Pop, F. J., Jr.	Iowa
Kubala, S. F.	Iowa	Pope, H. F.	Miami
	L	Powers, R., Jr.	Miami
Lamont, H.	West Virginia	Pritchard, E. B.	Jacksonville
Lanier, C.	Brooksville	Prosser, J. L.	Tampa
Lawson, H. L.	Palatka	Puddicombe, R.	Tampa
Loffler, E. J.	Jacksonville		
	Mc		Q
MacDougall, W. E.	Georgia	Quinn, W. J.	New York
McDearmid, G. A.	Quincy		
McEwan, T. D.	St. Petersburg		R
McGinness, C. W.	Indiana	Rabb, E. A.	Arcadia
McIntosh, D. C.	West Palm Beach	Rainey, D. I.	Tallahassee
McKenney, L. D.	Orlando	Ramil, F. X.	Pennsylvania
MacQuarrie, L. N.	Pennsylvania	Rawls, J. G.	Jacksonville
	M	Reynolds, L. E.	Ohio
Maberry, E. J.	Miami	Rhoads, B. H.	West Palm Beach
Mahan, E. R.	Bushnell	Richholt, E. H.	Hollywood
Mahan, H. A.	Bushnell	Robertson, P. H.	Miami Beach
Mahaney, H. F.	Tampa	Ross, J. T., Jr.	Delray Beach
Manley, C.	Frostproof	Roseland, R.	Jacksonville
Mayo, C. T.	Tampa		
Menegay, J. E.	St. Petersburg		S
Mentz, G. W.	Orlando	Saunders, B. M.	Ft. Myers
Mintz, B. A.	Miami	Saunders, E. M.	Ft. Myers
Montgomery, L. E.	Michigan	Saunders, E. T.	Ft. Myers
Morgan, A. M.	Key West	Saunders, L. M.	Miami
Morrison, T. H.	Daytona Beach	Saunders, R. G.	Lake Worth
Morrow, M. H.	St. Petersburg	Scarborough, J. Q.	Lakeland
Murdaugh, H. D.	Ft. Meade	Schecht, W. G.	New York
Murphy, H. H.	Haines City	Schmitz, E. R.	Tampa
Myers, G. J.	California	Schoenthaler, W. F.	New York
	N	Schubert, F. S.	Ohio
Nelson, H. A.	Miami	Scott, M. P.	Jacksonville
Nevills, J. H.	Lake Wales	Shafer, A. H., Jr.	Jacksonville
	O	Shapiro, A. H.	Ft. Pierce
Oestricher, A. R.	Orlando	Shively, R. T.	Vero Beach
Olson, A. E.	Miami	Shumate, M. L.	Oldsmar
Overbeck, A.	Maryland	Simonson, M. R.	Ft. Lauderdale
	P	Sligh, E. A.	Lakeland
Patterson, G. L.	Tallahassee	Sligh, J. E.	Lakeland
Perry, W. T.	Jacksonville	Smith, A. R.	Jacksonville
		Smith, B. E.	Ft. Pierce
		Smith, M. A.	South Carolina
		Smith, M. C. R.	St. Petersburg
		Smith, V. B.	Hollywood
		Spearing, H. A.	Jacksonville
		Speight, W. E.	Jacksonville
		Stephan, W. F.	Clearwater
		Stephenson, R. W.	Lake Worth
		Swan, W. H.	Massachusetts
		Sykes, E. N.	Orlando

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Name	Address	Name	Address
T			W
Tallman, O. H.	Pensacola	Waln, W. H.	West Palm Beach
Taylor, J. W.	Illinois	Warner, L. C.	Orlando
Thiess, W. W.	New York	Webb, H. B.	Orlando
Thomas, M. A. R.	St. Cloud	Weiser, C. J.	Lakeland
Thornton, F. R.	Orlando	Wendland, H. J.	Bradenton
Tilson, B. D.	St. Petersburg	White, J. F.	Miami
Timma, R. F.	West Palm Beach	White, J. M.	Miami
Tracy, M. E.	Miami	Wiggins, W. R.	New Smyrna Beach
Trentin, M.	Palm Beach	Williams, J. J.	Tampa
Tucker, T. C.	St. Cloud	Woodhull, M.	Sarasota
V			Y
Vail, K. F.	Orlando	Young, C. W.	Tampa
		Young, R. L., Jr.	Orlando

Doctors of Chiropractic

Arcadia: (DeSoto)

Burch, Eugene L.
Rabb, Earle Alvin

Bartow: (Polk)

Bethea, Virgil Carlyle

Bradenton: (Manatee)

Fair, Fred E.
Hauri, Henry
Wendland, Herman J.

Brooksville: (Hernando)

Lanier, Clyde

Bushnell: (Sumter)

Mahan, Ethel Reed
Mahan, Harry Allen

Clearwater Beach: (Pinellas)

Stephan, William Fred
Eldridge, Warren Perry

Crescent City: (Putnam)

Henson, Samuel Shirly

Dade City: (Pasco)

Allen, John Morrison

Daytona Beach: (Volusia)

Connor, Arthur J.
Jensen, William
Morrison, Theodore Henry

DeLand: (Volusia)

Finley, Walter Arthur
Harwood, S. Elizabeth

Delray Beach: (Palm Beach)

Gregg, Maurice David
Ross, James Thweatt, Jr.

Eustis: (Lake)

Cliff, Chester William

Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward)

Boyle, George Martz
Hundley, Ginette
Kaufman, Albert Edward
Simonson, Marie R.

Ft. Meade: (Polk)

Murdaugh, Henry Dial

Ft. Myers: (Lee)

Saunders, Bertha Mary
Saunders, Edward
Meredith
Saunders, Edward Terrell

Ft. Pierce: (St. Lucie)

Shapiro, Arthur H.
Smith, Blanche Ethel

Frostproof: (Polk)

Manley, Clifford

Gainesville: (Alachua)

Hook, Cecil R.

Haines City: (Polk)

Krug, Inda Sinclair
Murphy, Houston Hilliard

Hollywood: (Broward)

Bickel, Frederick
Richolt, Esther Holmes

Homestead: (Dade)

Elliott, Russell John

Jacksonville: (Duval)

Brown, Thomas Uriah
Carlin, William Phillip
Clarke, William Edward
Coll, Archibald F.
Cowart, John N.
Cox, Henry Grady
Foster, Cecil Eugene
Greer, William Boyd
Johnson, Tesla Farris
Kirk, Daniel Kane
Loffler, Erich J.
Pritchard, Emmett B.
Rawls, John Greison
Rosseland, Rolf
Scott, Marshall P.
Shafer, Alfred H., Jr.
Smith, Allen Rex
Spearing, Herman Aguire
Speight, Walter Edward

Key West: (Monroe)

Morgan, Arch Marlin

Lakeland: (Polk)

Cardwell, William Arthur
Duffie, Cecil Vincent
Kinsinger, Elvin Lee
Scarborough, Jason Q.

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

Sligh, Emma A.	Orlando: (Orange)	Worthing, Helen Marie
Sligh, Joseph Edgar	French, Ida Carson	Wright, Ollie Duling
Weiser, Carl John	Gatchell, Carl H.	
Lake Wales: (Polk)	McKenney, Louis D.	
Coates, George McCreary	Mentz, Gustav W.	
Nevills, Judson Harry	Oestricher, Albert R.	
Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)	Sykes, Ernest Norwood	
Hicks, Claude Errol	Thornton, Frank Roscoe	
Saunders, Richard	Vail, Kenneth Francis	
Guthrie	Warner, Lawrence	
Stephenson, Ray W.	Charles	
Leesburg: (Lake)	Webb, Hardie Black	
Gano, Alice L.	Worthing, Burt W.	
Gano, Cecil R.	Young, Rexford L., Jr.	
Melbourne: (Brevard)	Palatka: (Putnam)	Sebring: (Highlands)
Blumer, G. E.	Lawson, Howard L.	Clements, George R.
Miami: (Dade)	Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)	Stuart: (Martin)
Albea, Horace B.	Trentin, Marcel	Dyer, Myrtle Mabel
Arnold, Henry Clayton	Pensacola: (Escambia)	Tallahassee: (Leon)
Boyd, Thomas Ryan	Delaney, John Mansfield	Bradwell, Clinch O.
Budreau, William Emory	Goelz, William Charles	Patterson, George Lester
Cacheris, Constantine	Tallman, Ora Hubert	Rainey, Dennett Isaiah
John	Perry: (Taylor)	Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Carlson, John Ernest	Hendry, Wilson Towles	Coyne, John R.
Davis, Dale J.	Plant City: (Hillsborough)	Gordon, Charles Elmer
Fambrough, Chas.	Hicks, Wilbur Lee	Mahaney, Henry Fielding
Winthrop	Quincy: (Gadsden)	Mayo, Chas. Traynor
Farr, Douglas Joseph	Haire, Marcus Lycurgus	Pierce, Burton Aaron
Frank, Frederick R.	McDearmid, George Allen	Prosser, John L.
Hackradt, Otto Albert	Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)	Puddicombe, Raymond
Heine, Rosina E.	Eldridge, Warren Perry	Schmitz, Edmond Richard
Heines, Richard Lester	St. Augustine: (St. Johns)	Williams, Joseph James
Jones, Samuel Savage	Conley, Ransom Clay	Young, Charles Warren
Maberry, Elmer J.	Graham, Roberta T.	
Mintz, Bertram Allan	St. Cloud: (Osceola)	Umatilla: (Lake)
Nelson, Harold Albert	Knight, Grover S.	Perry, Walter Theodore
Olson, A. E.	Thomas, Madelyn	Vero Beach: (Indian River)
Pierce, Edwin Stanley	Antionette Rode	Shivley, Robert Thomas
Pope, Hiram F.	Tucker, Thomas C.	West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Powers, Richard, Jr.	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)	Frazier, Frank J.
Saunders, Lewis Milo	Anderson, Ada E.	Frazier, Josie Roebuck
Smith, Virgil B.	Angell, Golden Gahm	Jones, Lawrence Samuel
Tracy, M. Everett	Angell, Robert E.	McIntosh, Daniel Caldwell
White, John Fletcher	Bassett, W. L.	Ploudre, Audrey McGill
White, John Merrill	Daniel, Theodore Conrad	Ploudre, Frank George
Miami Beach: (Dade)	Davis, Lee W.	Rhoads, Benjamin H.
Butler, Frederick	Farnsworth, Jas. Howard	Timma, Ronald F.
Robertson, Paul Herald	Goodwin, Rowena Fall	Waln, William Henry
Mulberry:	Kapp, M. Bernard	Winter Haven: (Polk)
Pipkin, Luther N.	Menegay, John Edward	Brunskill, Robt. Williams
New Smyrna Beach:	McEwan, Thomas Douglas	Dean, James Robert
(Volusia)	Morrow, Milton H.	
Wiggins, William Russell	Smith, Maybel C. Roberts	Zephyrhills: (Pasco)
Oldsmar:	Tilson, Bertha Davis	Arnot, Emerson David
Shumate, Mary D.		

DOCTORS OF CHIROPRACTIC

California:

Hopper, Maud E.
Myers, George Jefferson

Connecticut:

Dall, Peter Nicolaisen

Georgia:

Fisher, John
Horne, Daniel N.
Kennedy, Duncan Lamar
Kitching, Reginald
MacDougall, William E.

Illinois:

Cooper, Benjamin B.
Pickett, Alfred Charles
Taylor, James Walter

Indiana:

Brown, W. Harding
McGinness, Charles
William

Iowa:

Kubala, Stephen F.
Pop, Frank J., Jr.

Kentucky:

Acker, George Coe

Maine:

Chippendale, John

Maryland:

Overbeck, Adrian

Massachusetts:

Swan, Walter Herbert

Michigan:

Fisher, Irene
Montgomery, Leonard E.

Minnesota:

Kolling, Arthur J.

New Jersey:

Diesel, John Frederick

New York:

Dunn, Maxwell S.
Gerberg, Reuben J.
Quinn, W. John
Schecht, William Grant

Schoenthaler, William
Frederick
Thiess, William W.

Ohio:

Johnson, W. Irving
Poling, Edith Haynes
Reynolds, Leo E.
Schubert, Frederick S.

Pennsylvania:

Danks, Jack C.
Gardner, John Douglas
MacQuarrie, Laura N.
Ramil, Francis Xavier

South Carolina:

Hutto, William Leo
Smith, Marshall Albert

Tennessee:

Pontius, Harry E.

West Virginia:

Collins, Edward Eustace
Lamont, Hector

Doctors of Naturopathy

Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		E
Abernethy, G. H.	Pensacola	Ehrline, G. F.	Miami
Alden, E. W.	Sarasota	Eldridge, W. P.	Clearwater Beach
Alden, J. R.	St. Petersburg	Elkins, E. B.	West Palm Beach
		Evans, M. D.	Miami
		Evans, T. W.	Miami
	B		F
Baisden, M. J.	Jacksonville	Fankhauser, G. L.	Safety Harbor
Ballou, T. P.	Palm Beach	Farnsworth, J. H.	St. Petersburg
Barth, C. F.	Safety Harbor	Farr, D. J.	Miami
Baumgart, C. S.	Miami	Feldmann, W. J.	Ft. Lauderdale
Beck, W. C.	Jacksonville	Finley, W. A.	DeLand
Beckman, S.	Miami	Foshee, E.	Lakeland
Benz, E. J.	New Jersey	French, I. C.	Orlando
Bercutt, S. L.	California	Friedman, S.	New York
Berninger, A. I.	Bradenton	Frischkorn, C. S.	Virginia
Berninger, A. S.	Bradenton		
Bidwell, W. T.	South Carolina		G
Bittrich, C. E.	Indiana	Gardner, J. D.	Pennsylvania
Blumer, L.	Miami	Gatter, C. L.	Pennsylvania
Brainerd, W. W.	New Jersey	Gavilla, J.	Tampa
Branyon, E. A.	South Carolina	Gesser, C. H.	St. Petersburg
Briggs, J. M.	St. Cloud	Gilbert, N. A.	Tampa
Brinkler, G. H.	Miami Beach	Gill, L. C.	Illinois
Brown, W. A.	Tampa	Gleim, H. F.	Ohio
Bulerich, W. A.	Miami	Glorig, A. H.	Ft. Lauderdale
Bryant, R. A.	Tampa	Goldstein, B. L.	Miami
		Green, B. B.	Tampa
	C	Gresham, T. A.	Ft. Myers
Camara, J. A.	Missouri	Gresko, S. J.	Cottontdale
Carlson, J. E.	Miami	Grillo, E. F.	Tangerine
Carroll, F. E.	Wauchula	Grossman, H.	Miami Beach
Casey, P. M.	Miami	Guest, L. O.	Tampa
Clark, W. T.	Pennsylvania		H
Cockerham, C. D.	Bradenton	Haag, H. W.	New Jersey
Cold, K. M.	Miami	Haire, M. L.	Quincy
Cold, P. E.	Tampa	Hall, B.	Live Oak
Collins, F. X.	St. Petersburg	Hanoka, N. S.	New York
Conley, R. C.	St. Augustine	Hardy, W. C.	Graceville
Cox, H. G.	Jacksonville	Harper, W. D.	Miami
Cox, V. P.	Miami	Hauser, B. G.	New York
Coyne, J. R.	Tampa	Heaps, L. F.	Clearwater
Crandall, B. E.	Indiana	Heintze, A. C.	Pensacola
Crandell, C. R.	West Palm Beach	Heitz, A. W.	Sanford
		Heitz, J. J.	Orlando
	D	Henderson, K. I.	St. Petersburg
Dahl, O.	Clearwater	Hendry, W. T.	Perry
Damsel, C. H.	Apopka	Hershey, M. H.	Winter Haven
Davis, A.	Ohio	Hicks, C. E.	Lake Worth
Dean, J. R.	Winter Haven	Hicks, W. L.	Plant City
Detwiler, H. G.	Miami	Hitchcock, K. C.	Maryland
Dews, W. S.	Largo	Hoeppner, H. I.	St. Petersburg
Doolittle, W. S.	St. Petersburg	Hoff, A. L.	Miami Beach
Dux, H.	Jacksonville	Holland, J. J.	Miami
Dyer, C. H.	Miami	Holm, A. H.	Miami
Dykeman, L. E.	Lake Wales	Hoover, C. E.	Bartow
		Hurst, M.	St. Petersburg

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name

Address Name

Address

J

Jansik, A. D. Safety Harbor
 Jensen, W. Daytona Beach
 Johnson, L. P. Williston
 Johnson, W. I. Ohio
 Johnston, M. K. Tampa
 Jones, R. Lakeland

K

Kaplin, A. F. W. Pennsylvania
 Kelso, J. E. Ohio
 Kendall, R. P., Jr. Miami
 Kennedy, S. I. Miami
 Kolling, A. J. Minnesota
 Krebs, A. E. St. Petersburg

L

Lauber, J. H. St. Petersburg
 Lauber, S. St. Petersburg
 Lehman, W. H. Ohio
 Lentjes, F. Tampa
 Leslie, R. A. Tennessee
 Lindhe, R. E. Pennsylvania
 Lindlahr, V. H. Eagle Lake
 Livers, L. S. Ohio
 Lombard, L. E. Miami
 Long, C. D. Bradenton
 Lunin, Y. St. Petersburg
 Luther, B. Miami

Mc

McCarthy, W. B. Jacksonville
 McFerrin, C. B. Orlando
 McKenney, L. D. Orlando

M

Martinez, J. M. Miami
 Mashadre, L. J. Pennsylvania
 Massaia, J. P. Lakeland
 Matera, J. M. Miami
 Melser, J. P. Boca Grande
 Menegay, J. E. St. Petersburg
 Menzel, O. L. Orlando
 Merley, J. M. Lake Worth
 Miller, C. New Jersey
 Miller, J. H. North Dakota
 Miller, T. F. North Dakota
 Mollier, M. C. Pennsylvania
 Murphy, H. H. Haines City
 Murray, L. M. Miami

N

Niemi, I. S. Ohio

O

Oakley, L. W. Coral Gables
 Oliveri, V. New York

P

Palese, L. R. New Jersey
 Palma, P. R. Miami Beach
 Pandak, Emery Maryland
 Paradis, E. C. Miami
 Patterson, D. E. Delray Beach
 Patterson, J. A. Jacksonville Beach
 Perry, W. T. Umatilla
 Polney, P. A. Oklawaha
 Posner, E. R. New York
 Post, M. H. Miami
 Pusch, Anna Miami

R

Raitano, H. New York
 Ramil, F. X. Pennsylvania
 Rasmussen, E. L. Coral Gables
 Rasmussen, F. C. Coral Gables
 Robbins, D. F. Miami
 Robison, C. W. St. Petersburg
 Ronning, P. C. Miami
 Roop, W. H. Tampa
 Rose, D. Jacksonville
 Ross, J. T., Jr. Delray Beach

S

Saalfrank, R. B. Miami
 Sachs, M. H. Miami Beach
 Safra, M. J. Miami Beach
 Sampson, E. B. Illinois
 Schaeffer, M. B. Miami
 Schippell, T. M. Washington, D. C.
 Schreiber, A. Utica
 Scott, D. W. Orlando
 Shafer, A. H., Jr. Jacksonville
 Shannon, K. C. Miami
 Schmid, I. Miami Beach
 Singley, V. L. Miami Beach
 Sisson, R. R. Jacksonville
 Slater, O. I. Ft. Lauderdale
 Smith, A. R. Jacksonville
 Smith, C. R. St. Petersburg
 Smith, E. Y. Jacksonville
 Smith, T. K. Miami
 Smith, W. J. Tampa
 Snyder, C. C. St. Petersburg
 Soda, L. E. Miami Beach
 Spangler, W. O. Illinois
 Spearing, H. A. Jacksonville
 Spitler, H. R. Key West
 Steele, M. Palm Beach
 Springmyer, C. C. Miami
 Sust, Aurelio A. Tampa

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Name	Address	Name	Address
	T		W
Thomas, C. G.	Pensacola	Waksmundzka, M. G.	Miami Beach
Thomas, M. A. R.	St. Cloud	Walden, C. C. H.	Ft. Myers
Thompson, E. D.	West Palm Beach	Walden, W. A.	Ft. Myers
Thornton, E. B.	Orlando	Walsdorf, C. W.	Miami
Tift, M. D.	Illinois	Wambaugh, J. L.	Ojus
Tipton, M. G.	St. Petersburg	Watson, C. B.	Indiana
Trentin, M.	Palm Beach	Weinger, I.	Miami
Trussler, C.	Missouri	Weissberg, S.	Connecticut
Turner, C. F.	Jacksonville	Wenger, R. W.	Ohio
	U	Whidden, L. A.	Boca Grande
Ulizio, L. H.	Connecticut	Whitesides, G. H. E.	DeLand
Urbuteit, F.	Tampa	Whiting, E. E.	Gainesville
Utrecht, W.	Tampa	Wilkas, S. A.	West Palm Beach
	V	Wong, G. N.	Pennsylvania
Vail, K. F.	Orlando	Woodhul, L. M.	Sarasota
Viti-Mariani, H.	Tampa	Woppard, G. E.	Miami Beach
Vogel, M. A.	Texas	Wyant, F. E.	Indiana
	Y		
Young, C. McK.	Miami		
Young, H. E.	Miami		
	Z		
Zamost, I.	Pennsylvania		
Zarch, H. L.	Georgia		

Doctors of Naturopathy

Apopka: (Orange) Damsel, Charles Henry	Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Jensen, William	Haines City: (Polk) Murphy, Houston H.
Bartow: (Polk) Hoover, Claude E.	DeLand: (Volusia) Finley, Walter Arthur Whitesides, Gertrude Harriet Elizabeth	Jacksonville: (Duval) Baisden, M. Jar. Beck, William C. Cox, Henry Grady Dux, Henry McCarthy, William Brown Rose, David
Boca Grande: (Lee) Mesler, James P. Whidden, Lionel Alton	Delray Beach: (Palm Beach) Patterson, Dellizon Earl Ross, James T., Jr.	Shafer, Alfred H., Jr. Sisson, Roscoe R. Smith, Allen Rex Smith, Edward Young Spearing, Herman Aquire Turner, Charles Franklin
Bradenton: (Manatee) Berninger, Adam I. Berninger, Alza Sara Cocherham, Corbett D. Long, Charles Delbo	Eagle Lake: (Polk) Lindlahr, Victor H.	Jacksonville Beach: (Duval) Patterson, John A.
Clearwater: (Pinellas) Dahl, Oliver Eldridge, Warren P. Heaps, Lewis F.	Ft. Lauderdale: (Broward) Feldmann, William John Glorig, Aram Hovannes Slater, Oliver Isador	Key West: (Monroe) Spitler, Herry Riley
Coral Gables: (Dade) Oakley, Leonard Wicks Rasmussen, Edwin Ludwig Rasmussen, Franklin C.	Ft. Myers: (Lee) Gresham, T. A. Walden, Clara C. Haley Walden, Watson A.	Lakeland: (Polk) Foshee, Earline Jones, Rollin Massaia, Joseph P.
Cottondale: (Jackson) Gresko, Stephen J.	Gainesville: (Alachua) Whiting, Ernest Edwin	
	Graceville: (Jackson) Hardy, Willie Clayton	

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Lake Wales: (Polk)
Dykeman, Lillian
(Edwards)

Lake Worth: (Palm Beach)
Hicks, Claude E.
Merley, John M.

Largo: (Pinellas)
Dews, William S.

Live Oak: (Suwannee)
Hall, Bartow

Miami: (Dade)
Baumgart, Catherine
May (Shively)
Beckman, Samuel
Blumer, Louis
Bulerich, William A.
Carlson, John Ernest
Casey, Phyllis M.
Cold, Katherine M.
Cox, Vernon Pennock
Dyer, Charles H.
Detwiler, Harold Govan
Ehrline, George Francis
Evans, Margaret Dorothy
Evans, Thomas Watson
Farr, Douglas Joseph
Goldstein, Benjamin L.
Harper, William Omar
Holland, John Joseph
Holm, A. Harry
Kendall, Randall
Palmer, Jr.
Kennedy, Sidney Irwin
Lombard, Louis E.
Luther, Beatrice
Martinez, Jose M.
Matera, Joseph Mario
Murray, Lorna M.
Paradis, Earl C.
Post, Myron Hazelton
Pusch, Anna
Robbins, Donald
Frederick
Ronning, Paul C.
Saalfrank, R. Bartlett
Schaeffer, Michael B.
Shannon, Kenneth
Coleman
Smith, Tilman K.
Springmyer, Clifton
Cread
Walsdorf, Chester William
Weinger, Isidor
Young, Carolyn
McKenney
Young, Hanford Earl

Miami Beach: (Dade)
Brinkler, George Henry
Grossman, Harry
Hoff, Albert Lambert
Palma, Paul R.
Sachs, Moses H.
Safra, Meyer Jacob
Shmid, Israel
Singley, V. Leeds
Soda, Lawrence Edward
Waksmundzka, Maria
Gabryella
Woppard, George Edward

Oklawaha: (Marion)
Polney, Peter A.

Ojus: (Dade)
Wambaugh, Joseph Leo

Orlando: (Orange)
French, Ida Carson
Heitz, John J.
McFerrin, Charles B.
McKenney, Louis Duve
Menzel, Ora Lorien
Scott, David Walter
Thornton, Edward Benson
Vail, Kenneth Francis

Palm Beach: (Palm Beach)
Ballou, Thurston P.
Steele, Milton
Trentin, Marcel

Pensacola: (Escambia)
Abernethy, George
Halsey
Heintze, Arthur Carl
Thomas, C. G.

Perry: (Taylor)
Hendry, Wilson Towles

Plant City: (Hillsborough)
Hicks, Wilbur Lee

Quincy: (Gadsden)
Haire, Marcus Lycurgus

Safety Harbor: (Pinellas)
Barth, Con F.
Fankhauser, Glen Leroy
Jansik, Albin D.

St. Augustine: (St. Johns)
Conley, Ransom Clay

St. Cloud: (Osceola)
Briggs, Jessie M.
Thomas, Madelyn
Antoinette Rode

St. Petersburg: (Pinellas)
Alden, John R.

Collins, Francis X.
Doolittle, William S.
Farnsworth, James
Howard
Gesser, Charles Henry
Henderson, Karl I.
Hoeppner, Henry John
Hurst, Milton
Krebs, A. E.
Lauber, John Hayes
Lauber, Senta
Lunin, Yale
Menegay, John Edward
Robison, Charles
William
Smith, Cleo Rondo
Snyder, Clifford Charle
Tipton, Merrill G.

Sanford: (Seminole)
Heitz, A. W.

Sarasota: (Sarasota)
Alden, Ernest W.
Woodhull, Mabel

Tampa: (Hillsborough)
Brown, W. Alston
Bryant, Robert Abner
Cold, Paul E.
Coyne, John R.
Gavilla, Julio
Gilbert, Naulbert A.
Green, Bertha B.
Guest, Lyle Orville
Johnston, Mabyl K.
Lentjes, Fred
Roop, William Henry
Smith, Walter Jerome
Sust, Aurelio A.
Urbuteit, Fred
Utrecht, William
Viti-Mariana, Hannibal

Tangerine: (Orange)
Grillo, Edward Francis

Umatilla: (Lake)
Perry, Walter T.

Wauchula: (Hardee)
Carroll, Francis E.

West Palm Beach (Palm
Beach)
Crandall, Charles R.
Elkins, E. B.
Thompson, Edward
Daniel
Wilkas, Stanley A.

Williston: (Levy)
Johnson, Lyle P.

DOCTORS OF NATUROPATHY

Winter Haven: (Polk) Dean, James Robert Hershey, Martin H.	Missouri: Camara, Joseph Anthony Trussler, Clarence	Niemi, Ivar S. Wenger, Ralph Webster
California: Bercutt, Sonya L.	New Jersey: Benz, Edwin John Brainerd, Warren Will Haag, Harry W. Miller, Charles Palese, Lawrence Rocco	Pennsylvania: Clark, W. Thomas Gardner, John Douglass Gatter, Charles L. Kaplin, Alfred Frederick Lindhe, Rolf E. Mashadre, Louis J. Mollier, Merri Claude Ramil, Frances Xavier Wong, George Nelson Zamost, Israel
Connecticut: Ulizio, Louis H. Weissberg, Simon		South Carolina: Bidwell, William Thomas Branyon, E. A.
Georgia: Zarch, Herman Louis	New York: Friedman, Samuel Hanoka, N. S. Hauser, Benjamin Gayelord Oliveri, Vincent Posner, Emil Roy Raitano, Harry	Tennessee: Leslie, Royal A.
Illinois: Gill, Lester Clyde Sampson, Ewell B. Sprangler, Wade O. Tift, Martin D.	North Dakota: Miller, Jacob H. Miller, Theresa Fetzer	Texas: Vogel, Max A.
Indiana: Bittrich, Carl Essex Crandall, Burton Edwin Watson, Carl B. Wyant, Fred E.	Ohio: Davis, Alexander Gleim, Harry F. Johnson, W. Irving Kelso, James E. Lehman, Wilburn H. Livers, Louis S.	Utah: Schreiber, August
Maryland: Hitchcock, Kenneth C. Pandak, Emery		Virginia: Frischkorn, Carl Salem
Minnesota: Kolling, Arthur J.		Washington, D. C. Schippell, Theresa Marie

Chiropodists

Name	Address	Name	Address
	A		
Adams, J. E.	St. Petersburg	Heslop, J. W.	Palm Beach
Adams, J. M.	St. Petersburg	Holmes, A. M.	Orlando
Adams, L. B.	St. Petersburg	Hurd, E. B.	Miami
Applegate, J. M.	St. Petersburg		J
Arany, E. E.	Orlando	Jones, S. R.	Miami
	B		K
Beishline, M. L.	Lakeland	Koehl, J. F.	West Palm Beach
Babcock, D. M.	Illinois		L
Blonde, J. V.	Miami	Laubenthal, F. N.	Miami
Brickman, C.	Miami	Laubenthal, J. J.	Miami
Brownsey, E. G.	Tampa	LePompadour, F. S.	St. Petersburg
Burns, M. J.	New Jersey	Lerner, S. J.	Pensacol
	C	Levey, I.	Daytona Beac
Campagna, M.	Daytona Beach	Levey, W.	Daytona Beac
Capper, G. I.	Oregon	Levy, B.	New York
Carsley, E. M.	St. Petersburg	Lewis, W. T.	Miami
Casell, S. G.	Coral Gables	Lewy, H.	Tamp
Crim, W. W.	Coral Gables	Lewy, L.	New York
	D	Lewy, M.	Tamp
Davis, W. A.	Tallahassee	Lewy, S.	Tamp
Devorsak, E. C.	Mt. Dora	Lindley, R. E.	Winter Have
Doherty, J. L.	Miami	Lindsey, J. H.	Jacksonville
Dowling, H. A.	Jacksonville	Livers, L. L.	Ohio
Dunn, C. S.	New Jersey	London, L.	Daytona Beac
Dyrenforth, L. J.	West Palm Beach		Mc
	E	McCormack, F. J.	New York
Egley, F. A.	Connecticut	McDermott, M. V.	Miami Beach
Ehrenberg, A. M.	Orlando		M
Ellison, W. E.	Tampa	Manship, G. R.	DeLan
	F	Marsh, M. E.	Mount Dor
Feinberg, H.	Miami Beach	Meister, J. L.	Miami Beac
	G	Meyer, U. E.	West Palm Beac
Gerald, Wm. Von M.	Miami Beach	Morley, A. R.	New York
Girard, J. M.	Miami Beach		P
Gisler, C. C.	Orlando	Pelletier, G. A.	Miami Beach
Glaser, S.	St. Petersburg	Peters, M. J.	Lakelan
Gleason, B.	Miami	Pierce, V. M.	Wisconsi
Goldberg, E.	New York	Piper, E. M.	Ft. Myer
Goldwag, H. L.	New York	Porter, F. L.	Main
Griffin, U. M.	Miami Beach	Powers, C. L.	St. Petersburg
	H		Q
Hackel, C.	Jacksonville	Quixley, C. L.	Ocal
Halton, R. E.	Sarasota		R
Hart, J. J.	Miami	Raleigh, A. K.	Orland
Hart, M. A.	Miami	Redell, M.	New York
Hauch, R. D.	Vero Beach	Reis, S. W.	Palm Beac
Henchey, T. J.	West Palm Beach	Rosen, L.	Tamp
		Ross, S. B.	New York

CHIROPODISTS

Name	Address	Name	Address
Rowe, F. W.	Miami	Thomson, R. C.	Jacksonville
Rowe, J. T.	Miami	Tonissen, O. J. L.	Jacksonville
Ryan, A. E.	Miami	Torpey, R. N.	Massachusetts
Rymer, B. J.	New Jersey		
S			
Sadowsky, B. H.	Miami Beach	Vidler, J. W. M.	Orlando
Saner, P. J.	St. Petersburg		
Scardulla, C. N.	Miami Beach	W	
Schroedel, E. A. K.	Daytona Beach	Ward, G. M.	New York
Schwartz, I. H.	Miami	Webb, E. L.	Miami
Singer, L.	Miami	Wellesley, A.	Miami Beach
Skaley, J. H.	Plant City	Wikler, S. J.	Pennsylvania
Skinner L. R.	West Palm Beach	Wiley, L. J.	Fort Walton
Sonderling, H.	New York		
T			
Taylor, J. B.	Tampa	Y	
Thomas, W. J.	Illinois	Young, H. H.	Miami

Chiropodists

Coral Gables: (Dade) Casell, Sidney G. Crim, Warren Walter	Doherty, James Lawrence Gleason, Bertha Griffin, Undine M. Hart, John James Hart, Mary Ann Hurd, Edward B. Jones, Sidney R. Laubenthal, Fredrick Nicholas Laubenthal, Jacob John Lewis, William T. Rowe, Fannie Weeks Rowe, James Tonking Ryan, Avis Emily Schwartz, I. H. Singer, Louis Webb, Eugene LeHardy Young, Harry Himan	Ocala: Quixley, Charles Lyle
Daytona Beach: (Volusia) Campagna, Matthew Levey, Irving Levey, William London, Larry Schroedel, Esther A. K.		Orlando: (Orange) Arany, Egmont Edward Ehrenberg, Arno M. Gisler, Charles Christian Holmes, Addie M. Raleigh, Anna Kaiser Vidler, J. W. M.
DeLand: (Volusia) Manship, George Russell		Palm Beach: (Palm Beach) Reis, Solly Williams Heslop, James Wesley
Ft. Myers: (Lee) Piper, Ella Mertie		Pensacola: (Escambia) Lerner, Sidney J.
Ft. Walton: (Okaloosa) Wiley, Lydia Jayne		Plant City: (Hillsborough) Skaley, John H.
Jacksonville: (Duval) Dowling, Heywood Augustus Hackel, Carl Lindsay, John Hubert Thomson, Raymond Carl Tonissen, Otto J. L.	Miami Beach: (Dade) Feinberg, Herbert Gerard, William Von M. Girard, Joseph Murph Griffin, Undine M. McDermott, Mary V. Meister, John Louis Pelletier, George Arthur Sadowsky, Bernard H. Scardulla, Chris N. Wellesley, Arthur	St. Petersburg: (Pinellas) Adams, Joy E. Adams, James Milton Adams, Loney B. Applegate, Jack Moore Carsley, Elsie May Glaser, Sylvia LePomadour, Francis S. Powers, Clement L. Saner, Peter J.
Lakeland: (Polk) Beishline, Mearl Lee Peters, Mathilde J.	Mt. Dora: (Lake) Devorsak, Emric Carl Marsh, Mildred E.	Sarasota: (Sarasota) Halton, Richard Everson
Miami: (Dade) Blonde, John V. Brickman, Charles		

CHIROPODISTS

Tallahassee: (Leon) Davis, William A.	Connecticut: Egley, Fred August	McCormack, Fermen Jerome
Tampa: (Hillsborough) Brownsey, Edgar George Ellison, William Edwin Lewy, Herbert Lewy, Morris Lewy, Schofield Rosen, Louis Taylor, John B.	Illinois: Babcock, Donald Murray Thomas, William Jay	Morley, Arthur R. Redell, Monroe Ross, Sidney B. Sonderling, Herman Ward, George M.
Vero Beach: (Indian River) Hauch, Robert Dixon	Maine: Porter, Fred Linwood	Ohio: Livers, Lorene L.
West Palm Beach: (Palm Beach) Dyrenforth, Lewis J. Henchey, Thomas Joseph Koehl, Joseph F. Meyer, Ulrick E. Skinner, Lena R.	Massachusetts: Torpey, Richard N.	Oregon: Capper, George I.
Winter Haven: (Polk) Lindley, Russell E.	New Jersey: Burns, Margaret J. Dunn, Charles Seymour Rymer, Bernard Joseph	Pennsylvania: Wikler, Simon Joseph
	New York: Goldberg, Edward Goldwag, Harry L. Levy, Ben Lewy, Louis	Wisconsin: Pierce, Victoria Marcussen

Florida Basic Science Law

CHAPTER 19281—(No. 286)

SENATE BILL No. 35

AN ACT to Establish a State Board of Examiners in the Basic Sciences Underlying the Practice of the Healing Art, to Provide For its Organization, Powers, Duties and Compensation, to Provide For Examination in the Basic Sciences and That Certification by Said Board of Proficiency in the Basic Sciences to be a Prequisite to the Eligibility of Any Person For Examination For Licenses to Practice the Healing Art; to Define the Basic Sciences, the Healing Art, a License, and to Provide Penalties for the Violation of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

Section 1. This Act shall be known as the "Florida Basic Science Law."

Section 2. DEFINITIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS ACT:

(a) The term Basic Science shall mean the following subjects: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

(b) For the purpose of this Act, the healing art includes any system, treatment, operation, diagnosis, prescription or practice for the ascertainment, cure, relief, palliation, adjustment, or correction of any human disease, ailment, deformity, injury, or unhealthy or abnormal physical or mental condition.

(c) A license is a certificate issued to a person authorizing him or her to practice the healing art.

Section 3. There is hereby established a board of examiners in the basic sciences to consist of five (5) members authorized and directed to conduct written examination of all persons who shall hereafter desire to apply for a license to practice the healing art. Said examination shall cover the five (5) following basic sciences, viz: 1—Anatomy; 2—Physiology; 3—Chemistry; 4—Pathology; 5—Bacteriology.

Section 4. No person shall hereafter be eligible for examination or permitted to take an examination for a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof or be granted any such license unless and until he has presented to the licensing board or other authority empowered to issue such license, a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences as provided in this Act. This requirement shall be in addition to all other requirements now or hereafter in effect with respect to the issuance of such license or licenses.

Section 5. This Act shall not be construed as applying to dentists, pharmacists, nurses, optometrists, chiropodists and Christian Sciences practicing within the limits of their respective callings; nor to persons licensed to practice the healing art or any branch thereof in the State of Florida at the time this Act first takes effect, nor to persons specifically permitted by law to practice without licenses who practice each within the limits of the privileges thus granted them.

Section 6. The Governor shall, within 30 days after this Act takes effect, appoint a board of examiners in the basic sciences, hereinafter referred to as the "board of examiners in the basic sciences" consisting of five (5) members learned in the basic sciences named herein, from the faculties of the universities and colleges in Florida having four years college courses who shall be appointed one (1) for two (2) years, and two (2) for three (3) years and two (2) for four (4) years from the date of their respective appointments. On the expiration of the term of any mem-

ber the Governor shall fill the vacancy or vacancies by appointment for a term of four (4) years; on the death or resignation or removal of any member the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment for the unexpired portion of the term. Every member shall serve until his successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two (2) members of the board shall be appointed from the faculties of any one (1) of the Universities or colleges described herein.

Section 7. The board shall meet and organize as soon as practicable, after appointment. It shall have power to elect officers from its members, to adopt a seal and make such rules, in addition to the rules hereinafter specified, as it deems expedient to carry this Act into effect. The board shall elect a chairman and secretary from among its members. The secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences who is to handle all the funds received by the board must execute a bond in adequate amount and with good and sufficient surety, payable to the State and conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties of his office.

Section 8. The secretary shall keep a correct record of the proceedings of said board which shall be *prima facie* evidence of all matters contained therein; he shall also keep the questions submitted in the examination of any applicant and the applicant's answers thereto, and upon the granting of a certificate, shall certify to the secretary of State, the various boards of examiners in the healing arts, and the State Board of Health.

Section 9. The chairman of the Board shall arrange the place in which to conduct the examination held by said board which shall be at one of the universities or colleges represented by members of the board.

Section 10. The expenses of this Board shall be paid out of the fees received from applicants. After all the expenses, and deducting 10% as a sinking fund to be used for future deficits, the remainder shall be divided equally among the members of the board.

Section 11. The fee for examination or any re-examination by the board shall be ten (\$10.00) dollars; all fees shall be paid to the secretary of the board of examiners in the basic sciences by the applicant at the time of filing application.

Section 12. No person shall be eligible for examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences until he shall have furnished satisfactory evidence to the board that he is a citizen of the United States of America, is of good moral character and is a graduate of an accredited high school, or possesses the educational qualifications equivalent to those required for graduation by all accredited high schools, such educational qualifications to be determined by the board.

Section 13. Any person desiring to take the examination for a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall make application to the board, at least fifteen (15) days before the examination on a form provided by the board. Such application must be accompanied by the examination fee and such proof as is necessary to show the eligibility of the candidate to take such examination. All applications shall be in accordance with the rules of the board and shall be signed and verified by oath of the applicant. Provided that said application should not contain questions to be answered by said applicant which will disclose the professional school he may have attended or what system of treating the sick he intends to pursue.

Section 14. The board shall give public notice of the time and place of all examinations to be held under this Act and such notice shall be given in such manner as the board may deem expedient and in ample time to allow all candidates to comply with the provisions of this title.

Section 15. Said board shall meet at a place selected by the chairman and there conduct examinations in the basic sciences twice a year, at a time to be selected by the board, the examinations to be held approxi-

mately six (6) months apart. Every examination shall be conducted in writing in English in such manner that the applicant shall be known by number only until such examination papers are read and the proper grade determined. The examination shall be of such a nature as to constitute a reasonable test as to whether the person so examined has such knowledge of the elementary principles of the basic sciences as should be attained upon the completion of a course of study of the following subjects for the number of hours specified: Anatomy 400 hours; Physiology 200 hours; Chemistry 200 hours; Pathology 160 hours; Bacteriology 100 hours. The board shall establish rules for conducting all examinations, grading of examinations and passing upon the educational qualifications of applicants as shown by such examinations. If the applicant receives a credit of 75% or more in each of the basic sciences, he shall be considered as having passed the examination. If the applicant receives less than 75% in one subject and receives 75% or more in each of the remaining subjects, he shall be allowed a re-examination at the examination next ensuing, on application and the payment of the prescribed fee, and he shall be required to be re-examined only in the subject in which he receives a rating less than 75%. If the applicant receives less than 75% in more than one subject, he shall not be re-examined unless he presents proof, satisfactory to the board, of additional study in the basic sciences sufficient to justify re-examination. No part of the preparation of questions, the actual giving of the examinations or the grading of papers may in any way be delegated to any person other than a member of the board, or otherwise performed by any person not a member of the board.

Section 16. Three members of the board shall constitute a quorum for conducting examinations.

Section 17. The board shall issue a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences to each of the successful applicants after examinations as provided in this Act. All examination papers and the answers thereto, together with the grading thereof, shall be saved for a period of two years, and unsuccessful applicants shall be entitled to photostatic copies thereof, upon payment of the expense of same, upon filing his appeal in the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held, which appeal must be filed within a year of the date on which the results are announced. Any unsuccessful applicant who may feel aggrieved by reason of the conduct or action of the board in denying him a certificate of proficiency may appeal to the Circuit Court of the County where the examination was held and there obtain judicial review of the ruling complained of; but in every such case the burden shall be upon the applicant to show gross error, discrimination or other unfair treatment, the rulings and findings of the Board being in all such cases presumptively correct.

Section 18. Each certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences shall be in the form prescribed by the board, under the name and seal of the board and signed by its chairman and secretary.

Section 19. Any person affected hereby who shall practice the healing art or any branch thereof without first having obtained a certificate of proficiency in the basic sciences, or who shall violate or participate in the violation of any of the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one (1) year, or both such fine and imprisonment. It shall be the duty of the attorney-general and of the several county solicitors or state attorneys, where there is no county solicitor, to prosecute violations of this Act.

Section 20. CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES VOID.—Any basic science certificate of proficiency and any license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof, issued contrary to this Act, is void. Any licensing board which has issued a license on the basis of a void basic

science certificate shall revoke or cancel that license. The procedure for such revocation or cancellation shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Act under which such license was issued, authorizing the cancellation or revocation of licenses generally. The certificate issued to any person by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences shall be revoked automatically by the revocation of his license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof.

Section 21. FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.—Any person who obtains or attempts to obtain a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof from any board or officer authorized to issue such license, without presenting to said board or officer a valid certificate issued to the applicant by the state board of examiners in the basic sciences, as in this Act required, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both in the discretion of the Court.

Section 22. ISSUE OF FRAUDULENT LICENSES FORBIDDEN.—Any person who knowingly issues or participates in the issue of a license to practice the healing art or any branch thereof (1) to any person who has not presented to the licensing board a valid certificate from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences or (2) to any person who has presented to such licensing board a certificate obtained from the state board of examiners in the basic sciences by dishonesty or fraud, or any forged or counterfeit certificate, shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500.00) dollars or imprisoned not more than one (1) year, or both, in the discretion of the Court.

Section 23. No provisions of this Act shall be construed as repealing any statutory provision in force at the time of its passage with reference to the requirements governing the issuing of a license to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, but any board authorized to issue licenses to practice the healing art, or any branch thereof, shall accept certificates of proficiency issued by the Florida Board of examiners in the basic sciences in lieu of examining applicants in such sciences.

Section 24. Should any section, clause, sentence or provisions of this Act be held to be invalid for any reason, such holding or decree shall not be construed as affecting the validity of any of the remaining portions of this Act, it being the intent of the Legislature that this Act shall stand and that the Legislature would have adopted the remainder of this Act notwithstanding the invalidity of such section, clause, sentence, or provision.

Section 25. All laws or parts of laws contrary to the provisions of this Act or inconsistent therewith are hereby repealed.

Section 26. This Act shall take effect ninety (90) days after its passage and approval of the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Became a law without the Governor's approval.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, June 12, 1939.

Compiled General Laws of Florida, 1927

CHAPTER XVI

AN ACT to Require the Registration of All Physicians, Surgeons, Osteopaths, Chiropractors, Naturopaths, Midwives and All Others, Practicing the Medical and/or Material Healing Art in the State of Florida; to provide Fees for the same and Penalties for Violation.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

3398. That from and after the passage of this Act every license to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and every other medical and/or material method of the practice of the healing art shall before the licensee begins practice thereunder be recorded in a book for that purpose in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, or in which such practice is intended to be carried on with the name, residence, place and date of birth of the licensee and the source, number and date of his license to practice. Before registering, each licensee shall file, to be kept in a bound volume, in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court an affidavit of the above facts and also that he is the person named in such license and had before receiving the same complied with all the requirements as to examination required by law; that no money was paid for such license except the regular fee paid by all applicants therefor; that no fraud, misrepresentation or mistake in any material regard was employed by anyone or occurred in order that such license should be granted. The Clerk's fee for recording such license and affidavit shall be the same as for recording a Deed. The Circuit Clerk of each County shall make and report to the Secretary of the State Board of Health on the 31st day of December of each year of all certificates registered by him.

3399. That every person now lawfully engaged in the practice of medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, naturopathy, midwifery and other medical and/or material systems of healing and every other person hereafter duly license to practice the same shall, on or before the 1st day of January of each year, apply to the Secretary of the State Board of Health for a Certificate of Registration upon a blank form to be furnished by such Secretary and shall pay at such time a fee of one dollar.

3400. That every person in making his first registration hereunder, shall write or cause to be written upon the application blank so furnished by the Secretary of the State Board of Health, his full name, postoffice and residence address, the date and number of his license and such other facts for the identification of the applicant as a licensed practitioner as may be deemed necessary and shall duly execute and verify the same before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements of deeds, and shall file the same with the Secretary of the State Board of Health. Registration subsequent to the first registration need not be upon the sworn application unless the Board of Health in particular case, for reasons satisfactory to them, may require that the application be under oath.

3401. That the Secretary of the State Board of Health, on or before October 1st of each year after the first registration shall mail or cause to be mailed to each person so registered a blank form of application for registration, addressed to the last known post office address of such Registrant. The form of such application shall be such as to contain space for the insertion by the applicant of the information required by the provisions of this Act.

3402. The Secretary of the State Board of Health shall issue to any duly licensed physician, osteopath, chiropractor, naturopath, midwife and others duly licensed by any State Board to practice the medical

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and/or material healing art upon his application therefor, in accordance with the provisions hereof, a Certificate of Registration under the seal of the Board for the year ensuing and ending December 31st.

3403. Every holder of Registration Certificate granted hereunder, shall conspicuously display the same in his office at all times.

7703. Any person who fails or neglects to register as required by the provisions of this Act, or who shall violate the provisions of this Act, shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by fine or not more than fifty dollars.

This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor, May 28, 1937.

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CHAPTER XVIII

Osteopaths

3417. Definition.—The words "osteopathic medicine" as used in this Chapter is the name of that system or school of medicine which is taught and practiced in standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery as hereinafter set forth. (Ch. 12287, Acts of 1927, §1).

3418. License required.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery without a license. (Id. §2.)

3419. Other schools of medicine, surgery and chiropractic not affected.—The practice of medicine, surgery and chiropractic by duly licensed practitioners under the laws of this State, shall in no way be affected by the provisions of this Chapter. (Id. §3).

3420. Former license.—The holder of a license or certificate heretofore issued under the laws of this State authorizing the practice of osteopathy shall present to the said board [State board of osteopathic medical examiners] said license or certificate and a new license or certificate under this Chapter shall be issued to the holder thereof. (Id. §4).

3421. State board.—Within thirty days after May 26, 1927, the Governor of the State shall appoint six examiners who shall be regularly licensed osteopathic physicians in good standing in this State, and who have been so engaged for a period of at least two years immediately prior to their appointment, two of whom shall be appointed for the term of one year, two for the term of two years, and two for the term of three years, and thereafter it shall be the duty of the Governor to appoint or re-appoint two examiners each year for a term of three years after the term theretofore appointed shall expire, but each examiner shall continue in office until his successor is appointed. The Governor shall call the first meeting of the board, and at such meeting the board shall organize, electing from the members a chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer; and annually thereafter on the first Tuesday in October the board shall meet in annual meeting and elect officers for the ensuing year. A majority of said board shall constitute a quorum. The said examiners shall be known and constitute the State Board of osteopathic medical examiners hereinafter referred to as the board. Said board shall have and use a common seal and have all the rights and powers to make and adopt all necessary rules and regulations and by-laws relating to the enforcement of the provisions of this Chapter and not inconsistent herewith. Examination shall be made at least twice a year, at the time and place fixed by said board, of which examination all applicants shall be notified in writing. The compensation of examiners shall be fixed by the by-laws of said board, but in no case shall it exceed the fees collected from applicants. (Id. §5).

3422. Application for examination.—Each applicant for the examination provided in this Chapter shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Make application for examination on blank forms prepared and furnished by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.
2. Submit evidence verified on oath and satisfactory to the said board that applicant is twenty-one years of age or over.
3. Is of good moral character.
4. Is a citizen of the United States.
5. Is a graduate of a legally incorporated college of osteopathy and surgery maintaining a standard satisfactory to the board.

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6. Pay in advance to the board, fees as follows:	
(a) For examination of an osteopathic physician and surgeon	\$25.00
(b) For issuance of license	5.00
(c) For license of one applying therefor under the provisions of section 3427	25.00

(Id. §6).

3423. Professional education.—Standards of professional education are fixed as follows:

1. To practice as an osteopathic physician and surgeon:

(a) The applicant shall be a graduate of a professional school or college of osteopathy which requires as a prerequisite to graduation a four years' course of nine months each, covering the standard curriculum, as defined in section 3424, and giving instruction in all subjects necessary to educate a thoroughly competent general osteopathic physician and surgeon, including obstetrics and surgery, and embodying instructions in anesthetics, antiseptics, germicides, parasiticides, narcotics, and antidotes, to teach principles of surgery and surgical diagnosis leading to a degree of osteopathic physician or doctor of osteopathy.

Physicians and surgeons of the osteopathic school of medicine are to be of equal rank and grade as the physicians and surgeons of the other three schools of medicine designated as allopathic, homeopathic and eclectic, to have all the rights except to use drugs not taught in the standard colleges or schools of osteopathy: Provided, however, that no osteopathic physician licensed under this Chapter shall practice major surgery who has not had a four-year course in an accredited osteopathic school or college, or the equivalent thereof. (Id. §7).

3424. Colleges of Osteopathy defined.—The term "standard college of osteopathy" shall be defined as follows: A legally chartered osteopathic college requiring before granting the degree of doctor of osteopathy, an actual attendance at such osteopathic college of at least thirty-six months of four terms of nine months each, its course of study to include the subjects as follows:

Anatomy (descriptive, regional, applied, surgical and dissection).

Embryology.

Chemistry (advanced to include organic and physiological chemistry and toxicology).

Histology.

Physiology.

Bacteriology.

Hygiene.

Hydrotherapy.

X-radiance and electrical diagnosis.

Dietetics.

Practice of osteopathic medicine:

(a) Principles of osteopathy.

(b) Practice of osteopathy medicine. Therapeutics, to include diseases of nervous system, alimentary tract, heart and vascular system, genitourinary diseases, ductless glands and metabolism, respiratory tract, bone and joint diseases.

(d) Corrective gymnastics, physio-therapy.

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(e) Acute and infectious diseases, pediatrics, dermatology, syphilis, psychiatry, diagnosis (physical, laboratory and differential) clinical surgery.

Eye, ear, nose and throat.

Gynecology.

Obstetrics.

Professional ethics and efficiency.

Medical jurisprudence.

And all such other subjects as may be required and taught by standard colleges of osteopathy and surgery. (Id. §8).

3425. Examination of osteopathic physicians and surgeons.—The examination of those who desire to practice as osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall embrace those general subjects and topics including:

1. Anatomy.	8. Therapeutics.
2. Chemistry.	9. Surgery.
3. Physiology.	10. Gynecology.
4. Pathology.	11. Obstetrics.
5. Hygiene.	12. Medical jurisprudence.
6. Toxicology.	13. Practice of osteopathic medicine.
7. Diagnosis.	

A knowledge of which is commonly and generally required of candidates for a degree of doctor of osteopathy by a standard osteopathic college in the United States. (Id. §9).

3426. License issued.—Each applicant who successfully passed the examination shall be entitled to a license, which carries with it the title doctor and physician with rights as defined in section 3423. (Id. §10).

3427. Foreign license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may also in its discretion issue a license without examination to an osteopathic physician who is a graduate of a standard college of osteopathy and who has passed an examination for admission into the medical corps of the United States Army, United States Navy, or the United States public health service.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have no authority to issue a license without examination except as hereinbefore in this section provided:

1. That the applicant is of good moral character.
2. That the requirements to practice in the State, Territory, Country or Province in which the applicant is already licensed be equal to those of this State.
3. That the applicant shall be required to pay the same fee as licensees by examination. (Id. §11).

3428. Display of license.—Every holder of a license shall display it in a conspicuous place in his principal office, place of business or employment. (Id. §12).

3429. Privileges and obligations.—Osteopathic physicians and surgeons shall observe and be subject to all State and municipal regulations relative to reporting births and deaths and all matters pertaining to the public health, with equal rights and obligations as physicians of other schools of medicine, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.

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Osteopathic physicians and surgeons licensed hereunder shall have the same rights as physicians and surgeons of other schools of medicine with respect to the treatment of cases or holding of offices in public institutions.

It is the intent and purpose of this Chapter to grant to osteopathic physicians and surgeons the right to practice as taught and practiced in the standard colleges of osteopathy. (Id. §13).

3430. Refusal and revocation of license.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners may either refuse to issue or may suspend or revoke any license for any one or any combination of the following causes:

1. Conviction of a felony, as shown by certified copy of the record of the court of conviction.
2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession, or money or any other thing of value, by fraudulent misrepresentations.
3. Gross malpractice.
4. Continued practice by a person knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease.
5. Advertising by means of knowingly false or deceptive statements.
6. Advertising practising or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own.
7. Habitual drunkenness, or habitual addiction to the use of morphine, cocaine, or other habit-forming drugs.

The State board may neither refuse to issue, nor renew, nor suspend, nor revoke and license, however, for any of these causes, unless the person accused has been given at least twenty days' notice in writing of the charge against him and a public hearing by the State board of osteopathic medical examiners.

The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of relevant books and papers for the investigation of matters that may come before them and the presiding officer of said board may administer the requisite oaths and such board shall have the same authority to compel the giving of testimony as is conferred on courts of justice. (Id. §14).

3431.—Records.—The State board of osteopathic medical examiners shall keep a record which shall be open to public inspection at all reasonable times, of its proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal, renewal, suspension and revocation of license to practice osteopathic medicine. This record shall also contain the name, place of business and residence, and the date and number of the license of every registered osteopathic physician. (Id. §16).

3432. Recording of license.—The certification provided for hereinbefore shall, before the person to whom it is granted be entitled to practice by virtue thereof, be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court in the county in which such practitioner may reside or sojourn in a book to be kept by the clerk for that purpose, and when so recorded, the clerk shall certify thereon, under his official seal the fact and date of such record, and shall return such certificate to the person to whom the same was granted, and shall be entitled, for such service, to collect from the holder of such certificate, the legal fee for recording. (Id. §17).

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3433. Registration of osteopathic physicians.—This section provides for registration procedure as in Chapter 12005, Acts of 1927.

3434. Effect of partial invalidity of Chapter.—If any section or matter in this Chapter shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining parts of this Chapter, and said unconstitutional or invalid part may be eliminated from this Chapter and the remaining portion or portions thereof shall be and remain in full force and effect and be as valid as if such invalid clause or section or matter had not been incorporated therein. (Id. §19).

7706. Violation of law relating to practice of osteopathy.—Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor, punishable upon conviction by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than two hundred dollars.

1. The practice of osteopathic medicine or an attempt to practice osteopathic medicine without license.

2. The obtaining of, or an attempt to obtain a license, or practice in the profession for money or any other thing of value by fraudulent misrepresentation.

3. The making of any wilfully false oath, or affirmation whenever an oath or affirmation is required by section 3417 et seq.

4. Advertising, practicing or attempting to practice under a name other than one's own. (Ch. 12287, Acts 1927, §15).

CHAPTER 19066—(No. 71).**HOUSE BILL NO. 419**

AN ACT To Require All Persons Licensed to Practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida to Renew Annually Their Licenses with the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; To Provide for the Conditions Upon Which Renewal of Licenses Shall Be Issued and Requirements Prerequisite to the Granting of Such Renewal Licenses; To Provide for Notice to Be Given Licensees Under Said Board of the Provisions and Requirements of This Act; To Provide for the Forfeiture of Licenses to Practice Osteopathic Medicine for the Failure to Comply With the Provisions of This Act, and to Prescribe Requirements for the Restoration of Licenses:

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. All persons who are now or may hereafter be regularly licensed to practice osteopathic medicine in the State of Florida shall, on or before the first day of January annually hereafter, renew his or her license and pay a renewal fee of \$5.00 each year to the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners; provided that, beginning on the first day of January, 1941, in addition to the payment of such renewal fee, each licensee so applying for a license renewal shall furnish to said Board satisfactory evidence that he or she has attended the two-day educational program as conducted by the Florida Association of Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons, or its equivalent as approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida, in the year preceding each such application for a renewal. The Secretary of the State Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners shall send a written notice to this effect to every person holding a valid license to practice osteopathic medicine within this State, at least thirty days prior to the first

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day of January in each year, directed to the last known address of such licensee, and shall enclose with such notice proper blank forms for application for such annual license renewal. Every person failing to renew his or her license within thirty days after the same is due shall automatically forfeit his or her license to practice Osteopathic Medicine in the State of Florida but may have his or her license restored upon payment of a restoration fee of \$5.00 for each delinquent year in addition to the renewal fee of \$5.00 and upon presentation of satisfactory evidence of post graduate study of a standard approved by the Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 15, 1939.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 15, 1939.

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CHAPTER 9330, No. 212

AS AMENDED 1937

AN ACT to Regulate the Practice of Chiropractic; to Create and Provide for the Appointment of a Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to Define the Powers and Duties of said Board, and to Provide a Penalty for Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Board: Qualifications.—There is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners," to be composed of three Doctors of Chiropractic of integrity and ability, who shall at the time of their appointment be actual, bona fide residents of the State of Florida, for at least two years, continuously, next preceding the time of their appointment, and who are graduates of some recognized school or college teaching anatomy, physiology, bacteriology, pathology and symptomatology.

SECTION 2. Board: How appointed.—The Governor shall within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Act, appoint three (3) Doctors of Chiropractic, who shall possess the qualifications specified in Section One (1) of this Act, to constitute the members of this Board.

SECTION 3. Board: Term of Office.—The term of office of the first members of said Board shall be as follows: One member of said Board shall be appointed for one year, one for two years, and one for three years and they shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified; thereafter terms of members of the Board shall be for three years; provided that appointments to fill vacancies, which the Governor is hereby empowered to make, shall be for the unexpired term. All appointments made by the Governor to fill vacancies on said Board shall be made in accordance with the provisions and requirements of this Act.

SECTION 4. Board: Organization.—Said Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall convene within thirty (30) days after their appointment and qualification, organize by electing one of their number as President, one as Vice-President, and one as Secretary-Treasurer. At the regular meetings of said Board in October of each year, as hereinafter provided, the said Board shall reorganize by electing said officers as above specified.

SECTION 5. Board: Meetings.—Said Board shall hold regular sessions for examinations at such places as the Board may determine, commencing on the Second Monday in January, and July, respectively, of each year, and shall continue in session until the business before the said Board shall have been finished. Special meetings may be called and held at such time and place as the President and Secretary-Treasurer may determine. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of all meetings for examinations shall be given by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation throughout the State.

SECTION 6. Board: Duties.—The said Board shall adopt a Seal which shall be affixed to all certificates issued by the said Board, and to such other papers requiring the same. The said Board shall have the power to make and enforce all proper rules and regulations necessary for the conduct of its business, not in conflict with law. Said Board may take testimony concerning any matter within its jurisdiction, and in the discharge of their official duties each member thereof is hereby empowered to administer oaths.

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SECTION 7. Board: Licensing.—All Doctors of Chiropractic, practicing in the State of Florida, when this Act becomes a law, and holding certificates to practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, Chapter 7821, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1919, shall be entitled to receive certificates of practice from the said Board, without paying any fee therefor, providing application shall be made to said Board prior to January 1st, A. D. 1924.

SECTION 8. (As Amended 1937): Applicants: Qualifications.—Any person desiring to practice Chiropractic in this State, before it shall be lawful for him or her to do so, shall make application to said Board of Chiropractic Examiners, through its Secretary-Treasurer, in such form and in such manner as may be required by said Board at least twenty (20) days prior to any meeting held for examinations by said Board and receive a certificate to practice from said Board. Each applicant shall be a graduate from an accredited high school and shall be a full-time graduate of a recognized chartered Chiropractic School or College which requires for graduation the completion of a four years' course of not less than six months each and not less than four thousand (4000) hours' active attendance in the same. The time spent in night or correspondence courses shall not be counted as part of said four thousand (4000) hours. Applications shall be made and signed in applicant's own handwriting, and shall be sworn to before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and shall recite the history of applicant as to his educational advantages, his experience in matters pertaining to a knowledge of the care of the sick, how long he has studied Chiropractic, what collateral branches he has studied, the length of time he has been engaged in clinical practice; accompanying the same with diploma awarded to applicant by school and college in which such studies were pursued. Certificates of attendance from the School or College from which he is a graduate, stating date of matriculation, graduation, and numbers of months and hours in attendance shall also accompany said application, with satisfactory evidence of good character and reputation.

SECTION 9. Fees.—There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners by each applicant for certificate, a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. A fee of ten dollars shall be charged for a second examination. The Board of Examiners may grant a license without examination to licentiates of Boards from other States who meet the requirements of this Act, and shall satisfy the Board that it is his intention to become a bona fide residence and practitioner in this State, and shall have passed the examination under Board where he was licensed, and a certificate from the Board showing that he is of good reputation and has practiced at least one (1) year in the State in which he was licensed. A fee of fifty dollars shall be charged for issuing a license by reciprocity.

SECTION 10. Methods.—Examination for License to practice Chiropractic shall be made by said Board according to the method deemed by it the most practicable and expeditious to test the applicant's qualifications. Examination papers shall be designated by number, and not by name of applicant, so that the identity of the applicant will not be disclosed to members of the said Board until after the examination papers are graded.

SECTION 11. (As Amended 1937): Subjects.—All examinations shall be made in writing, the subject of which shall be as follows: Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Bacteriology, Pathology, Hygiene, Chiropractic, Analysis, Chiropractic Orthopedia, and adjusting as taught by recognized Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. A certificate shall be granted to all applicants who shall correctly answer seventy-five per centum (75%) of

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all questions asked: and if any applicant shall fail to answer correctly sixty per centum (60%) of all questions asked on any one branch of said examination, he or she shall not be entitled to a certificate.

SECTION 12. (As Amended 1937): Definition.—Any Chiropractor who has complied with the provisions of this Act may adjust three hundred or more articulations of the body and all structures adjacent thereto, including the use of X-Ray for diagnosis, but shall not prescribe or administer to any person any medicine or drug included in *materia medica*, perform any surgery, except as hereinabove stated, nor practice obstetrics.

SECTION 13. (As Amended 1937): To Procure License.—All Doctors of Chiropractic must first procure a certificate to practice chiropractic from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, and present same before the State and County Tax Collector before said Tax Collector shall issue him or her a State and County license to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

All certificates to practice Chiropractic in the State of Florida, shall expire on the 30th day of September following the issuing thereof, except that any holder of any such certificate may have the same renewed from year to year by the payment of an annual fee of \$5.00 to the Board.

SECTION 14. Record of Certificates: Suspension: Revocation: Procedure: Re-issue of Certificate.—All certificates issued by the Board shall be in such form as the said Board may prescribe. Before any certificate is issued by said Board, it shall be numbered and recorded in a book kept for that purpose by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the number of certificate shall be noted thereon. Such record shall be open to public inspection, and in all actions or proceedings in any court, a transcript, or any part thereof, certified to by the Secretary-Treasurer under the seal of the said Board to be a true copy, shall be entitled to admission in evidence.

The Board shall have power at any time to inquire into the identity of any person claiming to hold a certificate to practice Chiropractic in the State Board of Florida, and after due service of a notice in writing, requiring him or her to prove to the satisfaction of said Board, that he or she is the person authorized to practice Chiropractic under the certificate by virtue of which he or she claims the privilege to practice Chiropractic in this State. When the said Board finds that a person claiming to be the holder of a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State is not in fact the person to whom the certificate was issued, it shall reduce its findings to writing and file them in its office. Such findings shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person mentioned therein is falsely impersonating the person to whom a certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State was issued of a like or different name.

Charges may be preferred to the Board against the holder of certificate to practice Chiropractic in said State for fraud or deceit in securing such certificate, or that the holder thereof no longer possesses a good moral character, or that he or she has been convicted of a violation of any law of the State, or that he or she solicits patients through an agent, or that he or she is addicted to the use of narcotic drugs, or any way or manner is guilty of making false, fraudulent, misleading, extravagant or grossly improbable claims or statements as to the efficacy or value of the science of practice of Chiropractic in the cure or treatment of any disease or group of diseases, or any way is guilty of deception or fraud in the practice of Chiropractic, or has violated any of the provisions of this Act. Upon the receipt of such charges, the Board upon an affirmative vote of two of its members may suspend the certificate of the person against whom such charges have been preferred. Immediately, but not more than ten days after such suspension, the holder of such certificate

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so suspended shall be notified thereof in writing, and shall be furnished with a copy of said charges, and shall for the hearing of said charges by said Board, which notice of the said time and place shall be also notified in writing of the time and place not more than twenty days from the date of said suspension, further time may be granted by said Board for said hearing upon application of the accused. Said notice and copy of said charges may be sent by registered mail, postage prepaid to the last known residence or address of the accused, as shown from the files of the Board, which shall be construed as sufficient notice to the accused of the suspension of his or her said certificate, and of the time and place of the hearing by said Board of the charges so preferred. The said Board is hereby authorized to hold special meetings for the hearing of said charges.

At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross examine witnesses against him or her, and produce witnesses in his or her behalf and to appear personally or by counsel. The said Board shall keep a record of said hearing, and the testimony so taken and its findings on said charges. If the Board by a unanimous affirmative vote shall sustain said charges, it may revoke said certificate of the accused, and in which event the Board shall thereupon give written notice in the same manner as provided for the giving of said notice of suspensions, to the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked by said Board, whereupon the said holder of said certificate which has been so revoked shall have the right within sixty days to appeal to any court of law or equity having jurisdiction, from the action of said Board in revoking said certificate, and the said action of the Board shall be subject to review any decision of said Court, or of an appellate court, if any appeal be taken. In the event the said holder of said certificate, which has been so revoked shall not within sixty days appeal from the decision of the Board, in the manner aforesaid, then the action of said Board in revoking said certificate shall be final. The action of the Board shall be recorded in the same manner as certificates are recorded, and the name of the person whose certificate is so revoked shall be stricken from the list of certificate holders, and he or she shall be disqualified from practicing Chiropractic in the State of Florida.

SECTION 15. Issue and Re-issue of Certificates.—Said Board may, at any time after the refusal or revocation of a certificate for good and sufficient reason appearing to it, by a unanimous vote, issue certificate to the person affected, conferring upon him or her all the rights and privileges of any pertaining to the practice of Chiropractic, as defined and regulated by this Act. Any person to whom such certificate has been issued, as provided in this section, shall pay to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board the sum of twenty-five dollars, upon the issuance thereof, provided however, that before the said Board shall issue a certificate to an applicant to whom certificate has been refused upon the grounds in this Act stated, or restore the certificate of any person which may have been revoked, the Board shall publish notice in a newspaper of general circulation, once a week for two consecutive weeks, of the application before said Board to issue or re-issue the certificate of the person to whom a certificate has been refused, or a person whose certificate has been revoked, to the end that opportunity may be afforded to any person to show cause to the Board why such application should not be acted upon by said Board.

SECTION 16. Recording of Certificates.—Every person who shall receive a certificate from the Florida State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall have it recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County in which he resides, and shall likewise have it recorded in the County to which he may subsequently move for the purpose of practicing Chiropractic.

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The failure or refusal on the part of the holder of a certificate to have it recorded before he or she shall begin the practice of chiropractic in this State, after having been notified by the Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to warrant the said Board to revoke said certificate and render it null and void.

SECTION 17. Disposition of Fees.—All examination fees received by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners under this Act shall be securely kept by the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board and remitted to or deposited with the State Treasurer of Florida as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 18. Annual Statement.—The Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall, within thirty (30) days after the adjournment of their regular meeting of said Board in January of each year hereafter render a true and correct sworn statement of account to the Comptroller of this State, showing all funds collected or received by the said Board, and he shall at the same time remit to the State Treasurer all moneys received by him.

SECTION 19. Duties of State Treasurer.—The State Treasurer shall receive and keep the said moneys in a special fund to be designated by him and shall pay the same out on warrants drawn by the Comptroller of the State upon vouchers issued and signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer of said Board. So much of said money as may be necessary shall be used to defray the necessary expenses of the said Board in the discharge of their official duties and as compensation for their services in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 20. Secretary-Treasurer to Keep Records.—It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a record or records in which shall be recorded the name and residence of all persons to whom certificates have been granted by the Board, as well as the name and residence of all persons who have been refused certificates and the revocation of certificates. He shall also keep accurate books of accounts and such other books as may be necessary in which to record all the acts and proceedings of said Board, said books and records to be open at all reasonable times to the public inspection, and subject to examination by the State Auditor.

SECTION 21. Bond of Secretary-Treasurer.—The said Secretary-Treasurer of said Board shall give bond, to be approved and kept by the Comptroller in the sum of one thousand dollars, payable to the Governor of Florida, and his successors in office, and conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, and for the true and accurate accounting and payment of all funds received by him under the provisions of this Act to the State Treasurer as herein provided.

SECTION 22. Payment of Expenses.—All members of said Board shall receive a per diem of twenty dollars for each day during which they shall be actually engaged in the discharge of their duties, and mileage at the rate of four cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in going to and from any place of meeting of said Board. Such per diem and mileage, and such other incidental expenses incurred by the said Board in the discharge of their duties, including necessary stenographic work for Secretary-Treasurer, and in compliance with the provisions of this Act, shall be paid in the manner as herein provided out of the fund of the said State Board of Examiners, and not otherwise.

SECTION 23. Accredited Colleges.—The Board of Chiropractic Examiners are hereby empowered under this Act to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any Chiropractic School or College. In determining the reputability and standing of any Chiropractic School or College, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized, such investigation not to be made at the expense of said Board.

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SECTION 24. Board of Health Regulations.—All licensed Chiropractors shall observe and be subject to all State and Municipal regulations relating to the control of contagious and infectious diseases, sign death certificates and comply with all laws pertaining to public health, reporting to the proper authority as other practitioners are required to do.

SECTION 25. The Governor may suspend any member of said board for misfeasance, malfeasance, gross inefficiency or misconduct, or upon any of the constitutional grounds upon which officers may be suspended by the Governor of this State.

SECTION 26. Penalties for Violations.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice Chiropractic as defined in this Act, and in violation of the provisions thereof, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain any diploma or license to practice chiropractic, whether recorded or not, who shall use the title Chiropractor, D. C. Ph. C., M. C., Bs. C., or any word or title to induce the public to belief that he or she is engaged in the practice of Chiropractic, without first complying with the provisions of this Act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the Court. Each adjustment or treatment shall constitute a separate offense. Any advertisement or sign of whatsoever nature to induce the public to belief that one is a Chiropractor or practices chiropractic, shall be *prima facie* evidence of his or her guilt, provided the person displaying such sign or causing such advertisement, has not been licensed to practice Chiropractic under this Act.

SECTION 27. Non-interference with other Methods or Science of Healing.—Nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply to or in any manner interfere with any other method or science of healing in this State, the person practicing such other method or science having been thereto licensed to so practice under any law of this State.

SECTION 28. Duties of Prosecuting Attorneys.—It shall be the duty of the several State and County Prosecuting Attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of the Act, and it shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board, under the direction of said Board, to assist said Prosecuting Attorneys by furnishing them evidence of violations of this Act whenever they come into possession of same. The Board may employ an Attorney-at-Law to assist the said Prosecuting Attorneys in all prosecutions under this Act, or may employ an Attorney-at-Law to prosecute violations of this Act independent of such Prosecuting Attorneys.

SECTION 29. If for any reason any section, provision, clause or any part of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional and invalid, then that fact shall not effect or destroy the validity or constitutionality of any other section, provision, clause or part of this Act, which is not in and of itself unconstitutional or invalid, and the remaining portion of this Act shall be enforced without regard to the section, provision, clause or part so held to be invalid.

SECTION 30. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 31. This Act shall take effect upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or becoming a law without such approval.

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CHAPTER XXI

Naturopathy

3469. Naturopathy defined.—For the purpose of this Chapter naturopathy and naturopathy shall be construed as synonymous terms and are hereby defined to mean the use and practice of psychological, mechanical and material health sciences to aid in purifying, cleansing and normalizing human tissues for the preservation or restoration of health, according to the fundamental principles of anatomy, physiology and applied psychology, as may be required. Naturopathic practice employs, among other agencies, phytotherapy, dietetics, psycho-therapy, suggestotherapy, hydro-therapy, zone-therapy, bio-chemistry, external applications, electro-therapy, mechanotherapy, mechanical and electrical appliances, hygiene, first aid, sanitation and heliotherapy: Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be held or construed to authorize any naturopathic physician licensed hereunder to practice materia medica or surgery or chiropractic, nor shall the provisions of this Chapter in any manner apply to or affect the practice of osteopathy, chiropractic, Christian Science, or any other treatment authorized and provided for by laws for the cure or prevention of diseases and ailments. (Ch. 12286, Acts of 1927, §1.)

3470. Board; qualifications.—A board is hereby created to be known as "The State Board of Naturopathic Examiners." Said Board shall be composed of three practicing naturopathic physicians of integrity and ability who shall be residents of this State, and who shall have graduated from a reputable naturopathic school, and shall have been engaged in the active practice of their profession within this State for at least one year prior to the passage of this Chapter, but none of them shall be connected in any way with or have interest in naturopathic school or college. Said board shall perform such duties and be vested with and exercise such powers relative to the protection of the public health and the control and regulation of the practice of naturopathy in the State of Florida as shall in this Chapter be prescribed and conferred upon it. (Id. §2.)

3471. Board; how constituted.—The Governor shall within thirty days after May 28, 1927, appoint three naturopathic physicians, who shall possess the qualifications specified in section 3470 as members of said board. The said members shall be appointed so that their terms of office shall expire one in two years, one in three years and one in four years from the date of their appointment. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each member of said board, or whenever a vacancy shall occur thereon, the Governor shall appoint a naturopathic physician to fill such vacancy. The members of said board shall hold office until their successors are appointed and qualified. (Id. §3.)

3472. Members of board; oath of office.—Before entering upon the duties of said office, the members of the said board shall take the constitutional oath of office and shall file the same in the office of the Secretary of State; and there shall thereupon issue to him a commission pursuant to his appointment. At its first meeting, the board members shall issue to themselves a license under this Chapter to practice naturopathy, for which each member shall pay a fee of twenty-five dollars. (Id. §4.)

3473. Organization and meetings of board.—Immediately after the appointment and qualification of said members, said board shall meet and organize. Said board shall elect a president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer from its membership. Said board shall hold two regular meetings each year, one in June and one in November, at some convenient place in the State, and on such date as the board may determine. Notice of such meetings shall be given by publication thereof once a week for four successive weeks in one or more newspapers of general

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circulation throughout the State. Special or call meetings may be held at such times and places and upon such notice as the majority of the board may determine. Said board shall adopt a seal which must be affixed to all licenses issued by it. The board shall, from time to time, adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with this Chapter as it may deem necessary for the performance of its duties, and shall examine and pass upon the qualifications of applicants for the practice of naturopathy in this State as herein provided. The officers of the board shall have power to administer oaths, summon witnesses and take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties. A majority of the members of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The secretary shall keep a record of all official actions and proceedings of the board, and said records shall be *prima facie* evidence of matters therein contained. (Id. §5.)

3474. Application for license; examination and admission.—It shall be unlawful for any person to practice naturopathy in the State of Florida until he shall first receive a license so to do from the Florida State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and to this end he shall make application in writing to the secretary of the board, at least two weeks before any regular meeting of the board, or any special meeting that may be called for that purpose, in such form as the board may require for such examination and license. The said applicant shall furnish evidence, satisfactory to the board that he is more than twenty-one years of age; that he is a citizen of the United States, or if foreign born, that he has taken all necessary steps to become a naturalized citizen of the United States, and that he is of good moral character; that he has completed a high school course and taken a three year course, of nine months each, or more (no two of which courses shall be taken in any one year) in a reputable chartered school or college of naturopathy, wherein the curriculum of study included instruction in the following branches, namely: anatomy, physiology, histology, pathology, hygiene and sanitation, chemistry, diagnosis, symptomatology, non-surgical gynecology, midwifery, jurisprudence, first-aid, philosophy and the science and practice of naturopathy. All examinations in said enumerated branches shall be in writing, but the applicant shall also be required to give a practical demonstration showing his knowledge and efficiency in such branches, as may be deemed necessary and practicable by the board. In the conduct of written examinations each applicant shall be designated by a number, instead of by his name, so that his identity shall not be disclosed to the members of the board until after the examination papers are graded. A license or certificate shall then be issued under the seal of the board, countersigned by members of the board, and authenticated by its secretary, to each applicant who shall pass said written examinations by a rating of seventy-five per cent on the questions provided in each of the subjects named, and who shall also have satisfied the members of said board by such practical demonstration as may be required of his fitness to practice naturopathy as defined by this Chapter. All applications for examinations and license shall be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars to be paid to the secretary-treasurer, and such fee shall not be returned to the applicant in the event of failure on examination: Provided, however, that said applicant may at the next regular meeting of the board, or at any special meeting of the board called for that purpose, again take the examination without the payment of an additional fee. Said Board shall convene within sixty days after its appointment for the purpose of passing on the qualifications of the applicants practicing prior to the passage of this Chapter. No license shall be issued to an applicant unless the applicant passes a satisfactory examination. (Id. §6.)

3475. Temporary license.—The board may in its discretion issue a temporary license to an applicant, whose qualifications and moral fitness to practice naturopathy may be made to appear to the satisfaction

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of the board, and said temporary license shall have the same force and effect as a permanent license until the next regular or special meeting of the board for examinations, and only until then, when said license shall become void. A temporary license shall not be recorded. (Id. §7.)

3476. Fees.—There shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer of the said Board by each applicant for license by examination a fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall accompany the application. The said fee shall be charged for issuing a temporary license, which shall include the fee for examination for permanent license. No part of any fee is returnable under any circumstances or conditions, nor shall this Chapter be construed as affecting or changing laws in references to license tax to be paid by physicians and surgeons. (Id. §8.)

3477. Registration fee.—A fee of five dollars shall be paid by every person practicing naturopathy within this State on or before the first day of May of each year after a license is issued to such person, for a renewal of said license. The secretary-treasurer shall, thirty days before May first, of each year, send to all licensed naturopaths in this State a notice of the fact that such renewal will be due on or before the first day of May. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require that renewals shall be recorded as original licenses are required to be recorded. (Id. §9.)

3478. Deposit of fees received; expenses; report of receipts and disbursements.—All fees received under this Chapter shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same to the credit and for the use of the State Board of Naturopathic Examiners, and shall pay the same out only upon written order issued and signed by the secretary-treasurer and president of said board. The expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of this Chapter shall be paid out of this fund and the remainder to be divided equally among the members of the board, and not otherwise. The secretary-treasurer shall, on the first Tuesday of October, of every year, file with the Governor of the State a report of all receipts and disbursements and proceeds of said board for the fiscal year. The secretary-treasurer shall be required to give good and sufficient bond in such amount and upon such terms and conditions as the board may require, said bond to be approved by the board. (Id. §10.)

3479. Recording license.—All licenses issued as hereinprovided, shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of the circuit court of the county in which applicant practices, and the date of recording of same shall be indicated thereon. Said clerk shall keep a permanent record of the same, and shall receive a fee of one dollar for each license so recorded. (Id. §11.)

3480. Observance of regulations by naturopaths.—Doctors of naturopathy shall observe and be subject to all State, county and municipal regulations in regard to the control of contagious and infectious diseases; the reporting of births and deaths, and to any and all other matters pertaining to the public health in the same manner as is required of other practitioners of the healing art. (Id. §12.)

3481. Duty of prosecuting attorney to prosecute offenders against law.—It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which person practices, to prosecute under this Chapter. Provided, however, that nothing in this Chapter shall be considered as interfering with any person engaged in such other methods of treatment or healing as are now regulated by law in the State of Florida. (Id. §13.)

3482. Accredited colleges.—The board of naturopathic examiners are hereby empowered under this Chapter to pass upon the good standing and reputability of any naturopathic school or college, and in determining the reputability of any naturopathic school or college, the right to investigate and make a personal inspection of the same is hereby authorized. (Id. §14.)

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3483. Powers of board.—The said board shall have power to administer oaths, to summon witnesses, and to take testimony in all matters relating to its duties. Said Board shall issue a licensee to practice naturopathy to all persons who shall furnish satisfactory evidence of attainments and qualifications under the provisions of this Chapter, and the rules and regulations of the Board. Such license shall be signed by the president, and attested by the secretary-treasurer of the Board under its adopted seal, and it shall give absolute authority to the person to whom it is issued to practice naturopathy in this State. Every unrevoked license and endorsement of recordation made as provided in this Chapter shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places that the person therein named is legally licensed to practice naturopathy. It shall be the duty of the Board to aid the prosecuting attorneys of the State in the enforcement of this Chapter. (Id. §15.)

3484. Refusal to grant licenses; revocations.—The license or registration of a practitioner of naturopathy may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner may be reprimanded, upon the following grounds:

- (a) That he is guilty of fraud or deceit in the practice of naturopathy, or in his admission to the practice of naturopathy;
- (b) That he has been convicted of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be conviction of any offense which, if committed within the State of Florida would constitute a felony under the laws of this State;
- (c) That he is engaged in the practice of naturopathy under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name;
- (d) That he is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for performance of his professional duties;
- (e) That he is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading or deceptive advertising;
- (f) Causing the publication or circulation of an advertisement of any modality by means whereby the monthly period of women can be regulated; or the menses, if suppressed, can be established;
- (g) The procuring or aiding or abetting in procuring a criminal abortion. (Id. §16.)

3485. Proceedings; revocation.—Proceedings for the revocation of a license or the annulment of registration shall be begun by filing written charges against the accused. These charges may be preferred by any person or the Board may, on its own motion, direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. Said charges shall be filed with the Secretary-treasurer of said Board. Upon the filing of said charges as herein provided, the time and place for the hearing of same shall be fixed by said Board as soon as convenient, and a copy thereof, together with notice of the time and place when they will be heard and determined, shall be served upon the accused at least ten days before the date actually fixed for said hearing. At said hearing the accused shall have the right to cross-examine the witnesses against him, and to produce witnesses in his defense, and to appear personally or by counsel. Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of naturopathy, and call in the license of said licentiate upon a majority vote of the Board. Provided, however, that such suspended naturopathic physician may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari, in the circuit court of the circuit in which said license is recorded. The accused shall have the right of trial de nova before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the

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accused, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render its decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like condition as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court in which said accused is registered as a naturopathic physician, a certificate, under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled and that such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled." (Id. §17.)

3486. Practicing without license.—Any person who shall practice naturopathy after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced naturopathy without a license; Provided, however, that at any time after six months after the date of said conviction, said Board, by a majority vote, may issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring to or conferring upon him all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of naturopathy as defined and regulated by this Chapter; that the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license. (Id. §18.)

7725. Practicing naturopathy without license; penalty.—Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice naturopathy or who shall use any of the terms or letters "naturopath," "natureopath," "naturopathic physician," doctor of naturopathy," "N. D." or any other title, term or letters under any circumstances whatsoever, so as to mislead the public to believe that the person so using such term or terms is engaged in the practice of naturopathy, without having complied with the provisions of sections 3469-3486, shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months or both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts ,1927, §13.)

7726. Other offenses against law regulating practice of naturopathy.
—Any person who shall:

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any naturopathic diploma, license, record, or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice naturopathy under the cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully or upon fraudulent representations; or

(c) Advertise to practice naturopathy under a name other than his own or under an assumed name, or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of a like or different name; and

Any person who, not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice naturopathy in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice naturopathy;

(b) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply or to designate him as practitioner or naturopathy; and

(c) Any person who shall practice naturopathy during the time his license is suspended or revoked,

Shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court. (Ch. 12286, Acts 1927, §19.)

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CHAPTER 15911 — (No. 54)

AS AMENDED 1939

Chiropody

AN ACT Defining and Regulating the Practice of Chiropody, Providing for the Examination and Licensing of Chiropodist, Providing for exemptions From This Act, Creating a Board of Chiropody Examiners, Providing Penalties for the Violation of This Act, Repealing Laws in Conflict Herewith and Fixing the Date upon Which This Act Becomes Effective.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. DEFINITION.—Chiropody shall mean the diagnosis medical, surgical, palliative, and mechanical treatment of ailments of the human foot or leg, except the amputation thereof, and shall include the use and prescription of local anesthetics.

SECTION 2. On and after the passage of this Act, it shall be unlawful for any person to profess to be a chiropodist or to practice or assume the duties incident to chiropody without first obtaining from the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, a Chiropody License. All persons before being licensed to practice chiropody in the State of Florida, shall make application upon a blank form authorized and furnished by the Board of Chiropody Examiners hereinafter created, to the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board of Chiropody Examiners, which license shall be granted to such applicants after they shall have furnished satisfactory proof of being at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, but only upon compliance with the following conditions:

SECTION 3. REGISTRATION OF CHIROPODIST WITHOUT EXAMINATION.—Within sixty days after the enactment of this Act, every practitioner of chiropody, who has heretofore been licensed and to whom an unrevoked certificate of qualification has been issued under Chapter 12197 otherwise known as Senate Bill No. 87, known as an Act regulating the practice of podiatry, passed by the Legislature in the year 1927, and approved by the Governor on May 26th, 1927, shall be registered and issued a certificate of qualification without examination, if he or she shall present to the State Board of Chiropody Examiners, before the first day of October, A. D. 1933, satisfactory proof that he or she at the time of application is duly registered and licensed in accordance with the above mentioned Act and upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00, shall receive in testament thereof, a certificate signed by the Chairman and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners and countersigned by the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners. All applications for registration shall be made upon blanks furnished by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners and shall be signed and sworn to by the applicant. Any bona fide citizen of Florida who has been engaged in the practice of chiropody for the last two years, in Florida, shall be entitled to receive a license from said Board without examination.

SECTION 4. REGISTRATION BY EXAMINATION.—Any person not entitled to registration as aforesaid, who shall furnish to the Board of Chiropody Examiners, satisfactory proof that he or she is twenty-one years of age or more, a bona fide citizen of the United States and of good moral character, and shall make oath that he or she has not been convicted of any offense that would constitute a felony either in Florida or

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any other state or country, shall present a diploma from a Chiropody or Podiatry school which requires for graduation a course of study of at least three years, said school to be approved by the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and to pass an examination to be conducted by said Board in the studies of Anatomy, Chemistry, Dermatology, Materia Medica, Pathology, Physiology, Surgery and Clinical and Orthopedic Podiatry, limited in scope to the treatment of the foot and leg, minimum requirements for license shall be a general average in the said examination of seventy-five per cent in all subjects involved and not less than fifty percent in any one subject, and pay an examination fee of \$50.00, which shall accompany the application to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners. Any applicant failing to pass requirements shall be entitled, within six months, to a re-examination upon the payment of an additional fee of \$10.00, but two such re-examinations shall exhaust the privilege under the original application. Every person who has successfully passed the examination provided for herein and to whom a license has been issued shall not be entitled to practice the profession of Chiropody in this State until such person causes his name to be registered at the office of the State Board of Health at Jacksonville, Florida, and by registering with the Secretary of the State Board of Chiropody Examiners; and further that any such person must present (in person), certificates from the above officials, showing registration aforesaid before an occupational license may be applied for or procured from any City or State and County Official having jurisdiction of the issuance of occupational licenses. Any person who attempts to procure or does procure an occupational license in violation of the provisions of this Section shall be subject to the penalty provided for in Section Nine of this Act. The definition of the word "Chiropody" in this Act, is identical with the word "podiatry" and for all such purposes, they shall be considered one and the same.

SECTION 5. This Act shall not apply to licensed physicians or surgeons in this State nor to surgeons of the Army, Navy and Public Health Service, when in actual performance of official duties, nor to the commercial sale of the customary foot appliances in retail stores, nor to the sale under any circumstance of foot appliances and correctional devices for the foot made, designed, fabricated or manufactured within the State of Florida, when such appliances or devices have been approved by a physician or surgeon licensed to practice medicine or surgery in the State of Florida.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act, the Governor shall as soon as convenient after the passage of this Act, appoint a Board of Chiropody Examiners to consist of three chiropodists, actively engaged in said practice in the State of Florida, and the Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners who shall ex-officio act as executive officer of the said Board of Chiropody Examiners; the first member appointed by the Governor on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of one year, the second member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of two years, and the third member appointed on said Board of Chiropody Examiners shall serve for a term of three years and thereafter members of the said Board shall be appointed for a term of three years.

SECTION 7. Every license shall be conspicuously displayed at the place of practice and must be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of each county wherein the licensee practices, within thirty days of its issue. A renewal license fee of \$5.00 shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board of Chiropody Examiners, and if not paid within three months, the license shall be revoked and shall only be reinstated upon original application and examination. Every renewal certificate shall be displayed in connection with the original license. All

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licenses shall be designated as licensed chiropodists and shall not use any title or abbreviation thereof without the designation "Chiropodist, practice limited to foot and leg," thus indicating a limitation of professional qualifications to treat human ailments.

SECTION 8. The Governor shall have the power to remove from office members of the Board of Chiropody Examiners for neglect of duties as required by this Act, or for malfeasance in office and incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. The Governor shall have the authority to fill any vacancy caused by removal of any member of the Board of Chiropody Examiners or by his resignation, or death, all such appointees to be practicing chiropodists in the State of Florida. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall within two weeks after their appointment meet at some convenient place in the State of Florida and shall then elect a President from their own members and a Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall give to the Governor of the State of Florida a penal bond in the sum of \$1,000.00 with sufficient sureties to be approved by the Governor for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Board of Chiropody Examiners shall hold one annual examination in each year; said examination to be held on the second Monday in June of each year; said examination shall be held at such place or places as may be designated by the Board of Chiropody Examiners.

SECTION 9. Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding \$500.00 or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

SECTION 10. All laws or parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor of the State of Florida or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved May 31, 1933.

(12) **REFUSAL TO GRANT LICENSE; REVOCATION.**—The license or registration of a practitioner of Chiropody may be revoked, suspended or annulled, or such practitioner reprimanded upon the following grounds:

(a) That the Chiropodist is guilty of fraud in the practice of Chiropody, or fraud or deceit in his admission to the practice of Chiropody.

(b) That the Chiropodist has been convicted in a court of competent jurisdiction of a felony. The conviction of a felony shall be the conviction of any offense which if committed within the State of Florida, would constitute a felony under the laws thereof.

(c) That the Chiropodist is engaged in the practice of Chiropody under a false or assumed name, or the impersonation of another practitioner of a like or different name.

(d) That a Chiropodist is addicted to the habitual use of intoxicating liquors, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for the performance of his professional duties.

(e) That the Chiropodist is guilty of untrue, fraudulent, misleading, or deceptive advertising; or advertising that he can cure or treat diseases by any secret medicine, or that he can cure a manifestly incurable disease.

(f) The obtaining of a fee on representation that a manifestly incurable disease can be permanently cured.

(g) That a Chiropodist is grossly ignorant, or incompetent, or guilty of willful negligence in the practice of Chiropody or has been guilty of

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employing, allowing or permitting any unlicensed person or persons to perform any work in his or her office, which under the provisions of this Act, can only be legally done by a person or persons holding a license to practice Chiropody, or of practicing deceit or other fraud upon the public or individual patients, in obtaining, or attempting to obtain practice; or of false notice, advertisement, publication, or circulation of false claims, or fraudulent and misleading statements of his or her art of skill or knowledge, or of his or her methods of treatment, or practice, or shall be guilty of any offense involving moral turpitude, or advertising professional services in a superior manner, or of advertising by means of a large and glaring display, light signs or containing as a part thereof, the representation of a foot, leg, or any portion of the human foot or leg, or of employing or making use of advertising solicitors or of free publicity press agents, or advertising any free Chiropody work or free examinations, or of advertising to guarantee any Chiropody services or to perform any Chiropody operation painlessly, the Board shall revoke the license of such person.

These charges may be preferred by any person or corporation, or the Board may, on its own motion direct the executive officer of said Board to prefer said charges. An accusation may be filed with the Secretary and Treasurer of the Board charging any licensed Chiropodist with any of the offenses herein enumerated. Such accusation to be in writing, signed by the accuser and verified under oath.

(13) HEARING OF CHARGES AGAINST ACCUSED; FORM OF NOTICE TO ACCUSED.—Whenever such accusation as provided for in the preceding paragraph is filed, the Board shall set a day for a hearing and the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall transmit to the accused a true copy of any and all charges filed with him relating to such accusations, and shall notify in writing the accused that on the day fixed for the hearing, which day shall not be less than ten days from the date of such notice, he or she may appear or show cause, if any, why his or her license to practice Chiropody, in the State of Florida, should not be revoked. For the purpose of such hearing, the Board is hereby empowered to require by subpoena the attention of witnesses, to administer oaths and hear testimony, either oral or documentary, for and against the accused and said accused shall have the right at said hearing to cross examine the witnesses, to produce witnesses in his defense and to appear personally or by council. The notice provided for in this Section shall be substantially in the following form:

To _____
Florida: You are hereby notified that charges have been filed with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Florida State Board of Chiropody Examiners against you as a practicing Chiropodist, in the State of Florida, a true copy of such charges being attached hereto, and that the said Board has

fixed the _____ day of _____, A. D.,
19_____, at the hour of _____ o'clock, _____, in

Florida, for a hearing on such charges, at which time you are hereby notified to appear before Said Board and show cause, if any you can, why your license to practice Chiropody in the State of Florida should not be revoked. At the same time and place, the Board will hear testimony, either oral or documentary, both for and against you, relating to such charges.

Dated at _____, Florida.

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Such notice shall be sent to the accused by registered mail, directed to his or her last known mailing address, and the post office registration receipt therefor, or the post office registration receipt signed by the accused, or his or her agent, shall be *prima facie* evidence of such notice.

(14) **BOARD'S POWER TO REVOKE LICENSE OF CHIROPODIST.**—Said Board may, upon satisfactory proof made that any licentiate has been guilty of any of the charges against him, suspend such licentiate from the practice of Chiropody and call in the license of said licentiate upon a two-thirds majority vote of the Board; provided, however, that such suspended Chiropodist may have the proceedings of said Board reviewed by certiorari to the circuit court of the circuit in which said licenses is recorded. The accused shall have the right to demand a trial *de novo* before the circuit court, and thereafter the court shall hear and determine the guilt or innocence of the accused according to the evidence and law applicable to the facts which shall be produced before him, and unless the guilt of the accused shall appear beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall render the decision in favor of the accused and restore him to all rights to practice under this Chapter. Said writ shall issue upon the petition of the person whose license has been revoked, at any time within ninety days after such revocation. Appeals from any decision of the circuit court may be taken to the Supreme Court of Florida in the same manner and subject to like conditions as appeals in chancery are taken. In the event that any such license shall be revoked or registration annulled under the provisions of this Chapter, the said Board shall forthwith transmit to the clerk of the circuit court or courts in which said accused is registered as a Chiropodist, a certificate under its seal, certifying that such registration has been annulled, and such clerk shall, upon receipt of such certificate, file the same and forthwith mark such registration "annulled".

Any person who shall practice after his license has been revoked and registration annulled, shall be deemed to have practiced Chiropody without a license. However, at any time after six months from the date of said conviction, said Board may, by a majority vote, issue a new license, or grant a license to the person affected, restoring, or conferring all the rights and privileges of and pertaining to the practice of Chiropody as defined and regulated by this Chapter; the fee therefor shall be the same as upon the issuance of the original license.

(15) **RECORDS TO BE KEPT BY SECRETARY-TREASURER OF BOARD.**—The Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall keep a record book in which shall be entered the names of all persons to whom licenses have been granted under this Chapter, the license number and the dates of granting such licenses and other matters of record, and the book so provided and kept shall be deemed a book of records, and a transcript of any record therein, or a certificate that there is not entered therein the name and license number of, or date of granting such license to, a person charged with a violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter, certified under the hands of the Secretary-Treasurer and the seal of the Board, shall be admitted as evidence in any of the courts of this State. The original books, records and papers of the Board shall be kept at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of said Board, which office shall be at such place as may be designated by the Board. The said Secretary-Treasurer shall furnish to any person making application therefor, a copy of any part thereof, certified by him as Secretary-Treasurer, upon payment of a fee of twenty-five cents per hundred words so copied, the said fee to belong to the Secretary-Treasurer.

(16) **PRACTICING CHIROPODY WITHOUT LICENSE, ETC.**—Any licensed Chiropodist who fails or neglects to register by January first

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of any year as required by the provisions of Section One to Eleven shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than fifty dollars.

Any person who shall

(a) Sell, or fraudulently obtain or furnish any Chiropody diploma, license record or registration, or aid or abet in the same; or

(b) Practice Chiropody under cover of any diploma, license, record or registration illegally or fraudulently obtained or secured, or issued unlawfully on fraudulent representation; or

(c) Advertise to practice Chiropody under a name other than his own or under an assumed name; or

(d) Falsely impersonate another practitioner of like or different name, and

Any person who not being then lawfully licensed and authorized to practice Chiropody in this State, shall

(a) Practice or advertise to practice Chiropody,

(b) Use in connection with his name and designation tending to imply or designate him as a practitioner of Chiropody; and

(c) Use the title "Doctor", or any abbreviation thereof in connection with his name, or with any trade name in the conduct of any occupation or profession, involving or pertaining to the public health, or the diagnosis or treatment of any human disease, pain, injury, deformity or physical condition unless duly licensed by a Board created under the laws of the State of Florida; and

Any person who during the time his license to practice Chiropody shall be suspended or revoked, shall practice Chiropody, shall upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the County Jail not exceeding six months.

(17) **EFFECT OF PARTIAL INVALIDITY OF CHAPTER.**—If any clause or section of this Chapter be declared unconstitutional, or invalid for any other reason, by any competent court of this State, the remaining portion or portions of this Chapter shall be and remain in force and valid as if such clause or section had not been incorporated therein.

Approved by the Governor May 29, 1939.

Filed in Office Secretary of State, May 30, 1939.

General Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937

(SENATE BILL NO. 154)

AN ACT to require practitioners of every kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing arts to place and keep at the entrances of their offices or usual places of business words or proper abbreviations denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art they are licensed to practice.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF
THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. Every person licensed under the laws of the State of Florida to practice medicine, surgery, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, chiropody, pediatry or any other kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art, whenever actively engaged in the practice of same, or whenever holding himself or herself out as a practitioner of same, shall cause to be placed and kept in conspicuous place at each entrance to his or her office or usual place of business, words or proper abbreviations, in intelligible lettering not less than two and one-half inches in height and one inch in width clearly denoting the particular kind or branch of the medical and/or material healing art he or she is licensed to practice under the laws of the State of Florida.

SECTION 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SECTION 3. All laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in so far as they conflict with this Act.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or upon its becoming a law without such approval.

Approved by the Governor May 24, 1937.

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